



Distr.: General
12 April 2017

Russian
Original: English

, 24–29 2017
5 a) iii) *

: ,
8) 8 b) 8 ,

(8), 8) 8 b)

1. 8 8 « » ,

, 5, ; ,

2.

(UNEP(DTIE)/Hg/INC.7/6, UNEP(DTIE)/Hg/INC.7/6/Add.1 8 UNEP(DTIE)/Hg/INC.7/6/Add.2).

UNEP(DTIE)/Hg/INC.7/6/Add.1, , III

(UNEP(DTIE)/Hg/INC.7/22/Rev.1),

5 8 , ,

(UNEP(DTIE)/Hg/INC.7/6/Add.2),

I ;

II; 5 8

III¹.

* UNEP/MC/COP.1/1.

1

3. 8 8, ,

I

-1/[XX]:

,

,

8,

8 a) b),

,

,

5,

,

,

.

II

,

I

1.	.....	6
1.1	.....	6
1.2	.....	6
1.3	.....	6
1.4	..... ?	7
1.5	..... ,	7
1.6	.....	8
1.7	..... ,	10
1.8	.....	11
1.9	.....	11
1.10	.....	11
1.11	.....	11
1.12	.....	12
1.12.1	.....	12
1.12.2	.....	12
1.13	.....	13

1.

1.1

() , () , () -
« » , 8 ,
D 8: 8. 10 8
2 b) 2 , 13 14

1.2

2 8; 3
4, 5, 6 7 D.
A

1.3

2 « »
8 « »
D,
(UNEP, 2013).

^c (UNEP, Global Mercury Assessment,

² . 1 2 .

2003).

1.4

?

1.5

D), 8

³ <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs361/en>.
⁴ UNEP (2013) Global Mercury Assessment.

⁶ , K. Sundseth, J.M. Pacyna, E.G. Pacyna, M. Belhaj and S. Astrom. (2010). Economic benefits from decreased mercury emissions: Projections for 2020. *Journal of Cleaner Production*. 18: 386–394.

7
4, 5, 6 7

D,

(UNEP, 2013)

D.

1.6

2

«b) « »

« »

« »

c) « »

d) « » (Hg(0), 7439-97-6);

e) « »

1-6 8

D

7

« »

, « », ,
D.
:
a) « » ;
b) « » D. , , ,
D, ;
75 c) « » D, ;
i) ;
ii) D,
d) « » ;
e) « » ;
f) « » ;
« ».
20,
a) ;
b) ;
c) ;

d)

e)

D

:
;

;

1/;

;

1/

« »

1.7

1.6

2

2)

8;

2 e)

8.

• 1:

• 2:

• 3:

• 4:

()

• 5:

1.8

8, (). « » 2 f)
 «
 »»; 4
 5
 « 5,
 2015 » (

1.9

« » « ».

1.10

D,
 /
 11 « ».

1.11

, SO_x, NO_x

5 8

1.12

D

1.12.1

3 11

1.12.2

1998

2003

D

1995

1990

1985

2012

2012

8

<http://chm.pops.int/Implementation/BATandBEP/Overview/tabid/371/Default.aspx>.

9

<http://www.basel.int/Implementation/Publications/TechnicalGuidelines/tabid/2362/Default.aspx>.

1.13

10

,

-

,

,

,

(),

:

;

;

/

,

,

.

<http://www.unep.org/chemicalsandwaste/Mercury/GlobalMercuryPartnership/tabid/1253/Default.aspx>.

II

D

6

(,) . ,
() .

(,) .

(,)

99,99

(, ,) .

() . ,

6

() ,

()

() .

), (100-
 , , . , .
 : ,
 - () ,
 .
 « », « » 98 ,
 (5 /N³).
 (), , SO₂, HCl HF.
 « »

(Miller et al., 2014).

(Bittig, 2014).

(Keiser, et al., 2014).

1
 1

	(/ ³)
	< 1 – 5 < 1 < 5 – 15 < 1 – 5 < 20

(ECE/EB.AIR/116, 2013)¹¹

II,

¹¹

175° . 175° (, 350°).

(, ; , ,) .

(Licata et al., 2007; Derenne et al., 2008).

(. .)

11 (« »)

2
2

	(/ ³)
+ +	< 0,01 < 0,01 < 0,05 0,001

II,

(ECE/EB.AIR/116, 2013)

2, (, ,) ,

III

1

— ,

,

, , D. 8

, 6

11 (

21) , , ,

D. , ,

, , ,

8. , ,

2.

2.1

(, , ,)

2.2

(Hg⁰), Hg(I) Hg(II)

EN 15259:2007¹² «Air Quality-Measurement of stationary source emissions — Requirements for measurement sections and sites and for the measurement objective, plan and report» («

»).

6
 , 12 24 —

¹³
 (0° , 1 ,

$$E_{Hg} = C_{Hg} \times F \times T$$

$$E_{Hg} = \quad (/)$$

$$C_{Hg} = \quad (/ ^3)$$

$$F = \quad (^3/)$$

$$= \quad (/)$$

¹² , «EN 15259:2007: Air quality – Measurement of stationary source emissions – Requirements for measurement sections and sites and for the measurement objective, plan and report», 18 August 2007. http://standards.cen.eu/dyn/www/f?p=204:110:0:::FSP_PROJECT:22623&cs=106F3444821A456A90F21590F3BFF8582.

¹³ EU IPPCB, NFM BREF Draft, February 2013, p. 67.

2.3

2.3.1

2.3.1.1

, NOx, SO₂

- EN 13211:2001/AC: 2005 -

¹⁴

0,001 0,5 / ³.

30

- 29 -

¹⁵

(())

()

()

()

c

0,2 100 / ³.

- SW-846, 0060 -

¹⁶

- ASTM D6784-02 (Reapproved 2008) —

(« »)¹⁷

120°C

(

¹⁴

, “EN 13211:2001/AC:2005: Air quality – Stationary source emissions – Manual method of determination of the concentration of total mercury”, 15 February 2005. http://standards.cen.eu/dyn/www/f?p=204:110:0:::FSP_PROJECT,FSP_ORG_ID:25042,6245&cs=19B884B499893080A731C45504F6F2FB2.

¹⁵ US EPA, “Method 29 – Metals Emissions from Stationary Sources”. <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/emc/methods/method29.html>.

¹⁶ US EPA, “Method 0060 – Determination of Metals from Stack Emissions”. <http://www.epa.gov/wastes/hazard/testmethods/sw846/pdfs/0060.pdf>.

¹⁷ American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM), “Standard Test Method for Elemental, Oxidized, Particle-Bound and Total Mercury in Flue Gas Generated from Coal-Fired Stationary Sources (Ontario Hydro Method)”, 2008. <http://www.astm.org/Standards/D6784.htm>.

100 / ³.

- JIS K0222 (4 (1))—

)¹⁸

(

0,2

JIS Z8808:2013¹⁹ «

».

2.3.1.2

¹⁸ Japanese Standards Association, “JIS K0222:1997; Methods for determination of mercury in stack gas”, 20 August 1997.

¹⁹ Japanese Standards Association, “JIS Z8808:2013: Methods of measuring dust concentration in flue gas”, 20 August 2013.

- 30B - 20

30 (,) (,) .

- JIS K0222 (4 (2)) -)²¹ (

(Hg²⁺) (Hg⁰) ;

2.3.1.3

(Hg⁰ Hg²⁺),

(. 2.4) .

- 30A - ()²²

2.3.2

2.3.2.1

24 168 ²³, 14 () .

150 000 . 2010 ,

²⁰ US EPA Method 30B, <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/emc/promgate/Meth30B.pdf>.

²¹ Japanese Standards Association, "JIS K0222:1997; Methods for determination of mercury in stack gas", 20 August 1997.

²² US EPA Method 30A, <http://www.epa.gov/ttnemc01/promgate/Meth30A.pdf>.

²³ US EPA Performance Specification 12B, p.13. <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/emc/perfspec.html>.

26 000 36 000
21 000 36 000²⁴.

• PS-12b (12b) —

25

2.4

2.4.1

()

()

10

2010

500 000

200 000

200 000 300 000

(170 000)

150 000

(Hg⁰ Hg²⁺),

²⁴ Amar, P., C. Senior, R. Afonso and J. Staudt (2010). NESCAUM Report “Technologies for Control and Measurement of Mercury Emissions from Coal-Fired Power Plants in the United States: A 2010 Status Report”, July 2010, pp. 2–22. <http://www.nescaum.org/activities/major-reports>.

²⁵ US EPA Performance Specification 12B. <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/emc/perfspec.html>.

²⁶ Amar, P., C. Senior, R. Afonso and J. Staudt (2010). NESCAUM Report “Technologies for Control and Measurement of Mercury Emissions from Coal-Fired Power Plants in the United States: A 2010 Status Report.”, July 2010, pp. 2–7. <http://www.nescaum.org/activities/major-reports>.

²⁷ Gerter, F., and A.G. Sick, Germany, personal communication. September 2015.

- (-) (Hg⁰) (-)
- (Hg²⁺),
- Hg⁰.
- ;
- ;
- ;
- :
- PS-12a (12a) -
28
- (/ ³)
- EN 14884:2005 –
29
- ;
- (EN 14181:2014 —
30).

²⁸ US EPA Performance Specification 12A. <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/emc/perfspec.html>.

²⁹ , “EN 14884:2005: Air quality – Stationary source emissions – Determination of total mercury: automated measuring systems”, 28 November 2005. http://standards.cen.eu/dyn/www/f?p=204:110:0:::FSP_PROJECT:22225&cs=1D527AD08718E6354287EA554A53ADF26.

³⁰ , “EN 14181:2014: Stationary source emissions - Quality assurance of automated measuring systems”, 11 October 2014. http://standards.cen.eu/dyn/www/f?p=204:110:0:::FSP_PROJECT:33416&cs=1D563C09742AECEB59945D4E1D645A5DCB.

EN 14181:2014 (QAL1,
EN 15267³¹), EN14181:2014 ,

- EN 13211:2001/AC: 2005 — ³² —

1.1.2.1.1,

- JIS K0222 (4(3)) - ()³³.
(Hg²⁺), (Hg⁰)

2.5

2.5.1

$$M_{in} = M_{out} + M_{accumulated/depleted},$$

$$M_{in} = , , , . . . ;$$

³¹ EN 15267-1 Air quality – Certification of automated measuring systems – Part 1: General principles, EN 15267-2: Air quality – Certification of automate measuring systems – Part 2: Initial assessment of the AMS manufacturer’s quality management system and post certification surveillance for the manufacturing process, EN 15267-3: Air quality – Certification of automated measuring systems – Part 3: Performance criteria and test procedures for automated measuring systems for monitoring emissions from stationary sources.

³² , “EN 13211:2001/AC:2005: Air quality - Stationary source emissions - Manual method of determination of the concentration of total mercury”, February 15, 2005. http://standards.cen.eu/dyn/www/f?p=204:110:0:::FSP_PROJECT,FSP_ORG_ID:25042,6245&cs=19B884B499893080A731C45504F6F2FB2.

³³ Japanese Standards Association, “JIS K0222:1997; Methods for determination of mercury in stack gas”, 20 August 1997.

³⁴ Environment Canada, “Guide for Reporting to the National Pollutant Release Inventory (NPRI) 2012 and 2013, Canadian Environmental Protection Act, 1999 (CEPA 1999)”, 2013, p. 18. <https://www.ec.gc.ca/inrp-npri/default.asp?lang=En&n=28C24172-1>.

2.5.3

$$E_{Hg} = BQ \times CEF_{Hg}$$

$$E_{Hg} = BQ \times EF_{Hg} \times (100 - CE_{Hg})/100$$

$$E_{Hg} = \text{ ()};$$

$$BQ = \text{ ()};$$

$$CEF_{Hg} = \text{ (/BQ) []};$$

$$EF_{Hg} = \text{ (/BQ)};$$

$$CE_{Hg} = \text{ ()}.$$

2.5.4

$$E_{Hg} = Q_F \times \% Hg \times T,$$

$$E_{Hg} = \text{ (/)};$$

$$Q_F = \text{ (/)},$$

$$\% Hg = \text{ ()};$$

$$= \text{ (/)}.$$

2.5.5

((,)); ;
 (,) . ;
) (, , ; ; ;

IV

2010 475
(UNEP, 2013a). 40
()
D
;

1	.....	33
2	, ,	
	.....	34
2.1	.....	34
2.2	.....	37
3.	.....	38
3.1	.....	39
3.2	.....	39
3.2.1	.....	43
3.2.2	SO ₂	45
3.2.3	NO _x	47
3.3	.....	48
3.3.1	.....	48
3.3.2	.....	49
3.3.3	.....	50
3.3.4	.....	51
3.4	.....	52
3.4.1	.....	52
3.4.2	.....	53
3.4.3	.....	54
3.5	.....	55
3.5.1	.....	56
3.5.2	.....	57
4.	.....	59
4.1	.....	59
4.1.1	.....	59
4.1.2	.....	59
4.1.3	.....	59
4.1.4	.....	59
4.2	.....	59
4.2.1	.....	60
4.2.2	.....	60
4.2.3	.....	60
4.2.4	.....	60
4.2.5	.....	61
5.	.....	62
5.1	.....	62
5.2	.....	62
5.3	.....	62
5.4	.....	62
5.5	()	63
5.6	.....	63
5.7	.....	63
6	.....	64

1.	(WCA 2014).....	35
2.	(Galbreath and Zygarlicke, 2000).....	37
3.	(Ito et al., 2006) ().....	41
4.	+ + 42	
5.	(Senior and Johnson, 2008) (%).....	44
6.	.....	49
7.	; TxL — ; NDL — (PRB —).....	50
8.	/ (Keiser et al., 2014).....	51
9.	.....	53
10.	.....	54
1.	(/).....	35
2.	.....	40
3.	() (Zhang et al., 2015) ,.....	42
4.	ZMWG, 2015) (,.....	43
5.	.....	48
6.	,.....	52
7.	(/ , 2010), (Ancora et al., 2015).....	56
8.	(\$/ , 2012) (US EPA, 2013).....	57
9.	600 , (2010) (Ancora et al, 2015).....	57
10.	.....	57
11.	2007) \$/ ,.....	58
12.	(250), (IJC, 2005).....	58

()

1

()

()

D

470

(UNEP, 2013a).

()

() ; .).

(, ,) (Amar et al., 2008).

() .

()

) .

•

;

•

;

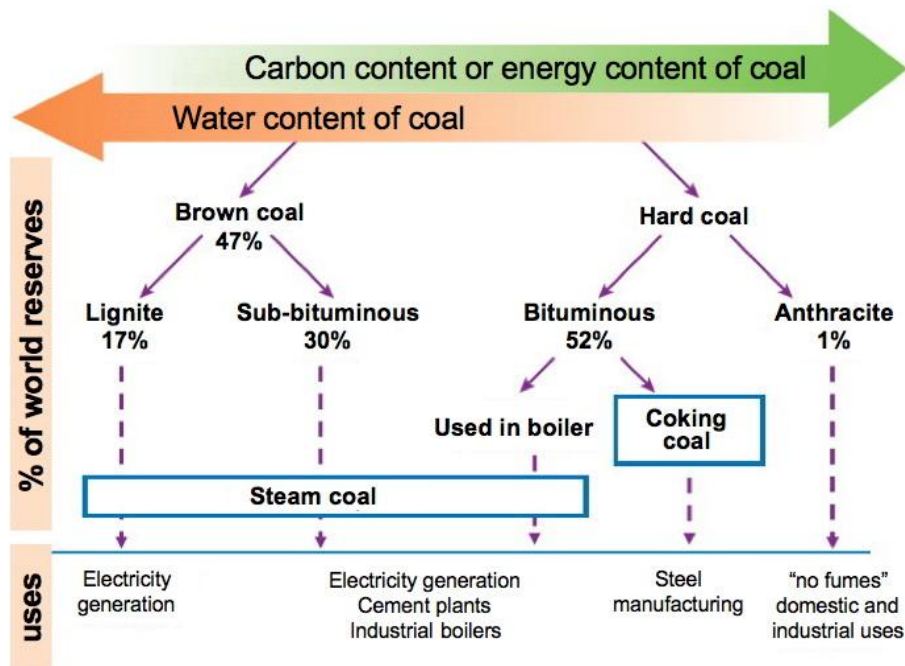
- ;
- .

/ .

2 , ,

2.1

, () (ASTM D388).
 , « » ,
 - « ».
 25-35 () 19,26 /).
 , , 35-45 () 19,26 26,80 / .
 45-86 () 26,80 32,66 / .
 , 86-97 () .
 32,66 /).
 1 (WCA, 2014).
 , , 80



1. (WCA 2014)

Carbon content or energy content of coal	
Water content of coal	
% of world reserves	%
uses	
Lignite	
Brown coal	
Sub-bituminous	
Steam coal	
Used in boiler	
Bituminous	
Anthracite	
Hard coal	
Coking coal	
Electricity generation	
Cement plants	
Industrial boilers	
Steel manufacturing	
<no fumes> domestic and industrial uses	<>

1, Tewalt et al. (2010),

1 (/)

0,075	0,01–0,31	Nelson, 2007; Tewalt et al., 2010
0,19	0,02–0,96 (8)	Finkelman, 2004; Tewalt et al., 2010
0,10	0,04-0,15 (28)	Finkelman, 2004; Tewalt et al., 2010
0,20	0,04-0,81 (23)	Finkelman, 2004; Tewalt et al., 2010
0,3	0,06-0,94 (45)	
0,058	0,033-0,12 (12)	Tewalt et al., 2010
0,21	0,03-2,2 (19)	Tewalt et al., 2010
0,033	0,022-0,057 (4)	
/	0,17	Zhang et al., 2012; UNEP, 2011

	0,069	>0,02–0,17 (16)	Finkelman, 2004
	0,338	<0,03-0,79 (16)	Finkelman, 2003
	0,126	0,03-0,38 (21)	Tewalt et al., 2010
	0,12	0,02-0,37 (24)	Tewalt et al., 2010
	0,044	0,03-0,071 (3)	Tewalt et al., 2010
		0,7-1,4	Pirrone et al., 2001
	0,05	∴ 0,09	MUNLV 2005
	0,354	0,091-1,2 (5)	Tewalt et al., 2010
	0,138	0,04-0,31 (19)	
	0,242	0,075-0,44 (12)	
	0,106	0,02-0,86 (99)	Tewalt et al., 2010; UNEP, 2014
	0,071	0,053-0,093 (8)	
	0,11	0,02-0,19 (8)	Finkelman, 2003; Tewalt et al., 2010
	0,03	0,01-0,05 (78)	US EPA, 2002
	0,168	0,02-0,73 (57)	Tewalt et al., 2010
	0,0454	0,01-0,21 (86)	Ito et al., 2004
	0,08	<0,03-0,14 (15)	Tewalt et al., 2010
	0,073	0,03-0,1 (5)	Tewalt et al., 2010
	0,082	0,062-0,13 (9)	
	0,097	0,02-0,22 (36)	Tewalt et al., 2010
+	0,27	0,04-0,63 (15)	Finkelman, 2004
	0,04	<0,04-0,1	Finkelman, 2004
	0,085	0,013-0,163	Bojkowska et al., 2001
+	0,21	0,07-0,46 (11)	Finkelman, 2004
/	0,12	<0,02-0,25 (23)	UNEP, 2013b Romanov et al., 2012
	0,08	0,03-0,13 (7)	Finkelman, 2004
	0,057	0,032-0,14 (8)	Tewalt et al., 2010
	0,157	0,023-0,1 (40)	Leaner et al., 2009; Tewalt et al., 2010
	0,12	0,03-0,22 (75)	Finkelman, 2004
	0,137	0,02-0,6 (23)	Tewalt et al., 2010
	0,12	0,03-0,66 (149)	Tewalt et al., 2010
	0,216	0,012-0,6 (84)	Tewalt et al., 2010
	0,1	0,01-8,0 (640)	US EPA, 1997
	0,15	0,03-1,0 (183)	US EPA, 1997
	0,21	<0,01-3,3 (3527)	US EPA, 1997
	0,23	0,16-0,30 (52)	US EPA, 1997
	0,348	<0,02–0,34 (6)	Tewalt et al., 2010
	0,6	<0,03-3,6 (14)	Tewalt et al., 2010
	0,08	<0,03-0,15 (6)	Tewalt et al., 2010

2.2

2 (Galbreath and Zygarlicke, 2000).

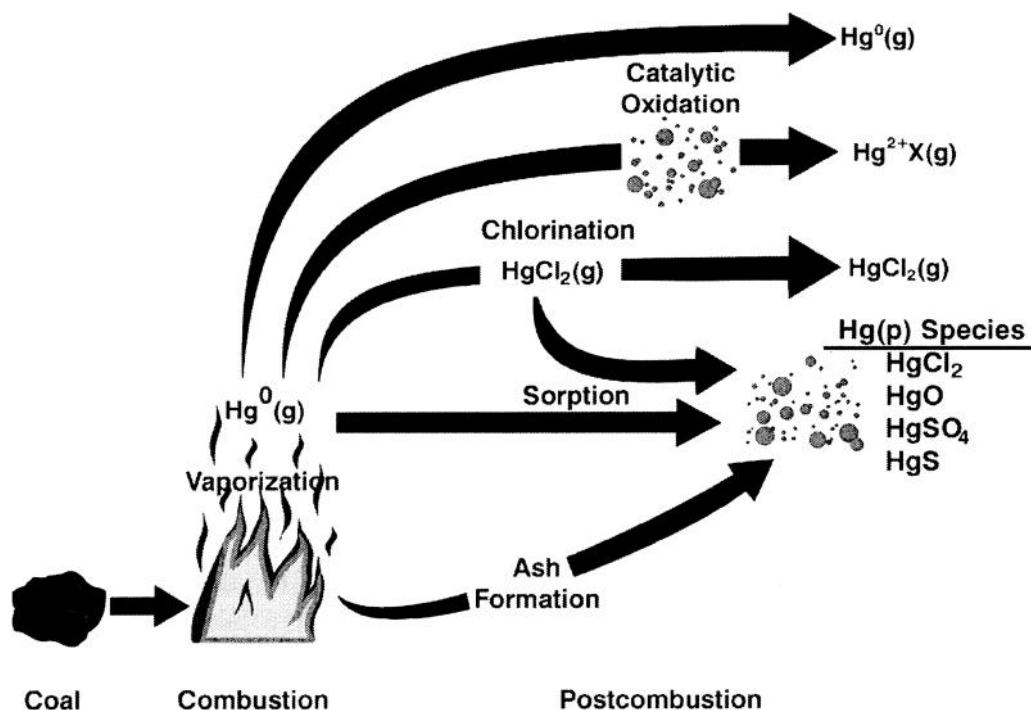
(Swaine, 1990; Groen and Craig, 1994; Finkelman, 1994).

(FeS₂).

(HgS) (Kolker et al. 2006; Kolker, 2012

(Hg⁰).

(>1400°C)



2. (Galbreath and Zygarlicke, 2000)

(Galbreath and

Catalytic oxidation	
Chlorination	
Sorption	
Ash formation	
Coal	
Combustion	
Postcombustion	
Vaporization	
Hg (p) species	Hg (p)

(Hg⁰),

(Hg²⁺)

(Hg_p),

«

»

(Galbreath and Zygarlicke, 2000).

... (14 ... 30 95 (Prestbo and Bloom, 1995). 45-80 (Senior et al., 2004).

- ...
 - ...
 - ...
 - ...
- 6 ... (Wang et al., 2010).

... (...) ... (...) ... (Duan et al., 2010).

3. ... (6 ...) ... (5 ...)

3.1

(Satyamurty, 2007).

(), (), (), (), () (Institution of Chemical Engineers, 1997).

(USEPA, 2002).

26 (USEPA, 1997).

(USGS, 2014),

37 (Toole-O'Neil et al., 1999).

3.2

SO₂, NO_x (), (); () () ().

(Srivastava et al., 2006; EIPPCB, 2013).

2, 2

+

+

+ ;

+ ;

+ ;

+ ;

+ +

+ + - +

+ +

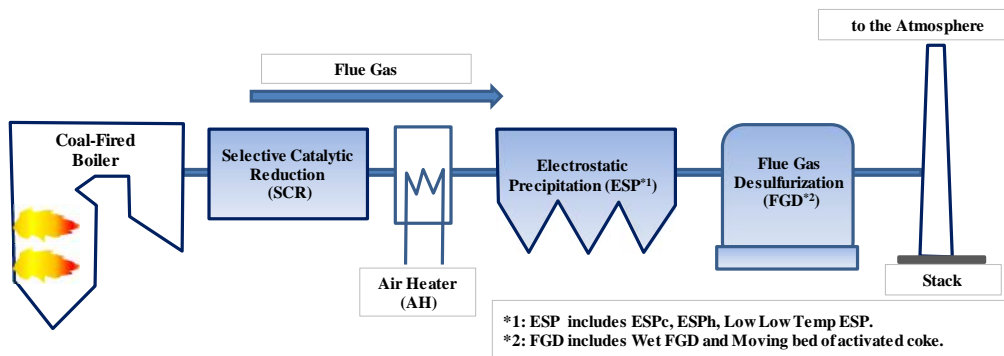
+ +

+ +

30-70
74-

3 (Ito et al., 2006).
(Ito et al., 2006).

2 (+ +),



3. al., 2006) ()

(Ito et

Flue Gas	
to the Atmosphere	
Coal-Fired Boiler	
Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR ^{*1})	(^{*1})
Electrostatic Precipitation (ESP ^{*2})	(^{*2})
Flue Gas Desulfurization	
Air Heater (AH)	
Stack	
*1: ESP includes ESPc, ESPh, Low Low Temp ESP	*1: , , .-
*2: FGD includes WetFGD and Moving bed of activated coke	*2: .

(), ()

().

3. , , 99

50–90 NO_x, 99

76-98 SO₂, ,

74 ,

1,2 / 3. , (-)

90°C

87 ,

0, 88 / 3. - ,

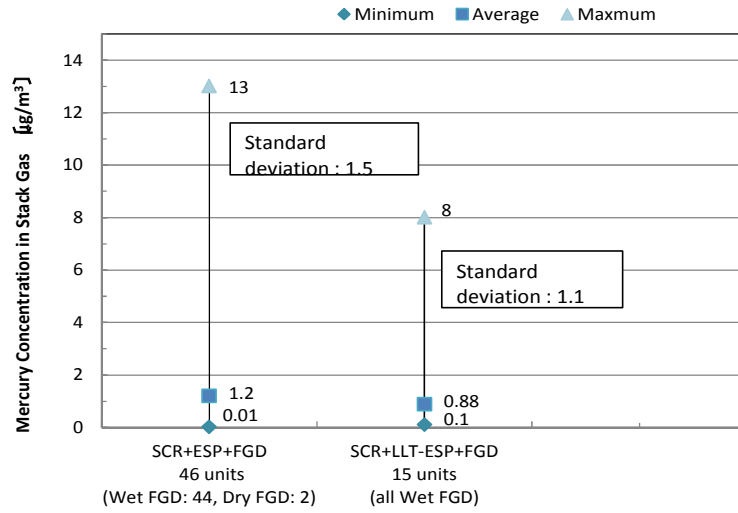
SO₃ ,

(Nakayama et al, 2006, Iwatsuki et al 2008).

4, .

(Peters, 2010),

(CRIEPI and FEPC, 2012).



: « + + » , - .
 300 - 400°C, - 130-180°C, - 90 - 100°C.

Minimum	
Average	
Maximum	
Mercury concentration in stack gas [µg/m ³]	(/ ³)
Standard deviation	
SCR + ESP + FGD 46 units (Wet FGD: 44, Dry FGD: 2)	+ + 46 (: 44, : 2)
SCR + LLT-ESP + FGD 15 units (All wet FGD)	+ - + 15 ()

4. + - + + +

3

88

, 95

3.

() (Zhang et al., 2015)

	23	7	59	18	8
	29	1	83	19	64
	67	9	92	30	10
+	62	13	88	22	19
+	86	77	97	10	3
+ +	69	36	95	24	4
+ +	93	86	99	9	2
+ - +	68	68	68		1

4

4		(,	ZMWG,
2015)		(/N ³)	()
		6- (O ₂)	()
II-	,	0,69	1 700 + +
	,	0,99	1 420 + +
	,	0,8	431 + +
	,	0,5	2 150 + +
	,	0,5	543 + +
III	II,	0,5	857 +
«	, »,	0,2	105
	(
«	, »,	0,2-0,4	300
	,	2,6	890 +
	, A F,	3,0	855 +
	,	3,3	199

; « 2010 »

3.2.1

: .

3.2.1.1

()

99

(SO₃),

(H₂SO₄),

(NH₃).

99,9

80-95

(Lawless, 1996).

1 - 8
0,3

95

()
(

()

130°C 180°C).

300°C 400°C)

Staeble et al., 2003).

(Altman et al., 2001;

(,

60 30
(US EPA, 2001).

(Clack, 2006 and Clack, 2009).

Hg_p. Hg_p

Johnson, 2008).

(Senior and

40
80

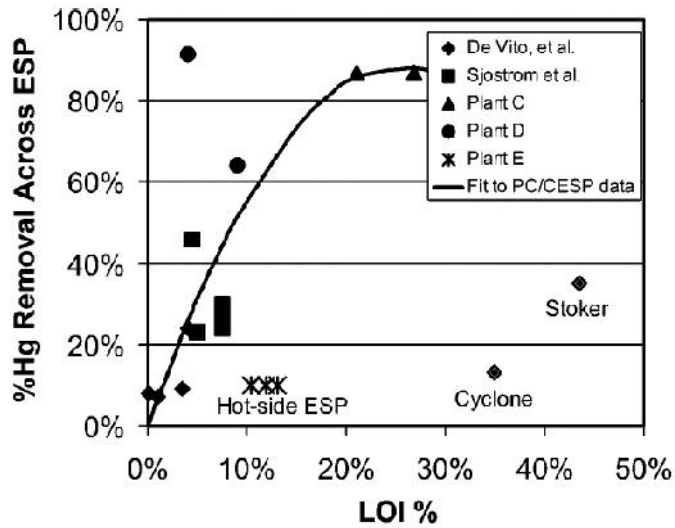
5,

5

5

20

(Vosteen et al., 2003).



5.
(Senior and Johnson, 2008)

(%)

% Hg removal across ESP	%
Plant C	C
Plant D	D
Plant E	E
Fit to PC/CESP data	PC/CESP
Hot-side ESP	
Cyclone	
Stoker	
LOI %	%

(Lu et al., 2007).

(
) SO₃

(Zykov et al., 2004; Deye and Layman, 2008). (150 °C) (CRIEPI and FEPC, 2012).

SO₃ SO₃ 3.2.1.2 ()

(), () ()

83 9 92 (Zhang et al., 2015). 1

29 67 (Zhang et al., 2015).

43 (Zhang, 2015).

3.2.1.3

23 (7 59).

SO₂.

SO₂.

3.2.2 SO₂

SO₂: ()

3.2.2.1

()

, , (Sloss, 2009). () (et al., 2010). (, NO_x) , (Srivastava and Jozewicz, 2001). ; (Reddinger et al., 1997; DeVito and Rossenhover 1999). , (75 al., 2010; Sloss, 2015), (67 93) (Chen et al., 2007; Kim et al. 2009; Wang et al., 2004). (Niksa and Fujiwara, 2003). (Nolan et al., 2003). (Renninger et al., 2004). (Chang et al., 2008).

3.2.2.2

SO₂

95 - , (25) (Senior, 2000). () , (Srivastava et al., 2006). (). SO₂ 98 (, SO₂ (, 2009). ,

(Babcock Power, 2012).

SO₂

SO₂ ()

5

3.2.3

NO_x

NO_x -

NO_x

NH₃ -

(Chu, 2004; Favale et al., 2013).

()

NH₃

NO_x,

(Vosteen et al., 2006).

NO_x,

40

(97 (), 60 63

).

65:35

49
14

(13 62) (Serre et al., 2008). 79:21
(6 20)

0 40 (ICAC, 2010).

90

84-92

- 43-51

(Laudal, 2002).

NH₃ 34-85
(Zhang et al., 2013).

NO_x

NO_x ()

3

3.3

3.3.1

()

SO₂,

SO₂

SO₂

(Miller et al., 2006).

5 (UNEP, 2010)

(,)

5 (

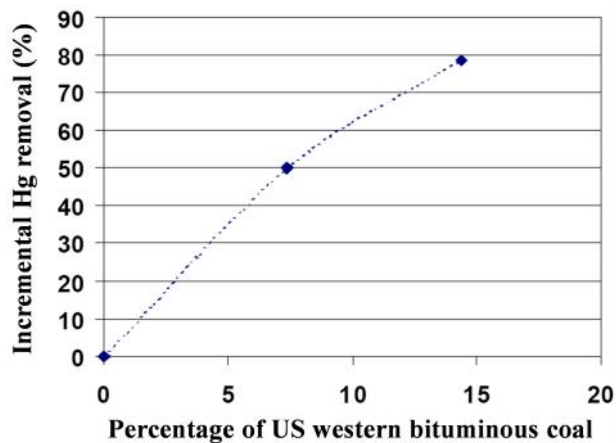
5

	%	%
a	0,0006	0,02
a	0,003	0,100
a	0,37	4,00
CaO	26,67	3,43
MgO	5,30	3,07
Na ₂ O	1,68	0,60
Hg,	0,1	0,1

a

5
0,1 , 0,003
(, CaO) 0,1 3,43 , 26,67

6 ()
(UNEP, 2011).
80



6.

Incremental Hg removal (%)	Hg (%)
Percentage of US western bituminous coal	

3.3.2

HCl (NH₄Cl).

(Vosteen et al., 2002; Vosteen et al., 2003; Vosteen et al., 2003b; Vosteen et al., 2003c; Buschmann et al., 2005).

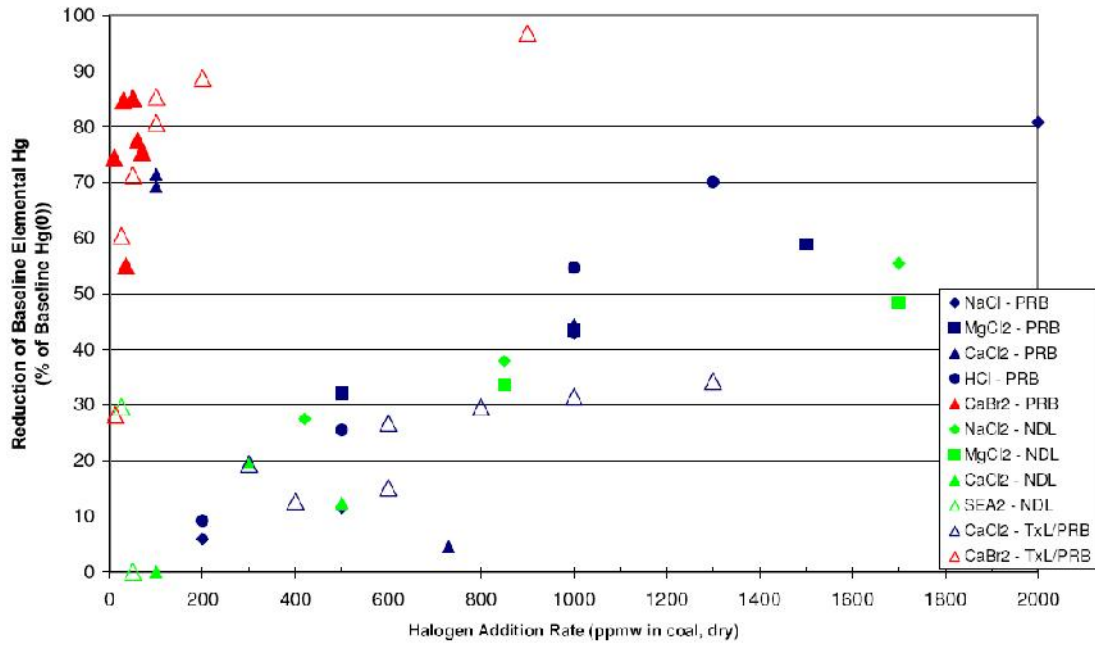
(Vosteen et al., 2006b, Rini and Vosteen, 2008, Senior et al., 2008, Vosteen et al., 2010).

25 (), 52- ; 600 ,

55 97 (Rini and Vosteen, 2009).

14 , 90 ,

25–300 (Chang et al., 2008).



7. ; TxL — ; ND L —) (PRB —

Reduction of baseline elemental Hg (% of baseline Hg (0))	Hg (%)
Halogen addition rate (ppmw in coal, dry)	()

7 , (EPRI, 2006; Vosteen and Lindau, 2006; Chang et al., 2008).

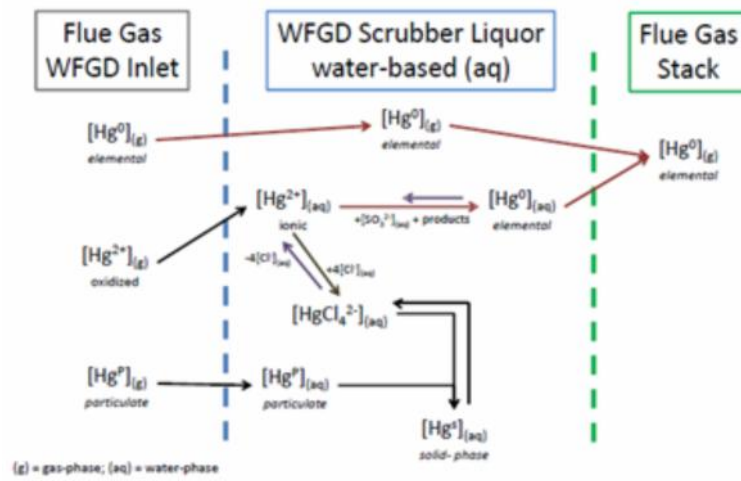
80 , 200 ()

(Srinivasan and Dehne, 2013). (Dombrowski et al., 2008). (ICR, 2010). Se (McTigue et al, 2014; Richardson, et al., 2007; BREF, 2013).

3.3.3

SO₂ « » (Keiser et al., 2014).

8 ,



8. / (Keiser et al., 2014)

Flue gas WFGD Inlet	
WFGD Scrubber Liquor water-based (aq)	
Flue Gas Stack	

al., 2014). (Chethan et

(Keiser et al., 2014).

3.3.4

(Laudal et al., 2002).
SO₂

SO₃,

NO_x

SO₂ SO₃ (

2013).

(Favale et al.,

(Bertole, C., 2013).

(Favale et al., 2013).

3.4

1990 (Wirling, 2000) 100
 (GAO, 2009; Amar et al., 2010). 2005 (ICAC, 2010a, Amar et.al, 2010).
 (USEPA, 2014). 2007
 () 85-95 () 1,1-3,3
 () (Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection, 2015;
 ()
 6
 6

	(/N ³)	()			
« », 1	<0,80	2012	.	/	870 + + +
« - » ()	0,9			.	163 - +
« », 1,2,3 ()	0,2			.,	1350 + +
« », 3	0,2-0,5			12	400 +

« » ; 2010 ,

3.4.1

(SO₃), (Pavlish et al., 2003; Srivastava et al., 2006; Martin, 2009).
 9 (« » « » « »)
 « » ;
 () ;
)

« ».

().

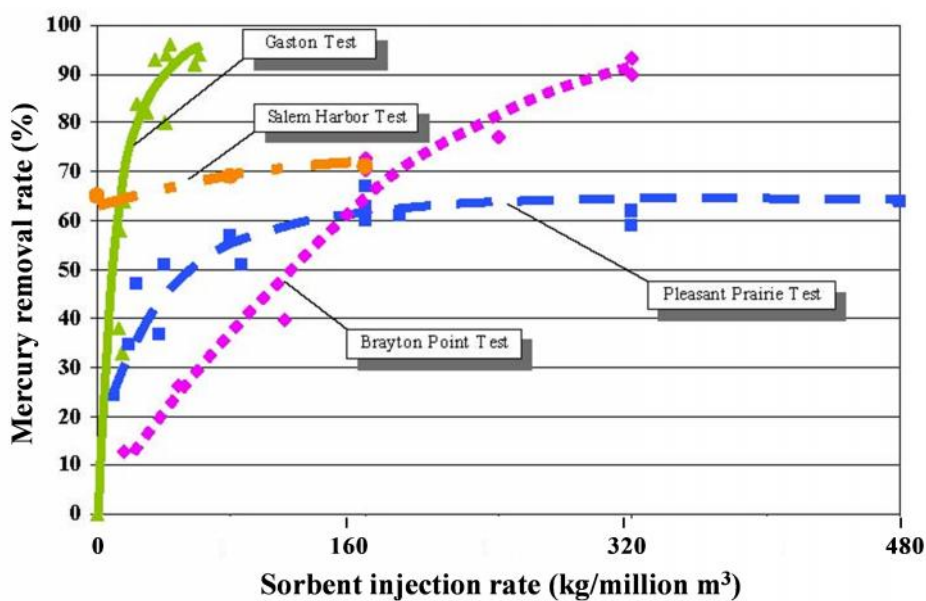
« ».

(

),

(US DOE, 2005).

(,),



9.

Mercury removal rate (%)	(%)
Sorbent injection rate (kg/million m ³)	(/ . ³)
Gaston test	« »
Salem Harbor test	« »
Brayton Point test	« »
Pleasant Prairie test	« »

3.4.2

(Nelson, 2004 Nelson et al., 2004).

- a)
- b)
- c)

(Feeley et al., 2008)

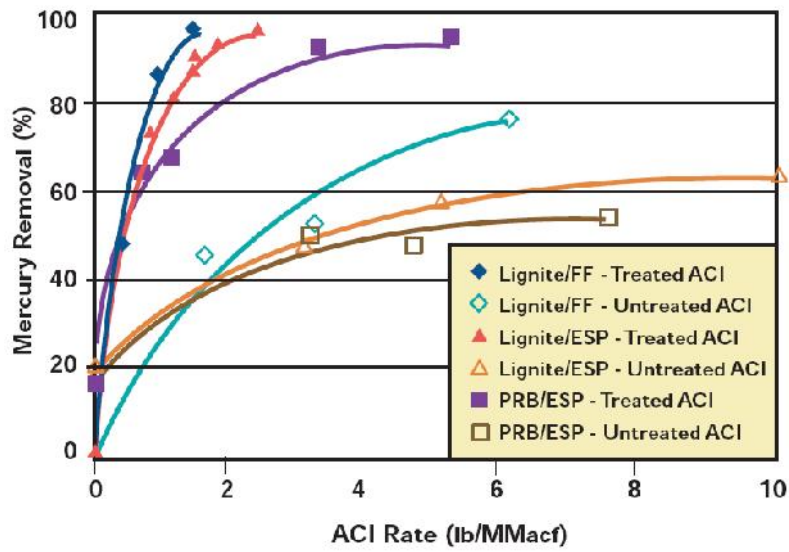
(. . . 10).

90

50 / 3

(Feeley et al., 2008).

75



10.

Mercury removal (%)	(%)
ACI rate (lb/MMacf)	(/ . . .)
Lignite/FF – Treated ACI	/ –
Lignite/FF – Untreated ACI	/ –
Lignite/ESP – Treated ACI	/ –
Lignite/ESP – Untreated ACI	/ –
PRB/ESP – Treated ACI	/ –
PRB/ESP – Untreated ACI	/ –

3.4.3

SO₃

(Miller et al., 2014; Mimna et al.,

2014). , , 85 , 8
 , 3 .
 .
 Landreth et al., 2012). (Nelson et al., 2006;
 () , 85 (Kang
 et al., 2007). , ,
 , SO₃ , SO₃
 , SO₃,
 and Jones (2009). (Ca(OH)₂), (NaHCO₃) Feeley
 () .
 , , ,
 (Graydon et al., 2009;
 US EPA, 2006; US EPA, 2009a).

(Pflughoeft-Haassett et al., 2007).

3.5

, , , , ,
 , SO₂ NO_x (Sloss, 2008).
 (. .)
 , , NO_x SO_x,
 , , ,
 : ; ;
 (EPA, 2005; Amar et al., 2010),
 , , ,
 , , ,
 « »

3.5.1

•

•

•

(Celebi, 2014).

7 8

20

7 8

(UK Department of Trade and Industry (2000); Sargent and Lundy (2007)).

(Ancora et al., 2015)

10, SO₂ NO_x (9).

7

(Ancora et al., 2015)

()	(/)	(/ /)
<100	108±8	7±2
<300	100±7	6±2
>300	94±7	5±2
<100	91±8	10±4
<300	80±7	9±3
>300	71±6	9±3
<100	736±178	74±29
<300	410±99	56±22
>300	151±37	36±14
<100	123±29	43±18
<300	99±23	31±13
>300	75±18	20±8

8

2012) (US EPA, 2013)

		(\$/)	(\$/)
	500	531	11,52
-	500	470	10,45
	500	274	1,85
	500	195	1,02

9

600 , (. 2010) (Ancora et al, 2015)

	<i>Hg</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>SO₂</i>	<i>NO_x</i>
	8,324	0,479	7,845	-
	9,241	1,167	8,075	-
+	39,871	1,613	11,571	26,687
+ +	56,992	2,200	14,636	33,759
+	40,789	2,181	11,759	26,849
+ +	57,909	2,874	14,811	33,817

3.5.2

;

() .

, () ,

, () ,

; 10, (UNEP, 2010).

10,

(.) ,

, , (Pacyna et al., 2010).

10

<i>Hg</i>	<i>Hg</i>

	Hg*	Hg-	Hg
()			;
		»	«
* , .			
11			
		(\$/ , 2007)	
	100	300	500
	700		
	3-8	2-6	2-5
			2-5
:	11	5-16,	USEPA, 2010;
:			v.4.10
			(. 11)
(, ())).
2010),	2 8 \$/)	11, , 2007	(USEPA,
	11, (100 700) .		
		55-70 \$/	
	0,03 0,1 \$/ / .		
		12	
	(250 , 80- 50 \$/ (12,5 . .) .		
12			
		((IJC, 2005)	250) ,
	, %	70	90
	, / ³	160	48
	, \$	790 000	790 000
	, \$	2 562 000	796 000

Jones and others (2007)

0,87 \$/ 2,11 \$/ .

30

(Chang et al., 2008).

4.

D,

4.1

4.1.1

4.1.2

4.1.3

NO_x (), (), SO₂ ()

3.2

1 /N³

95

0,5 /N³

99

4.1.4

(85-95

) (Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection, 2015).

1 /N³.

4.2

4.2.1

()

4.2.2

((),) ()

39 47) (Eurelectric, 2003).

40 , 2011 (),

(IEA, 2012).

CO₂,

(Sloss, 2009).

CO (CO),

CO

2013). (IPPC,

4.2.3

NO_x,

SO₂

(Sloss, 2006).

4.2.4

()

4.2.5

« »

() .

() ,

5 (Liu et al., 2013) (Marshall, 2005). 12

55 (Sanderson et al, 2008) 2 66

() .

2006; USEPA, 2008; USEPA, 2009a)³⁵. pH pH (USEPA, 12,4 ()) . pH 5,4

« »

35

1313-1316,

(«LEAF») .
http://epa.gov/wastes/hazard/testmethods/sw846/new_meth.htm.

5.

5.1

2007).

() (Sarunac,

()

(0.5 / 3),

5.2

(Sarunac, 2007).

5.3

(Sarunac, 2007).

5.4

5.5

()

5.6

5.7

6

- ACAP (2004). Assessment of mercury releases from the Russian Federation. Russian Federal Service for Environmental, Technological and Atomic Supervision, Danish Environment Protection Agency for Arctic Council, COWI, December 2004.
- Ake, Terrence; Sulfur Dioxide Control for Small Utility Boilers, Air and Waste Management Association, 2009.
- Amar, P, C. Senior and R. Afonso (2008). NESCAUM Report: Applicability and Feasibility of NO_x, SO₂, and PM Emissions Control Technologies for Industrial, Commercial, and Institutional (ICI) Boilers (<http://www.nescaum.org/activities/major-reports>).
- Amar, P, C. Senior, R. Afonso and J. Staudt (2010). NESCAUM Report “Technologies for Control and Measurement of Mercury Emissions from Coal-Fired Power Plants in the United States: A 2010 Status Report”.
- Ancora, M. P., L. Zhang, S.X. Wang, J. Schreifels and J.M Hao (2015). Economic Analysis of Atmospheric Mercury Emission Control for Coal-Fired Power Plants in China. *Journal of Environmental Sciences* vol. 27, issue 7, pp125–134.
- ASTM D388 (2012). Standard Classification of Coals by Rank.
- Babcock Power, Circulating Dry Scrubbers (CDS) Webinar Presentation, 2012 Mid-Atlantic Regional Air Management Association, 19 July 2012.
- Bertole, C., 2013; SCR Catalyst Management and Improvement to Achieve and Maintain Mercury Oxidation Levels, May 2013 (2013).
- Bojkowska, I., Sokolowska, G., 2001. Mercury in mineral raw materials exploited in Poland as potential sources of environmental pollution (In Polish), *Biuletyn PIG*, No. 5, p. 53.
- Brown, T. D., D.N. Smith, R.A. Hargis, Jr., W.J. O’Dowd. (1999). 1999 Critical Review: Mercury Measurement and Its Control: What We Know, Have Learned, and Need to Further Investigate, *Journal of the Air & Waste Management Association*, vol., 49, pp. 1–97.
- Buschmann, J., Lindau, L., Vosteen, B.W. (2006). The KNXTM Coal Additive Technology –a Simple Solution for Mercury Emissions Control, *Power Gen USA*, December 2005.
- Celebi, M. (2014). "Coal Plant Retirements and Market Impacts", The Brattle Group, presented to Wartsila Flexible Power Symposium, Vail, CO, February 2014.
- Chang, R., Dombrowski, K., Senior, C. (2008). Near and Long-Term Options for Controlling Mercury Emissions from Power Plants, *The MEGA Symposium*, Baltimore, MD, 2008.
- Chathen, A., Blythe, G., Richardson, M., Dene, C., (2014). Scrubber Additives for Mercury Re-Emission Control, *The MEGA Symposium*, Baltimore, MD, August 2014.
- Chu, P. (2004). Effects of SCRs on Mercury, *Mercury Experts Conference*, Glasgow, Scotland, May 2004.
- Clack, H.L. (2006). Mass Transfer within ESPs: Trace Gas Adsorption by Sorbent-covered Plate Electrodes, *Journal of the Air & Waste Management Association*, vol. 56, pp. 759–766.
- Clack, H.L. (2009). Mercury Capture within Coal-Fired Power Plant Electrostatic Precipitators: Model Evaluation, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, vol. 43, pp. 1460–1466.
- CRIEPI and FEPC (2012). Data evaluated by CRIEPI (Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry) in 2012, based on the data provided by FEPC (the Federation of Electric Power Companies of Japan).
- DeVito, M.S., Rosenhoover, W.A. (1999). Hg Flue Gas Measurements from Coal-fired Utilities Equipped with Wet Scrubbers, 92nd Annual Meeting of the Air & Waste Management Association, St. Louis, MO, June 1999.
- Deye, C.S., Layman C.M. (2008). A Review of Electrostatic Precipitator Upgrades and SO₂ Reduction at the Tennessee Valley Authority Johnsonville Fossil Plant, *The MEGA Symposium*, Baltimore, MD, 2008.
- Dombrowski, K., S. McDowell, et al. (2008). The balance-of-plant impacts of calcium bromide injection as a mercury oxidation technology in power plants. *A&WMA Mega Symposium*. Baltimore, MD.
- Duan, Y. F., Zhuo, Y. Q., Wang, Y. J., Zhang, L., Yang, L. G., Zhao, C. S., 2010. Mercury Emission and Removal of a 135MW CFB Utility Boiler. *Proceedings of the 20th International Conference on Fluidized Bed Combustion 2010*, 189–194.

- Eurelectric, 2003, Efficiency in Electricity Generation, EURELECTRIC "Preservation of Resources" Working Group, in collaboration with VGB, July 2003.
- European IPPC Bureau (EIPPCB) (2013). Best Available Techniques (BAT) Reference Document for the Large Combustion Plants—first draft (not adopted), June 2013
http://eippcb.jrc.ec.europa.eu/reference/BREF/LCP_D1_June2013_online.pdf.
- Favale, A., Nakamoto, T, Kato, Y., and Nagai Y. (2013), Mercury Mitigation Strategy through the Co-Benefit Of Mercury Oxidation With SCR Catalyst, Power Engineering, January 2013.
- Feeley, T., III, Brickett, L.A., O’Palko, B.A., Jones, A.P. (2008). DOE/NETL’s Mercury Control Technology R&D Program – Taking Technology from Concept to Commercial Reality, presented at the MEGA Symposium, Baltimore, MD, 2008.
- Feeley, T. J. and Jones, A. P. (2009). An Update on DOE/NETL’s Mercury Control Technology Field Testing Program. U.S. Department of Energy, available at <https://www.netl.doe.gov/File%20Library/NewsRoom/Updated-netl-Hg-program-white-paper-FINAL-July2008.pdf>.
- Feng, W., Kwon, S., Feng, X., Borguet, E., M.ASCE, R. D. V. (2006). Sulfur Impregnation on Activated Carbon Fibers through H₂S Oxidation for Vapor Phase Mercury Removal. *Journal of Environmental Engineering*, 292–300.
- Finkelman B. Personal communication: USGS, 2003 // United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). Toolkit for Identification and Quantification of Mercury Releases. Geneva, Switzerland: UNEP, 2005.
- Finkelman B. Personal communication: USGS, 2004 // United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). Toolkit for Identification and Quantification of Mercury Releases. Geneva, Switzerland: UNEP, 2005.
- Galbreath, K.C. and Zygarićke, C.J. (2000). Mercury Transformations in Coal Combustion Flue Gas, *Fuel Process. Technol.*, 65–66, 289.
- GAO (2009). Preliminary Observations on the Effectiveness and Costs of Mercury Control Technologies at Coal-fired Power Plants, United States Government Accountability Office, GAO-09-860T, Washington, DC, 2009.
- Ghorishi, S. B., Keeney, R. M., Serre, S. D., Gullett, B. K., Jozewicz, W. S. (2002). Development of a Cl-Impregnated Activated Carbon for Entrained-Flow Capture of Elemental Mercury, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, vol. 36, pp. 4454.
- Graydon J. W., Zhang, X. Z., Kirk, D. W., Jia, C.Q. (2009). Sorption and stability of mercury on activated carbon for emission control. *Journal of hazardous materials*, 168(2-3): 978–82
- ICAC (2010). Enhancing Mercury Control on Coal-fired Boilers with SCR, Oxidation Catalyst, and FGD, Institute of Clean Air Companies. Available at: www.icac.com.
- ICAC (2010a). Commercial Bookings List, June 2010. Available at: www.icac.com/files/members/Commercial_Hg_Bookings_060410.pdf.
- ICAC (2012). Sorbent Injection Technology for Control of Mercury Emissions from Coal-Fired Boilers. Available at: www.icac.com.
- IEA, 2012, High-Efficiency, Low-Emissions Coal-Fired Power Generation-Technology Roadmap, International Energy Agency, Paris, France, 2012.
- IJC, International Joint Commission (2005) Consultation on emissions from coal-fired electrical utilities. Background report from the International Joint Commission and the Commission for Environmental Cooperation, International Air Quality Advisory Board, Montreal, QC, Canada, vp (Apr 2005).
- Institution of Chemical Engineers, Controlling Industrial Emissions-Practical Experience SS143 (Symposium). 1997.
- Ito S., Yokoyama T., Asakura K. (2006). Emission of mercury and other trace elements from coal-fired power plants in Japan, *Science of the Total Environment*, vol.368, pp. 397–402.
- Jia B J, Chen Y, Feng Q Z, Liu L Y (2013) Research progress of plasma technology in treating NO, SO₂ and Hg₀ from flue gas. *Applied Mechanics and Materials*, 295-298: 1293–1298.
- Jones A P, Hoffman JW, Smith D N, Feeley T J, Murphy J T (2007) DOE/NETL’s Phase II mercury control technology field testing program: preliminary economic analysis of activated carbon injection. *Environmental Science and Technology*; 41 (4); 1365–1371.
- Kang, S.; Edberg, C.; Rebula, E.; Noceti, P. (2007). Demonstration of Mer-Cure™ Technology for Enhanced Mercury Control, DOE/NETL Mercury Control Technology Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, 11–13 December 2007.

- Keiser, B., Glesmann, S., Taff, B., Senior, C., Ghorishi, B., Miller, J., Mimna, R., Byrne, H., Improving Capture of Mercury Efficiency in WFGDs by Reducing Mercury Reemissions, ICAC, June 2014
- Kilgroe, J. D., C. B. Sedman, R. K. Srivastava, J. V. Ryan, C. Lee and S. A. Thorneloe (2001). Control of mercury emissions from coal-fired electric utility boilers: interim report including errata dated 3-21-02. Carbon, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Research and Development, National Risk Management Research Laboratory, Air Pollution Prevention and Control Division, 5: 33.
- Ko K B, Byun Y, Cho M, Hamilton I P, Shin D N, Koh D J, and Kim K T (2008) Pulsed Corona Discharge for Oxidation of Gaseous Elemental Mercury. Chemistry Faculty Publications. Paper 2.
http://scholars.wlu.ca/chem_faculty/2.
- Landreth, R. and Royer, D., (2012). Extended use of concrete-friendly C-PAC sorbent at PPL Montana Corette Station, MEGA Symposium, Baltimore, MD, 2012.
- Laudal, D.L.; Thompson, J.S.; Pavlish, J.H.; Brickett, L.; Chu, P.; Srivastava, R.K.; Lee, C.W.; Kilgroe, J.D. (2002) *Evaluation of Mercury Speciation at Power Plants Using SCR and SCR NOx Control Technologies*, 3rd International Air Quality Conference, Arlington, Virginia, September 9–12, 2002.
- Lawless, P. (1996). Particle Charging Bounds, Symmetry Relations, and Analytic Charging Rate Model for the Continuum Regime, *J. Aerosol Sci.*, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 191–215, 1996.
- Leaner, J.J., Dabrowski, J.M., Mason, R.P., Resane, T., Richardson, M., Ginster, M., Gericke, G., Petersen, C.R., Masekoameng, E., Ashton, P.J., Murray, K., (2009). Mercury Emissions from Point Sources in South Africa, In: Pirrone, N., and Mason, R. (eds.) *Mercury Fate and Transport in the Global Atmosphere*, Springer.
- Leitfaden zur energetischen Verwertung von Abfällen in Zement- Kalk und Kraftwerken in Nordrhein-Westfalen, 2. Auflage Ministerium für Umwelt und Naturschutz, Landwirtschaft und Verbraucherschutz des Landes Nordrhein-Westfalen, Düsseldorf, September 2005.
- Liu X.L., Wang S.X., Zhang L., Wu Y., Duan L., Hao J.M. (2013) Speciation of mercury in FGD gypsum and mercury emission during the wallboard production in China. *Fuel*, vol. 111, pp. 621–627.
- Lu, Y., Rostam-Abadi, M., Chang, R., Richardson, C., Paradis J. (2007). Characteristics of Fly Ashes from Full-Scale Coal-Fired Power Plants and Their Relationship to Mercury Adsorption, *Energy & Fuels*, vol. 21, pp. 2112–2120.
- Marshall, J., Blythe, G.M., and Richardson, M. (2005). Fate of Mercury in Synthetic Gypsum Used for Wallboard Production. Topical report, Task 1 Wallboard Plant Test Results, DE-TC26-04NT42080, April 2005.
- Martin, C. (2009). Activated Carbon Injection for Mercury Control from Coal-Fired Boilers, An Overview, Presented at the Energy Efficiency and Air Pollutant Control Conference, Wroclaw, Poland, September 2009.
- Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection (2015). Annual Compliance Reports for SO₂, NO_x, and Mercury Emissions from Coal-Fired Power Plants (also, similar annual compliance reports from power plants in States of New Jersey and Connecticut).
- McTigue, N. E., Cornwell, D. A., Graf, K., & Brown, R. (2014). Occurrence and consequences of increased bromide in drinking water sources. *JOURNAL AWWA*, 106, 11.
- Miller, C., Feeley, III, T., Aljoe W., Lani, B., Schroeder, K., Kairies, C., McNemar, A., Jones A., Murphy, J. (2006). Mercury Capture and Fate Using Wet FGD at Coal-Fired Power Plants, DOE/NETL Mercury and Wet FGD R&D, Pittsburgh, PA, August 2006.
- Nakayama, Y., Nakamura, S., Takeuchi, Y., Itoh, M, Okino, S., Honjo, S. (2006). MHI High Efficiency System; Proven technology for multi pollutant removal, The MEGA Symposium, Baltimore, MD, 2006.
- Napolitano, S. (1998). "Analyzing Electric Power Generation under the CAAA", US EPA, March 1998.
- Nelson P. F. (2007) Atmospheric emissions of mercury from Australian point sources. *Atmospheric Environment*, vol. 41, pp. 1717–1724.
- Nelson, S., Landreth, R., Zhou, Q., Miller, J. (2004). Accumulated Power-Plant Mercury-Removal Experience with Brominated PAC Injection, Joint EPRI DOE EPA Combined Utility Air Pollution Control Symposium, The MEGA Symposium, Washington, DC, 2004.
- Nelson, S.; Landreth, R.; Liu, X.; Tang, Z.; Miller, J.; Brickett, L. (2006). Brominated Sorbents for Small Cold-Side ESPs, Hot-Side ESPs, and Fly Ash Use in Concrete, DOE/NETL Mercury Control Technology Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, December 11–13, 2006.
- Niksa, S., Fujiwara, N. (2004). The Impact of Wet FGD Scrubbing On Hg Emissions From Coal-Fired Power Stations, The MEGA Symposium, Washington, DC, 2004.

- Nolan, P., Downs, W., Bailey, R., Vecchi, S. (2003). Use of Sulfide Containing Liquors for Removing Mercury from Flue Gases, US Patent 6,503,470, 7 January 2003.
- Pacyna, J., Sundseth, K., Pacyna, E.G., Jozewicz, W., Munthe, J., Belhaj, M., Astrom, S. (2010). An Assessment of Costs and Benefits Associated with Mercury Emission Reductions from Major Anthropogenic Sources, *Journal of the Air & Waste Management*, vol. 60, pp. 302–315, 2010.
- Peters, H. James (2010) Regenerative Activated Coke Technology with No Water Consumption, RMEL Spring Conference, Santa Fe NM, 17 March 2010 (<http://www.hamonusa.com/sites/default/files/Regenerative%20Activated%20Coke%20Technology%20with%20No%20Water%20Consumption.pdf>).
- Pirrone N, Munthe J, Barregård L, Ehrlich H C, Petersen G, Fernandez R, Hansen J C, Grandjean P, Horvat M, Steinnes E, Ahrens R, Pacyna J M, Borowiak A, Boffetta P., Wichmann-Fiebig M. EU ambient air pollution by mercury (Hg) - position paper. Italy: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 2001.
- Redinger, K.E., Evans, A., Bailey, R., Nolan, P. (1997). Mercury Emissions Control in FGD Systems, EPRI/DOE/EPA Combined Air Pollutant Control System, Washington, DC, 1997.
- Richardson, S. D., Plewa, M. J., Wagner, E. D., Schoeny, R., & DeMarini, D. M. (2007). Occurrence, genotoxicity, and carcinogenicity of regulated and emerging disinfection by-products in drinking water: a review and roadmap for research. *Mutation Research/Reviews in Mutation Research*, 636(1), 178–242.
- Rini, M.J., Vosteen, B.W. (2008). Full-scale Test Results From a 600 MW PRB-fired Unit Using Alstom's KNX™ Technology for Mercury Emissions Control, The MEGA Symposium 2008, Baltimore, MD, 2008.
- Rini, M.J., Vosteen, B.W. (2009). Full-Scale Test Results from a 600 MW PRB-fired Unit Using Alstom's KNX™ Technology for Mercury Control, MEC-6 Conference, Ljubljana, Slovenia, April 2009.
- Romanov, A., Sloss, L. and Jozewicz, W. (2012). Mercury emissions from the coal-fired energy generation sector of the Russian Federation. *Energy & Fuels*, vol. 26, pp. 4647–4654.
- Rupesh, K. (2013). Fuels and its Combustion in Boiler, Steag, 2013. Available at: <http://www.eecpowerindia.com/codelibrary/ckeditor/ckfinder/userfiles/files/Session%20%20%20module%20-%20Fuels%20and%20its%20Combustion%20in%20Boiler.pdf>.
- Sargent & Lundy (2007). Flue Gas Desulfurization Technology Evaluation (Dry Lime vs. Wet Limestone FGD), Project Number 11311-001 (2007).
- EPRI (2006). Status of Mercury Control Technologies: Activated Carbon Injection and Boiler Chemical Additives, Technical Report of EPRI (2006).
- Sarunac, Nenad, Evaluation and Comparison of US and EU Reference Methods for Measurement of Mercury, Heavy Metals, PM2.5 and PM10 Emission From Fossil-Fired Power Plants, Lehigh University, February 2007.
- Satyamurty, M. (2007). Coal Beneficiation Technology – 2007 Initiatives, Policies and Practices, presented at Workshop on Coal Beneficiation and Utilization of Rejects: Initiatives, Policies and Practice, Ranchi, India, 22–24 August 2007.
- Senior, C.L. (2000). Behavior of Mercury in Air Pollution Control Devices on Coal-fired Utility Boilers, Power Production in the 21st Century Conference, Snowbird, UT, USA, 2000.
- Senior, C. (2004). Modelling Mercury Behavior in Combustion Systems: Status and Future Prospects, In Proceedings of the Mercury Experts Conference MEC-1, Glasgow, Scotland, May 2004.
- Senior, C., Fry, A., Cauch, B. (2008). Modeling Mercury Behavior in Coal-Fired Boilers with Halogen Addition, The MEGA Symposium, Baltimore, MD, August 2008.
- Senior, C., Johnson, S. (2008). Impact of Carbon-in-Ash on Mercury Removal across Particulate Control Devices in Coal-Fired Power Plants, *Energy & Fuels*, vol. 19, pp. 859–863, 2005.
- Serre, S., Lee CW, Chu, P., Hastings T. (2008). Evaluation of the Impact of Chlorine on Mercury Oxidation in a Pilot-Scale Coal Combustor – The Effect of Coal Blending, The MEGA Symposium, Baltimore, MD, August 2008.
- Singer, J.G. (1991). *Combustion Fossil Power*, 1991.
- Sloss, L. (2008). Economics of Mercury Control, Clean Coal Centre, ISBN: 978-92-9029-453-5, January 2008.
- Sloss, L. (2009). Implications of emission legislation for existing coal-fired plants, Clean Coal Centre, ISBN: 978-92-90290464-1, February 2009.

Sloss, L. (2015). The emerging market for mercury control, IEA, CCC, February 2015.

Srinivasan, N. and Dene. C. (2013). Bromine Related Corrosion Issues, July 2013. Available at: <http://aepevents.com/files/presentations/2013-general-session-bromine-additon-for-mercury-capturesrinivasan-and-dene-epri-1378922295.pdf>.

Srivastava, R., Martin, B., Princiotta, F, Staudt, J. (2006). Control of Mercury Emissions from Coal-Fired Electric Utility Boilers, Environ. Sci. Technol., vol. 40, pp. 1385–1392, 2006.

Srivastava, R.K., Jozewicz, W. (2001). Flue Gas Desulfurization: The State of the Art, Journal of the Air & Waste Management Association, vol.51, no.12, pp.1676–1688, 2001.

Tewalt, S.J., Belkin, H.E., SanFilipo, J.R., Merrill, M.D., Palmer, C.A., Warwick, P.D., Karlsen, A.W., Finkelman, R.B., and Park, A.J., comp., 2010, Chemical analyses in the World Coal Quality Inventory, version 1: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 2010-1196, <http://pubs.usgs.gov/of/2010/1196/>.

Timpe, R.C.; Mann, M.D.; Pavlish, J.H. (2001). Organic Sulfur and HAP Removal from Coal Using Hydrothermal Treatment, Fuel Process. Technol., vol. 73, no.2, pp.127–141, 2001.

Toole-O'Neil, B., Tewalt, S.J., Finkleman, R.B., Akers. R. (1999). Mercury Concentration in Coal-Unraveling the Puzzle, Fuel, vol. 78, pp. 47–54, 1999.

UK Department of Trade and Industry (2000), Flue Gas Desulphurization (FGD) Technologies, Technology Status Report No.12.

UNEP (2008). The Global Atmospheric Mercury Assessment: Sources, Emissions and Transport. United Nations Environmental Programme, Chemicals Branch, DTIE, Geneva, Switzerland, December, 2008.

UNEP (2010). Process Optimization Guidance Document, United Nations Environmental Programme, Chemicals Branch, Geneva, Switzerland, January 2011.

UNEP (2011). Reducing mercury emissions from coal combustion in the energy sector. United Nations Environmental Programme, Chemicals Branch, Geneva, Switzerland, February 2011. Available at: http://www.unep.org/chemicalsandwaste/Portals/9/Mercury/Documents/coal/FINAL%20Chinese_Coal%20Report%20-%202011%20March%202011.pdf.

UNEP (2013a). Global mercury assessment 2013: sources, emissions, releases, and environmental transport. United Nations Environmental Programme, Chemicals Branch, Geneva. Available at: <http://www.unep.org/PDF/PressReleases/GlobalMercuryAssessment2013.pdf>.

UNEP (2013b). Reducing mercury emissions from coal combustion in the energy sector of the Russian Federation. United Nations Environmental Programme, Chemicals Branch, Geneva. Available at: <http://www.unep.org/chemicalsandwaste/Portals/9/Mercury/Documents/coal/Report%20Demo-Toliatti%20FINAL%20Report%2027%20Nov%202013.pdf>.

US DOE (2005). Feeley, J. III, Brickett, L.A, O'Palko A., Murphy J.T., Field Testing of Mercury Control Technologies for Coal-Fired Power Plants, Mercury R&D Review Meeting, December 2005.

USEPA (1997). Mercury Study Report to Congress, Volume I, Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards and Office of Research and Development, Research Triangle Park, NC, EPA-452/R-97-004b, December 1997.

USEPA (2001). Database of information collected in the Electric Utility Steam Generating Unit Mercury Emissions Information Collection Effort, OMB Control No. 2060–0396, Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards. Research Triangle Park, NC, April 2001. Available at: <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/atw/combust/utitox/utoxpg.html>.

USEPA (2002). Control of Mercury Emissions from Coal-Fired Electric Utility Boilers: Interim Report Including Errata Dated 3-31-02, Air Pollution Prevention and Control Division, National Risk Management Research Laboratory, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, NC, EPA-600/R-01-109, April 2002.

USEPA (2005). Multipollutant Emission Control Technology Options for Coal-fired Power Plants, Air Pollution Prevention and Control Division, National Risk Management Research Laboratory, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, NC, EPA-600/R-05-034, March 2005.

USEPA (2006). Characterization of Mercury-Enriched Coal Combustion Residues from Electric Utilities Using Enhanced Sorbents for Mercury Control, Air Pollution Prevention and Control Division, National Risk Management Research Laboratory, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, NC, EPA-600/R-06-008, February 2006.

- USEPA (2008). Characterization of Coal Combustion Residues from Electric Utilities Using Wet Scrubbers for Multi-Pollutant Control, Air Pollution Prevention and Control Division, National Risk Management Research Laboratory, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, NC, EPA-600/R-08-077, July 2008.
- USEPA (2009). CUECost Workbook Development, Documentation, Air Pollution Prevention and Control Division, National Risk Management Research Laboratory, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, NC, EPA-600/R-09-131, September 2009.
<http://nepis.epa.gov/Adobe/PDF/P1005ODM.pdf>.
- USEPA (2009a). Characterization of Coal Combustion Residues from Electric Utilities-Leaching and Characterization Data, Air Pollution Prevention and Control Division, National Risk Management Research Laboratory, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, NC, EPA-600/R-09-151, December 2009.
- USEPA (2010). Documentation for EPA Base Case v.4.10 Using the Integrated Planning Model, EPA 430R10010.
- USEPA (2013). Documentation for EPA Base Case v.5.13 Using the Integrated Planning Model EPA# 450R13002.
<http://www.epa.gov/airmarkets/programs/ipm/psmodel.html>.
- USGS (2014). Collaborative Studies for Mercury Characterization in Coal and Coal Combustion Products, Republic of South Africa, U.S. Geological Survey, Eastern Energy Resources Science Center, Reston, VA 20192, USA, January 2014.
- Vassileva, S.V.; Eskenazy, G.M.; Vassileva, C.G. (2000). Contents, modes of occurrence and origin of chlorine and bromine in coal. *Fuel*, vol. 79, pp 903–921.
- Vosteen, B.W., Beyer, J. et al. (2002). Process for Removing Mercury from Flue Gases, Patent Application DE 102 33 173, July 2002.
- Vosteen, B.W., Beyer, J., Bonkhofer, Th.-G., Pohontsch, A., Wieland, A. (2003). Hg-Rückhaltung im reingasseitigen SCR-Katalysatorbett hinter der Rauchgaswäsche einer Sonderabfallverbrennungsanlage, *VGB PowerTech* 4/2003, 76-91. April 2003.
- Vosteen, B. W., Beyer, J., Bonkhofer, Th.-G., Kanefke, R., Ulrich, R. (2003b). Mercury-Related Chemistry in Waste Incineration and Thermal Process Flue Gases, Poster, Air Quality Conference VI, Arlington VA, September 2003.
- Vosteen, B. W., Kanefke, R. (2003c). Bromgestützte Quecksilberabscheidung aus den Abgasen von Verbrennungsanlagen, Studie im Auftrag des Landesumweltamts Nordrhein-Westfalen, Cologne, Germany, December 2003, available at: http://vosteen-consulting.de/sites/Vosteen-Consulting/de_1958.asp.
- Vosteen, B.W., Lindau, L. (2006). Bromine Based Mercury Abatement-Promising Results from Further Full Scale Testing, MEC-3 Conference, Katowice, Poland, June 2006.
- Vosteen, B.W.; Kanefke, R.; Koeser, H. (2006b). Bromine-enhanced Mercury Abatement from Combustion Flue Gases – Recent Industrial Applications and Laboratory Research, *VGB PowerTech* 3/2006, 70-75. March 2006.
- Vosteen, B.W. (2010). Chinese Coals Need Bromine for Co-Benefit Mercury Capture, paper # C2-8 in Proceedings of 13th Electric Utilities Environmental Conference (EUEC), Phoenix, AZ, February 1-3, 2010. Wang Y., Duan Y., Yang L., Jiang Y., Wu C., Wang Q., Yang X. (2008). Comparison of Mercury Removal Characteristic between Fabric Filter and Electrostatic Precipitators of Coal-fired Power Plants, *J Fuel Chem Technol*, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 23–29, 2008.
- Wang, S., Zhang, L., Wu, Y., Ancora, M., Zhao, Y., Hao, J. (2010). Synergistic Mercury Removal by Conventional Pollutant Control Strategies for Coal-fired Power Plants in China, *Journal of the Air & Waste Management Association*, vol. 60, no.6, pp. 722–730.
- Wang, S. X., Zhang, L., Li, G. H., Wu, Y., Hao, J. M., Pirrone, N., Sprovieri, F., Ancora, M. P. (2010) Mercury emission and speciation of coal-fired power plants in China. *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 10(3): 1183–1192.
- WCA (2014). World Coal Association. Available at <http://www.worldcoal.org/coal/what-is-coal/>
- Xu F, Luo Z, Cao W, Wang P, Wei B, Gao X, Fang M, Cen K (2009) Simultaneous oxidation of NO, SO₂ and Hg₀ from flue gas by pulsed corona discharge, *Journal of Environmental Sciences*, 21: 328~332.
- Zhang, L., Wang, S. X., Meng, Y., Hao, J.M. (2012). Influence of Mercury and Chlorine Content of Coal on Mercury Emissions from Coal-Fired Power Plants in China. *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 46 (11), pp. 6385–6392.
- Zhang, L., Wang, S. X., Wang, F. Y., Yang, H., Wu, Q. R., Hao, J. M. (2013). Mercury transformation and removal in three coal-fired power plants with selective catalytic reduction systems. The 11th International Conference on Mercury as a Global Pollutant, Edinburgh, Scotland, UK, 2013.

Zhang, L., Wang, S.X., Wang, L., Wu, Y., Duan, L., Wu, Q.R., Wang, F. Y., Yang, M., Yang, H., Hao, J.M, Liu, X. (2015). Updated emission inventories for speciated atmospheric mercury from anthropogenic sources in China. *Environ Sci Technol.*, 49(5):3185-94. doi: 10.1021/es504840m.

Zhang, L. (2015). Mechanism of mercury transformation and synergistic removal from coal combustion. Postdoctoral Research Report, Beijing, China, 2015.

Zhuo, Y. (2007). Hg Emission from Six Coal-fired Power Plants in China and Its Implications, Mercury Emission from Coal, The 4th International Experts' Workshop MEC-4, Tokyo, Japan, 13 –15 June 2007.

ZMWG (2015) ZMWG Comments on Guidance on BAT/BEP for Coal-fired power plants and Coal-fired industrial boilers 1 August 2015; http://mercuryconvention.org/Portals/11/documents/BAT-BEP%20draft%20guidance/Submissions/ZMWG_3.pdf

Zykov, A.M., Kolchin, K.I., Tumanovsky, A.G., Jozewicz, W. (2004). Joint Russian-American Project to Enhance Performance of Electrostatic Precipitators Used at Power Plants in the Newly Independent States, The MEGA Symposium, Washington, DC, 2004.

V

(' ,) ,
D) ,
(, ,)
/
;
10
() , , ,
() , - ()
D
(, ,) .

1	.....	74
2	.....	75
2.1	.....	75
2.1.1	.....	75
2.1.2	.....	76
2.1.3	.....	76
2.1.4	.....	76
2.2	.....	78
2.2.1	.....	78
2.2.2	.....	78
2.2.3	.....	80
2.2.4	.....	80
2.3	.....	80
2.3.1	.....	80
2.3.2	.....	81
2.3.3	.....	81
2.3.4	.....	81
2.3.5	.....	81
2.3.6	.....	81
2.3.7	.....	81
2.4	.....	83
2.4.1	.....	84
2.4.2	.....	84
2.4.3	.....	84
2.4.4	.....	84
2.4.5	.....	84
3	.....	87
3.1	« - »	87
3.1.1	.....	87
3.1.2	.....	89
3.1.3	.....	89
3.1.4	.....	89
3.1.5	.....	89
3.2	.....	89
3.2.1	.....	89
3.2.2	.....	90
3.2.3	.....	90
3.2.4	.....	90
3.2.5	.....	91
3.3	.....	91
3.3.1	.....	91
3.3.2	.....	91
3.3.3	.....	91
3.3.4	.....	92
3.3.5	.....	92
3.3.6	.....	92
3.4	« » (	93
	(II)	93
3.5	« »	93
3.5.1	.....	93
3.5.2	.....	93
3.5.3	.....	93
3.5.4	.....	94
3.5.5	.....	94
3.6	.....	94
3.6.1	.....	94
3.6.2	.....	95

4	.....	97
4.1	.....	97
4.1.1	.....	99
4.2	.....	102
4.2.1	.....	102
4.2.2	.....	102
4.2.3	.....	103
4.2.4	.....	103
5.2.5	.....	103
6	.....	104
6.1	.....	104
6.1.1	.....	104
6.1.2	.....	104
6.1.3	.....	104
6.2	.....	105
6.2.1	.....	105
6.2.2	.....	105
6.2.3	.....	105
7	.....	106

1

, (

) ; , , ,

2010 2008 2013 (AMAP/UNEP 2008), (AMAP/UNEP 2013) 2005 ,

10 , , ,

() . ()

(), - ()

D , , ,

(4, A), -

2010 , 70 ,

,

2

; .
 , , .
 , .
 , ,
 , .
 (, (II), . () .
 , ())
 3.

, , .
 , , .
 , , .
 , , .
 « - » (0). (I),
 11 .

2.1

1. ; ; :

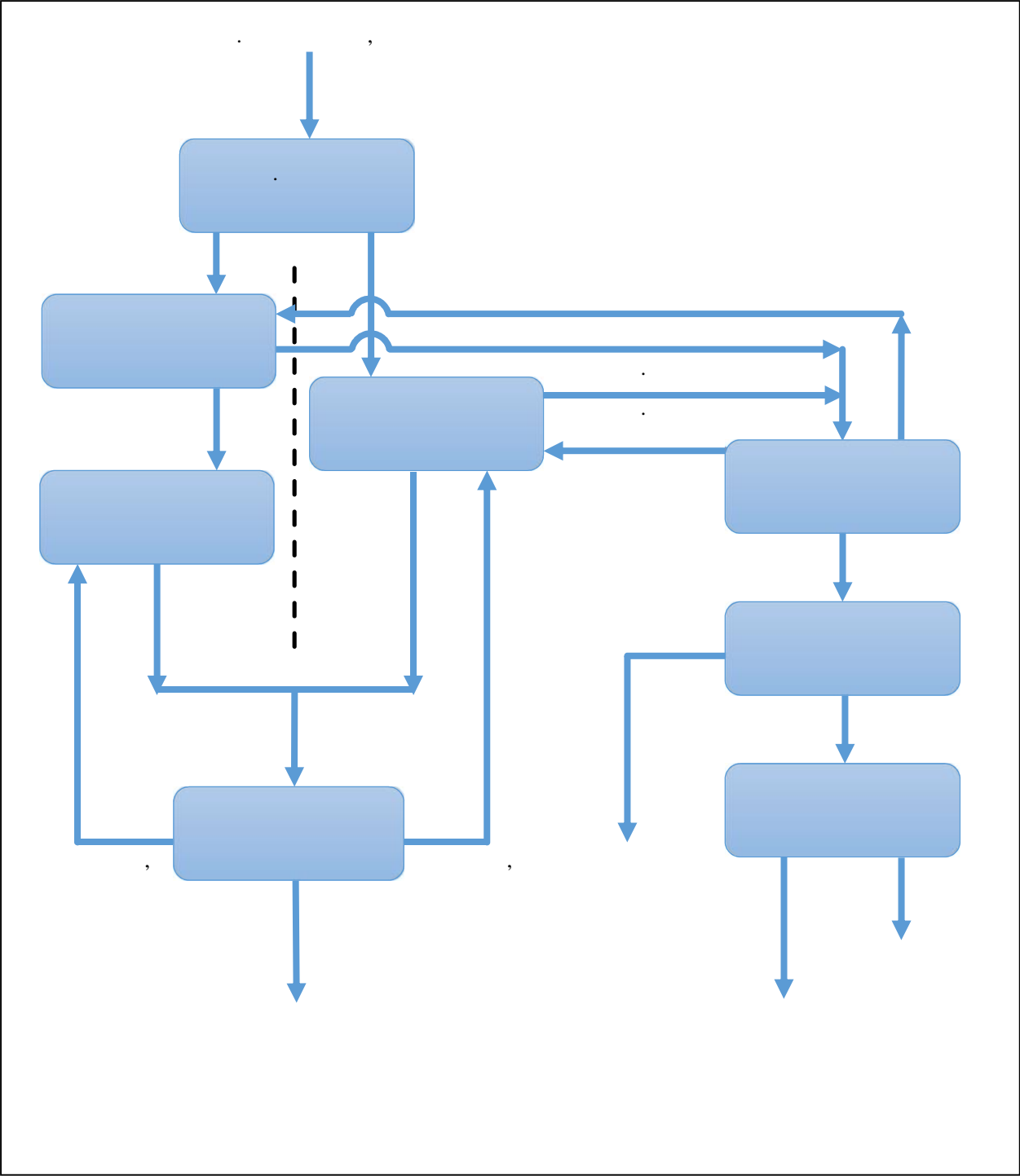
2.1.1

, , .
 , , .

2.1.2

2.1.3

2.1.4



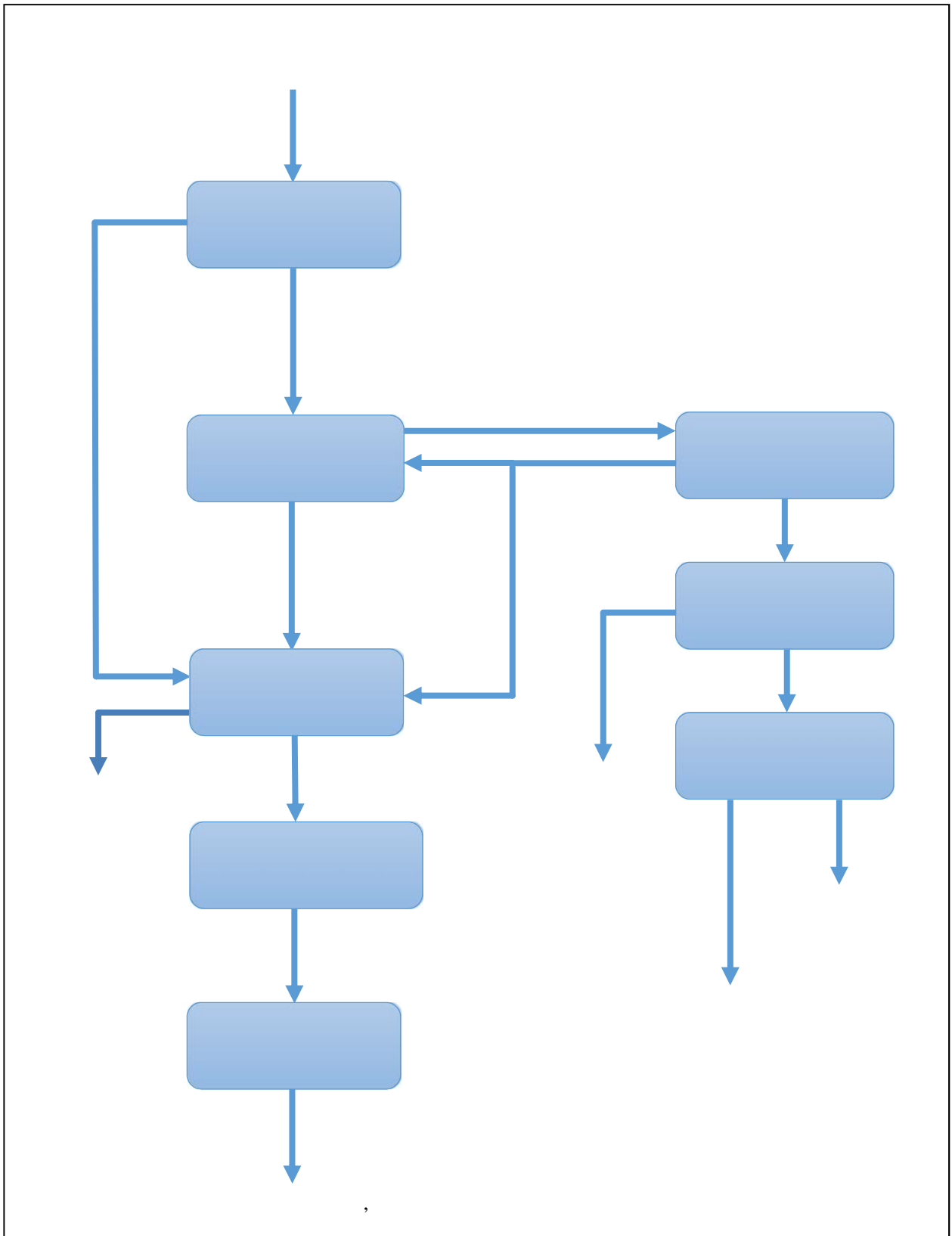
1.

2.2

2.2.1

950°C,

2.2.2



2.

2.3.2

2.3.3

3, (),
 ()
 1230-1250°C.

2.3.4

2.3.5

99,995

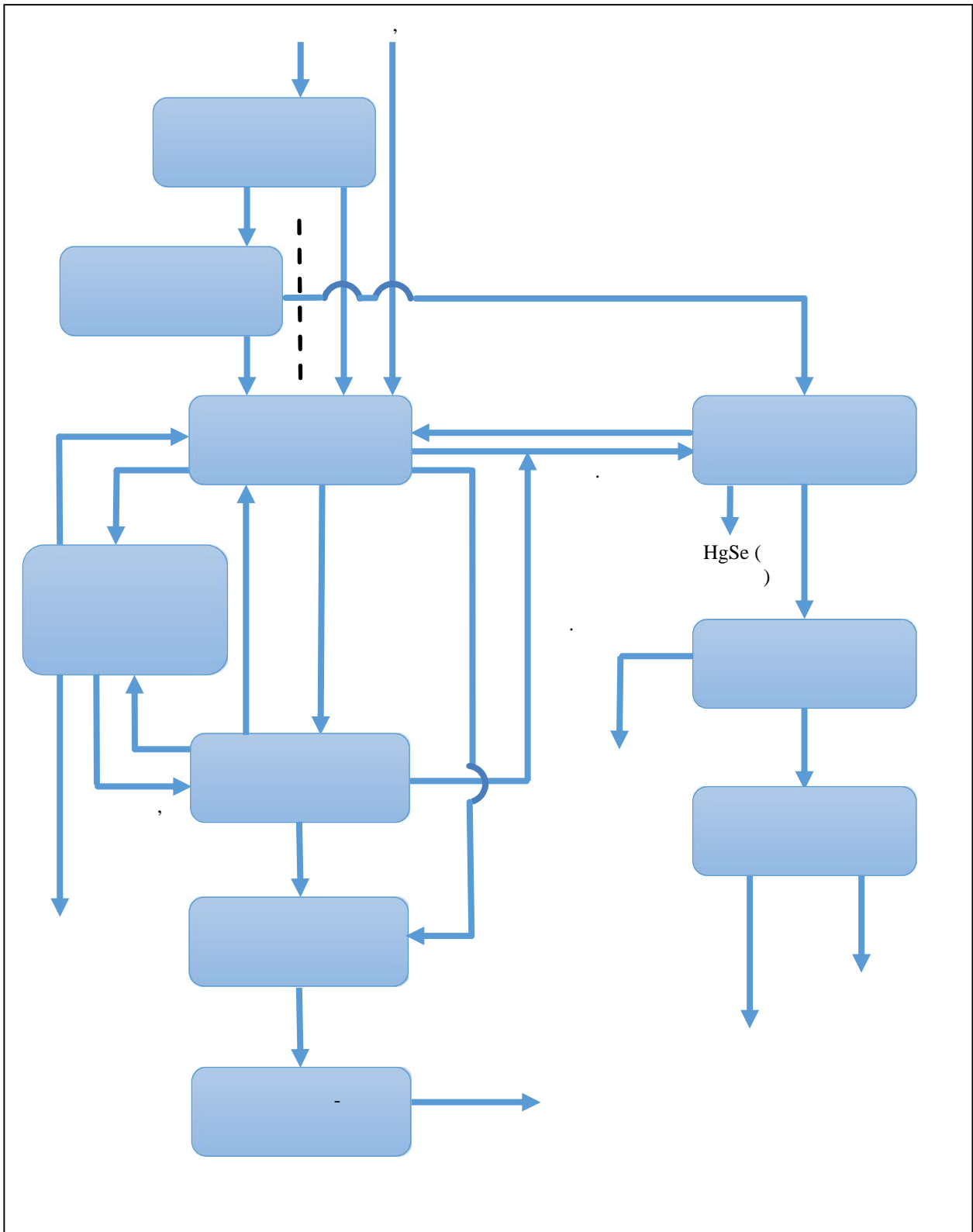
2.3.6

2.3.7

35-40°C.

-
-

(HgSe).



3.

2.4

D

4.

2.4.1

500-600° ; 0-100

99

2.4.2

(« » ())

2.4.3

()

700°

(II).

99

D

2.4.4

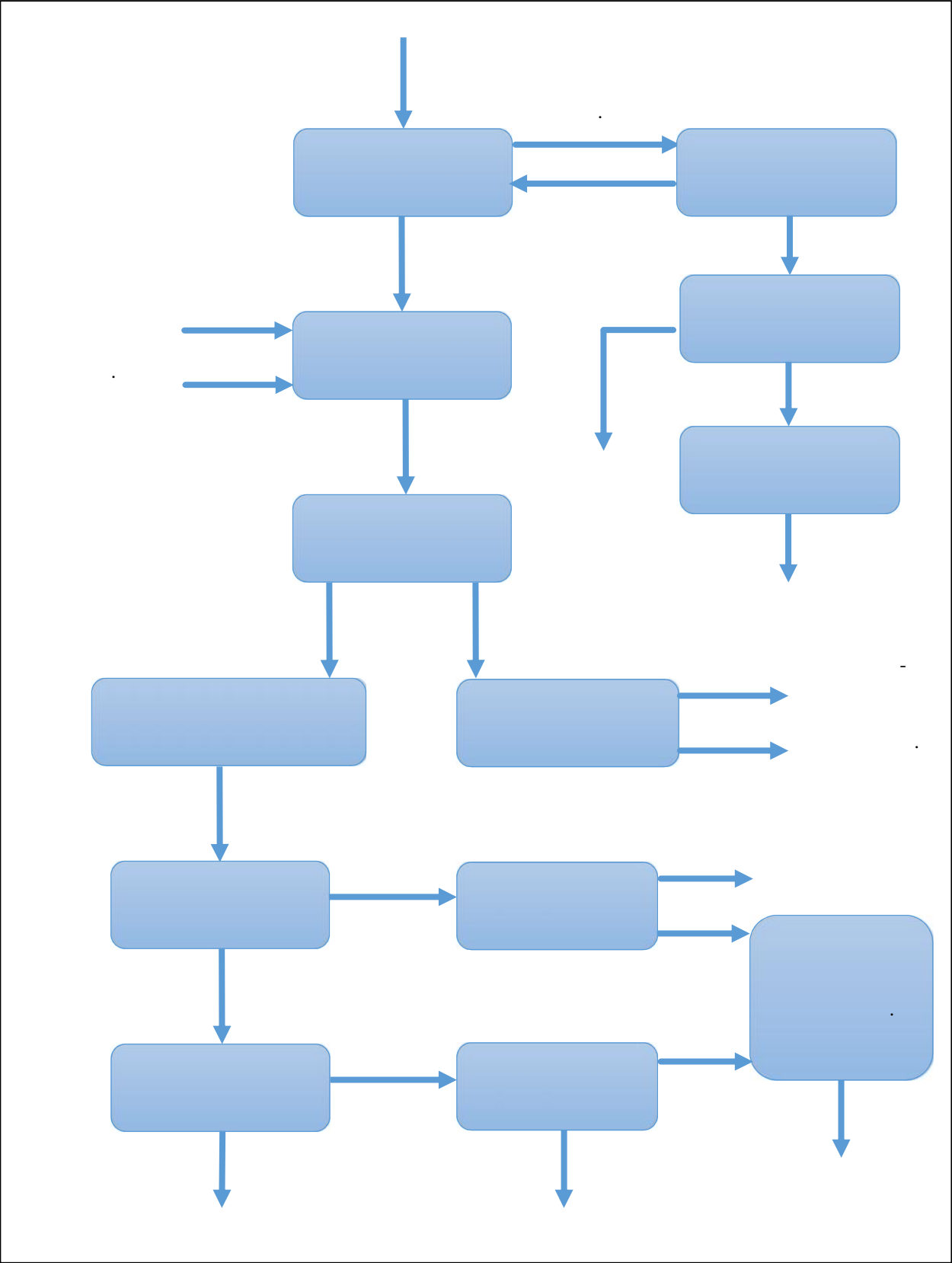
600°

99

2.4.5

99

D



4.

3

(II).

~ 0,02 /N³

1,0

3.1

3.1.1

« - » (

(I) Hg₂Cl₂,
(II) HgCl₂.

« (II) »).

39

(II):



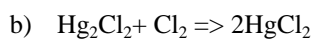
40°

(II).

(II)

(I)

(II):



(II)
(II),

(II).

³⁶ www.mercuryconvention.org/Portals/11/.../EG1/EU_information.pdf; 24

2015

³⁷ http://www.sulphuric-acid.com/techmanual/Properties/properties_acid_quality.htm; 24

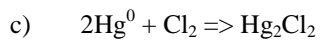
³⁸ http://www.outotec.com/en/About-us/Our-technologies/Gas-cleaning/Mercury-removal/#tabid-2. 24 2015

³⁹ http://www.sulphuric-acid.com/techmanual/GasCleaning/gcl_hg.htm; 24

2015

a) b)

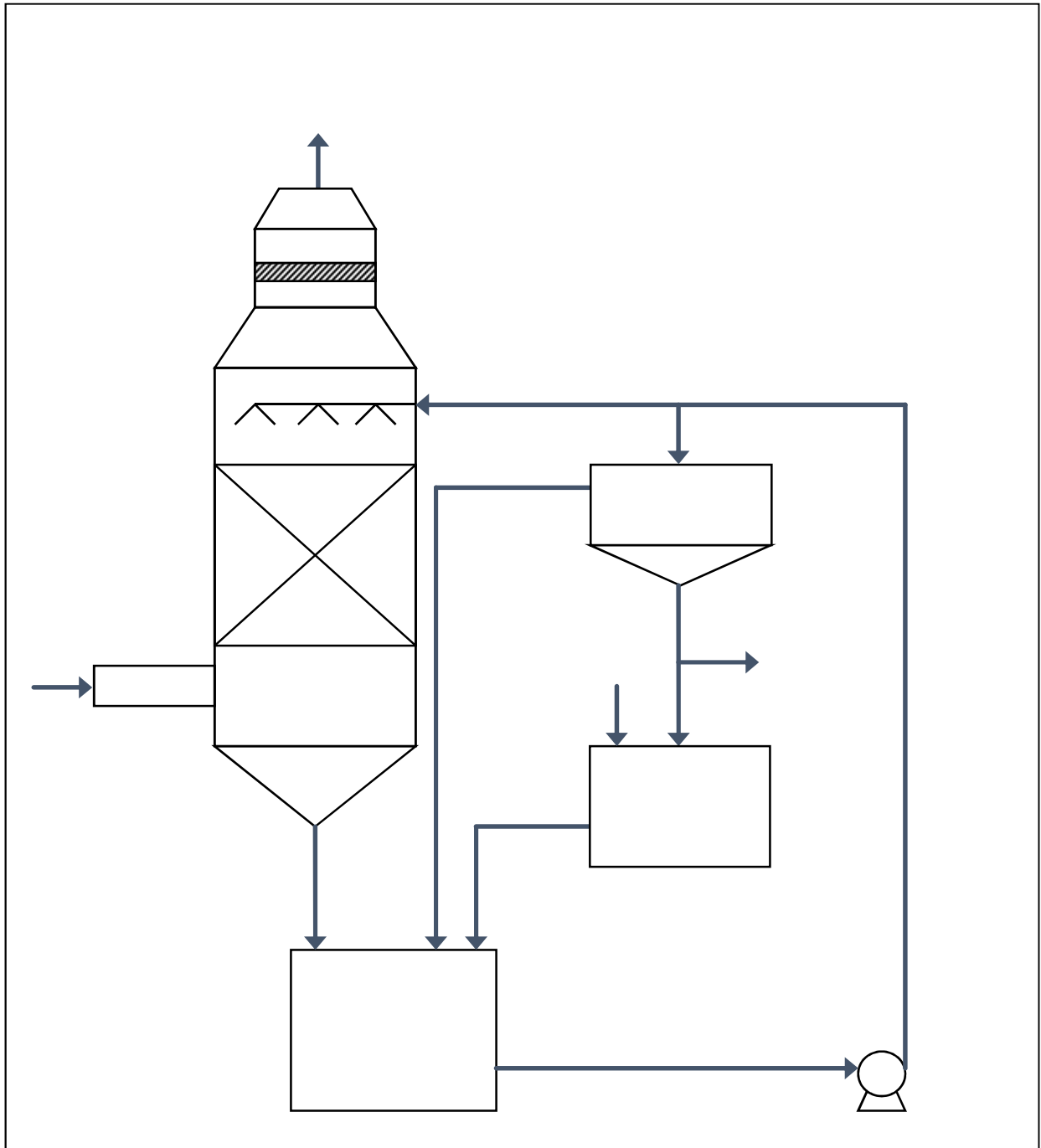
:



(I)

5

(II) ()



5. - « - »

Hg_2Cl_2 (Hultbom 2003)

3.1.2

SO₂.
40

3.1.3

99,7 (Hultbom 2003);
UNECE 2013). (100 /N³)
0,3-0,5 (Hultbom 2003)⁴¹.

1

« - » « »⁴² (BREF NFM 2014)

30 000 N ³ /	[/N ³]	[/N ³]	[%]
	9879	30	99,7
	51	13	74

3.1.4

-

3.1.5

- (40°)
-
-
-
- (II).
41 (Hultbom 2003),
5 « » (BREF NFM 2014).

3.2

3.2.1

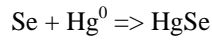
37:38
(II).
SO₂
:
$$\text{H}_2\text{SeO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{SO}_2 \Rightarrow \text{Se} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$$

⁴⁰ <http://www.outotec.com/en/About-us/Our-technologies/Gas-cleaning/Mercury-removal/>;
24 2015

⁴¹ N³ —
1 0°C.

⁴² : http://www.unepce.org/env/lrtap/hm_h1.html; 24 2015

(II):



1-3

10-15

0-100°

HgSe

110°

600

3

SO₂

SO₂

SO₃,

(Hultbom 2003).

0,05 /N³

(0°).
(II) (HgSe)

140° (Hultbom 2003).

3.2.2

3.2.3

95-

(Hultbom 2003).

41 90 38.
0,01 /N³ (UNECE Heavy Metals Protocol 2013).

2

« » 41 (

) (BREF NFM 2014)

80 000 N ³ /	[/N ³]	[/N ³]	[%]
	1008	48	95
	42	12	71

3

(Hultbom 2003)

[/N ³]	[/N ³]	[%]
6000	<50	99

3.2.4

(Hultbom 2003).

« - »,

« - », ,

(Hultbom 2003).

« - »

(Hultbom 2003).

200 000 ³/_{35 000}

3

70

3.2.5

(II).

3.3

3.3.1

43 -

(II) (HgS).

(HgS),

10

3.3.2

10 40

(),

(15-20)

)

3.3.3

99

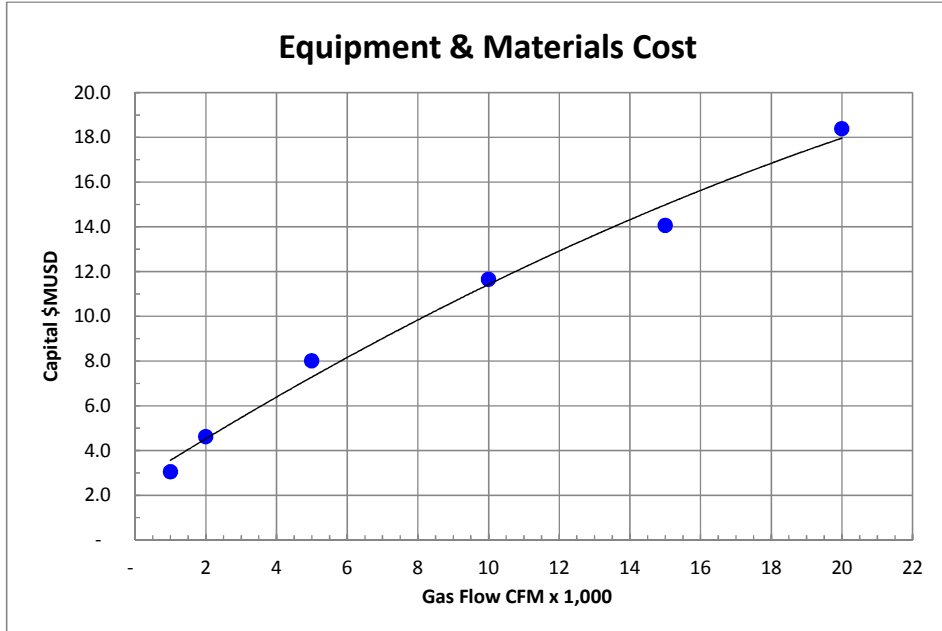
0,01 / ³.
10 40

20

(),

43

3.3.4



6.

; 1 = 1,7^{3/})

Equipment & Materials Cost	
Capital \$MUSD	
Gas Flow CFM x 1,000	(. . .)

(. . .)

6,6 . / .

3.3.5

, , (), « » ,

(Krumins *et al.* 2013).

3.3.6

3.4 « » (

(II)

(II) -

0,01-0,05 /Nm³.

5,5 . 200 000 ^{3/} / 500 ³ (1800), 5-10 .

3.5 « »

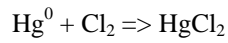
3.5.1

« »
7.

(Cl₂). (II) (HgCl₂). (II) (II),

(I)

« » 2009 « - » (, ,).
2010 « »



40°

1 .

(II) ().

3.5.2

, SO₂ « »), (« »).

3.5.3

0,004-0,005 . 99,97 .

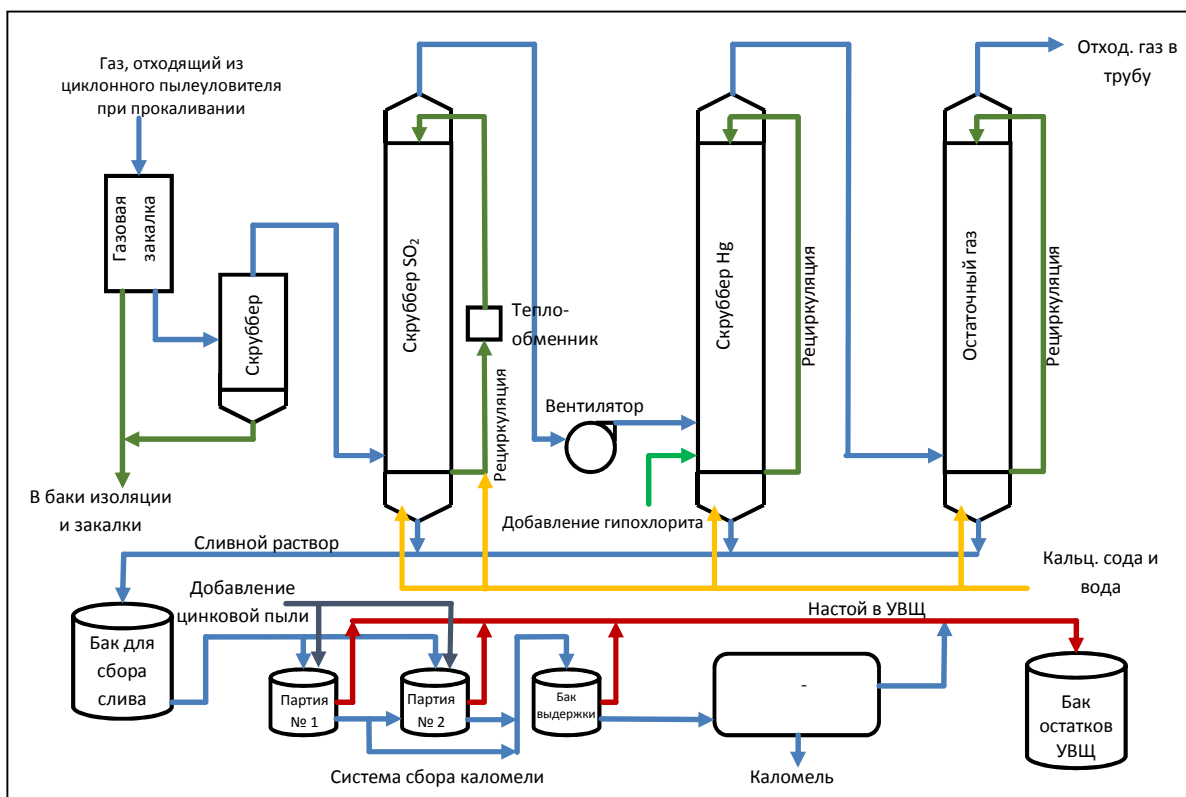
3.5.4

-
-
-

3.5.5

(40°)

-
-
-



7. - « » Hg₂Cl₂

3.6

3.6.1

3.6.1.1

3.6.1.2

()
 ,
 ,
 (,).
 (

3.6.1.3

, SO₃, HCl HF,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,

3.6.2

3.6.2.1

,
 ,
 ;
 ,
 ,
 44
 ,
 ,

3.6.2.2

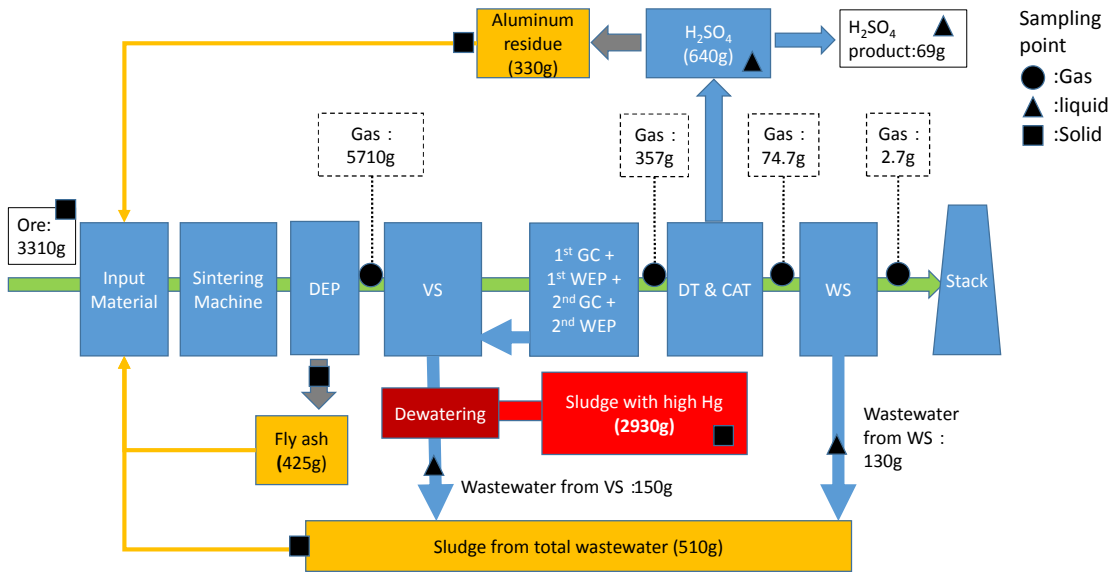
,
 ,
 (Takaoka et al. 2012)
 « »,
 8.

3.6.2.3

,
 1,7-6,1 /N³ (Takaoka et al.
 2012).

3.6.2.4

⁴⁴ [JMIA bulletin “Kozan (<http://www.mmf.or.jp/>) ” for the April 2015] Takashi Shimizu: Mercury Removal from the Nonferrous Smelter’s Off-gas in Japan.



8.

(Takaoka et al. 2012)

Aluminium residue (330g)	(330)
H ₂ SO ₄ (640g)	H ₂ SO ₄ (640)
H ₂ SO ₄ product: 69g	H ₂ SO ₄ : 69
Sampling point	
Gas	
Liquid	
Solid	
Ore: 3310g	: 3310
Input Material	
Sintering Machine	
DEP	
VS	
1 st GC + 1 st WEP + 2 nd GC + 2 nd WEP	1- + 1- + 2- + 2-
DT & CAT	
WS	
Stack	
Fly ash (425g)	(425)
Dewatering	
Sludge with high Hg (2930g)	Hg (2930)
Wastewater from WS	
Sludge from total wastewater (510g)	(510)

3.6.2.5

3.6.2.6

4

4.1

3

,

.

0,

.

) 38:41 (UNECE 2013)

		() ^a	/
« - »	(II)	99,7%	
	(I)	~ 9900 / ³	
		74%	
		~ 51 / ³	
		95%	
		~ 1000 / ³	
		71%	
		~ 42 / ³	
	HgSe.		
		97%	
		~	
	10-12	1 200 / ³	
		93%	Hg ⁰
		~ 37 / ³	
« »		97%	
		~ 50 / ³	
		88%	
		~ 11 / ³	
« »	(II)	99,97%	
	Cl ₂		

UNECE 2013

4.1.1

D,

D,

(Hg⁰) (Hg²⁺) ,

(SO₂, NO_x)

4

5

(Holmström et al. 2012))

Se	S ^o ,	H ₂ S _(g)	HgSe	HgS () →,
			Hg	Hg
			Hg ^o	
				; , Hg
		Hg		Hg

« - » ()

5.

6

« ») (, ,

« »		
.1 /N ³	.1 /N ³ ()	.10 /N ³
.20 /N ³	.20 /N ³ ()	.20 /N ³
.40 °C	.	.90 °C

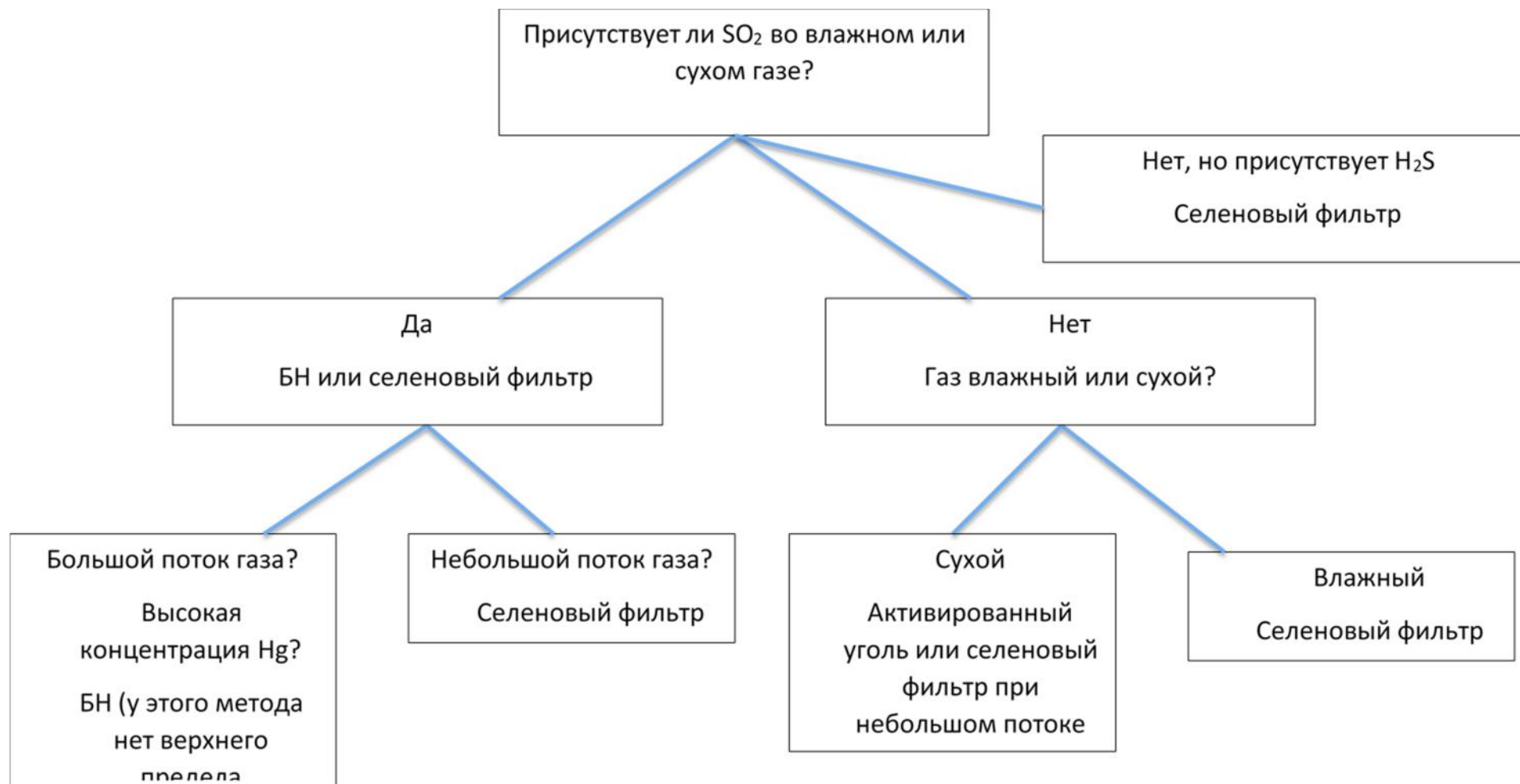
« »,

(Holmström et al. 2012)

: « - »;

« » (Holmström et al. 2012)

9.



9.

4.2

()

, , ,
,
. ,

4.2.1

- ;
- ; :
- ; :
- ; :
- ;
- ;
- , ;
- ;
- ;
- ;

4.2.2

- , ,
- , , ,
- , ,
- ;
- ,
- ,
- , ,
- , ,
- , , ,

4.2.3

- , , , .
- , , , .
- ; ;
- ; ;
- ; ,
- - ;
- ;
- ,

4.2.4

- () , .
- ; , :
- ;
- ;
- ;
- ;
- ;

4.2.5

- :
- (I), (, « - »); ,
- 3 ;
- .

5

5.1

5.1.1

5.1.2

5.1.3

5.2

5.2.1

5.2.2

5.2.3

6

- UNEP (2008). Technical Background Report to the Global Atmospheric Mercury Assessment, Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Programme/UNEP Chemicals Branch, 159 pp.
- UNEP (2013). Technical Background Report for the Global Mercury Assessment 2013, Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Programme/UNEP Chemicals Branch, vi + 263 pp.
- BREF NFM (2014). Best Available Techniques Reference Document for the Non Ferrous Metals Industries (BREF NFM), available at: http://eippcb.jrc.ec.europa.eu/reference/BREF/NFM_Final_Draft_10_2014.pdf, IPTS, Joint Research Centre (JRC), European Commission, Seville, Spain, 1242 pp.
- Coleman, R.T.J. (1978). Emerging Technology in the Primary Copper Industry. Prepared for the U.S. EPA; data2.collectionscanada.ca/pdf/pdf001/p000001003.pdf; accessed on 7 April 2014, Habashi, F. (1978). Metallurgical plants: how mercury pollution is abated. *Environmental Science & Technology* 12, pp. 1372–1376.
- Holmström, Å., L. Hedström, A. Målsnes (2012). Gas Cleaning Technologies in Metal Smelters with Focus on Mercury. Sino-Swedish Cooperation on Capacity Building for Mercury Control and Management in China (2012–2013). Outotec.
- Hultbom, K. B. (2003). Industrially proven methods for mercury removal from gases. EPD congress, The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society (TMS).
- Krumins T. , C. Stunguris, L. Zunti and S Blaskovich (2013). Mercury removal from pressure oxidation vent gas at Newmont Mining Corporation's Twin Creek Facility. *Proceedings of Materials Science and Technology*. Montreal QC; The Minerals, Metals and Materials Society, 129-144
- Morgan, S. (1968). The Place of the Imperial Smelting Process in Non-ferrous Metallurgy.
- Reimers, J. H., et al. (1976). A review of Process Technology in Gases in the Nonferrous Metallurgical Industry for the Air Pollution Control Directorate, nepis.epa.gov/Exe/ZyPURL.cgi?Dockkey=91018I2W.txt; accessed on 7 April 2014, Jan H. Reimers and Associates Limited, Metallurgical Consulting Engineers, Oakville, Ontario, Canada.
- Schulze, A. (2009). Hugo Petersen – Competence in gas cleaning systems downstream nonferrous metalurgical plants. The Southern African Institute of Mining and Metallurgy – Sulphur and Sulphuric Acid Conference 2009, pp. 59–76.
- Sundström, O. (1975). Mercury in Sulfuric Acid: Bolden Process Can Control Hg Levels during or after Manufacture. *Sulfur* No. 116, The British Sulfur Corp., January–February 1975: pp. 37–43.
- Takaoka, M., D. Hamaguchi, R. Shinmura, T. Sekiguchi, H. Tokuchi (2012). Removal of mercury and sulfuric acid production in ISP zinc smelting. *International Conference on Mercury as a Global Pollutant*, Abstract 16-PP-107.
- UNECE (2013). Guidance document on best available techniques for controlling emissions of heavy metals and their compounds from the source categories listed in annex II to the Protocol on Heavy Metals, UN Economic Commission for Europe: Executive Body for the Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution, 33 pp.

1	.....	109
2	, ,	110
2.1	,	110
2.1.1	.....	110
2.1.2	.....	111
2.2	.....	112
2.2.1	.....	112
2.2.2	.....	114
2.2.3	.....	115
2.2.4	.....	118
3.1	()	123
3.2	.....	123
3.3	.....	125
3.4	.....	126
3.5	.....	126
3.6	,	127
3.7	.....	129
3.7.1	.....	130
3.7.2	.....	130
3.7.3	.....	130
3.7.4	.....	131
3.8	,	131
4	.....	132
4.1	.....	132
4.2	.....	132
4.3	.....	132
4.4	.....	132
4.4.1	.....	133
4.4.2	.....	133
4.4.3	.....	133
4.4.4	.....	134
4.4.5	.....	134
4.5	.....	135
4.5.1	.....	136
4.5.2	,	136
4.6	.....	136
4.6.1	.....	137
4.6.2	.....	140
5	.....	141
5.1	.....	141
5.2	.....	142
5.3	.....	142
6	.....	144

1

);

« »

« »

5 8

:

-) ()
(),
,
- :
- « »
:
:
:
:
:
:
- :

2.1.2.5

() (),
0,6 56 / (Hisau; Lo, 1998). 1
4 / (Werther; Saenger 2000).

2.1.2.6

()
)
)

2.1.2.7

,

2.2

2.2.1

()
)

;

,

850° 1200° .

,

;

,

;

ó

,

,

() ,) ,

()

()

(II)

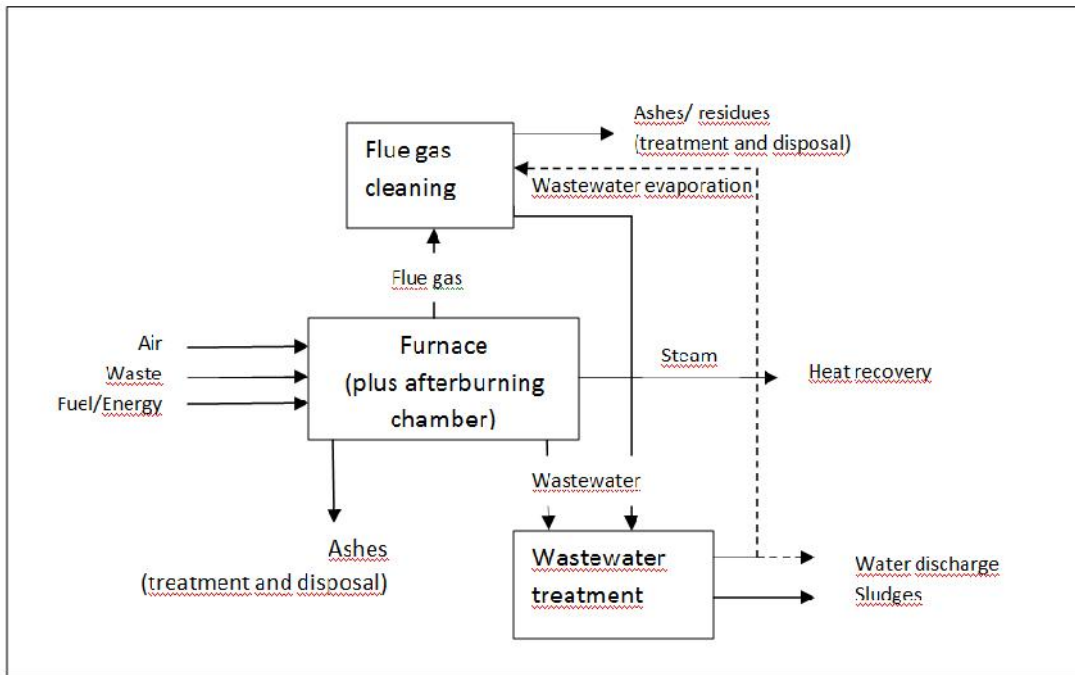
-

(,)

() .

,

(. 0). 1



1.

Flue gas cleaning	
Ashes/residues (treatment and disposal)	/ ()
Wastewater evaporation	
Flue gas	
Air	
Waste	
Fuel/Energy	/
Furnace (plus afterburning chamber)	(+)
Steam	
Heat recovery	
Wastewater	
Ashes (treatment and disposal)	()
Wastewater treatment	
Water discharge	
Sludges	

2.2.2

, :
 • ;
 •
 ,
 (,)
 , ()
 .

5 10

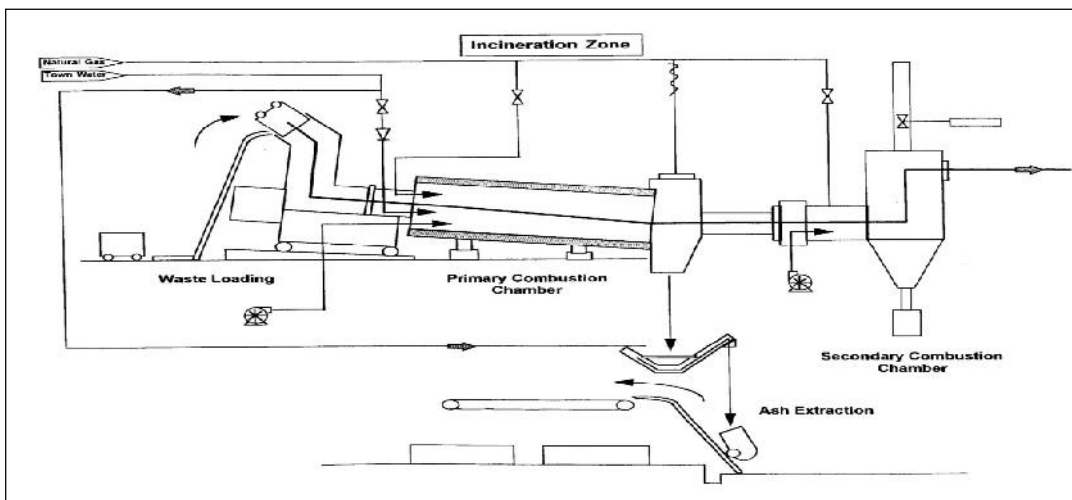
(European Commission,

2006, Waste Incineration)

2.2.3

2.2.3.1

(.2),



2.

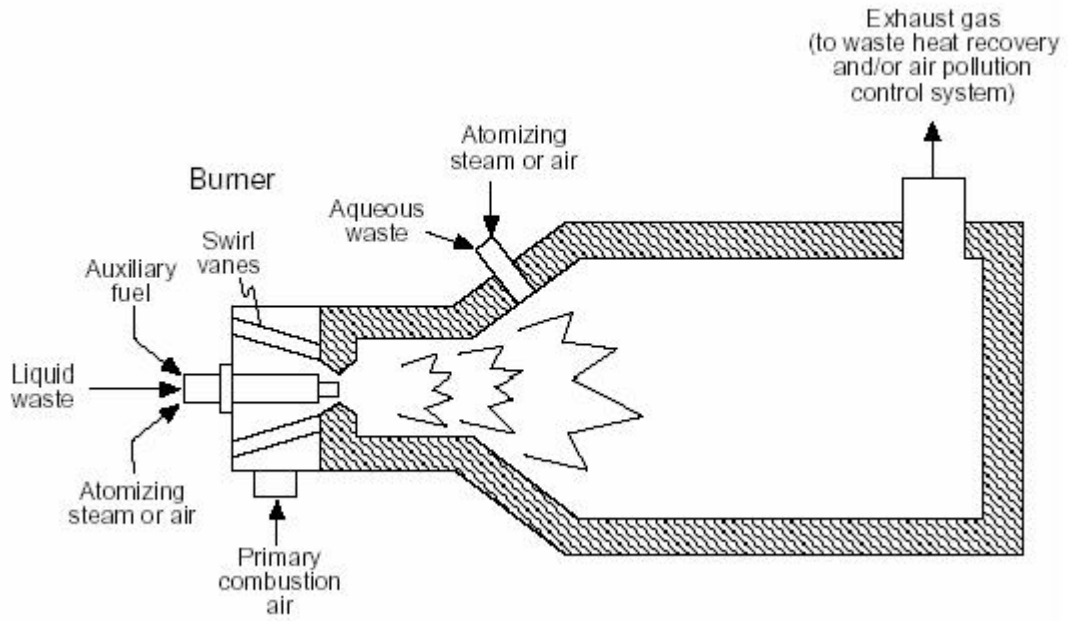
(www.hitemptech.com)

Incineration zone	
Natural gas	
Town water	
Waste loading	
Primary combustion chamber	
Secondary combustion chamber	
Ash Extraction	

(500°C) 1200°C (850°C
 30-90
 850°C 1100°C;
 2010/75/EU
 700 °C.
 0,5 3 / ()

2.2.3.2

()
 ()
)
 0,5 2 700 °C 1600 °C,
 2000 / .
 (US EPA 2005).



3.

Exhaust gas (to waste heat recovery and/or air pollution control system)	()
Atomizing steam or air	/
Burner	
Aqueous waste	
Swirl vanes	
Auxiliary fuel	
Liquid waste	
Primary combustion air	

35

8000

« »

()

(European Commission, 2000)

850°C

(

);

400°C

4000

200°C;

2.2.3.3

()

850°C 950°C.

650°C.

2.2.3.4

1 270

100-250

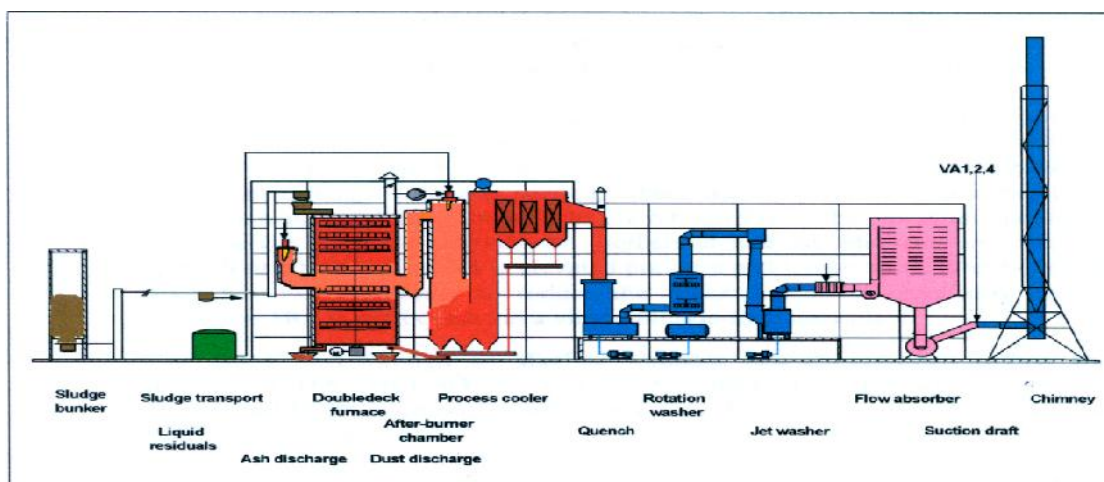
2.2.4

2.2.4.1

2.2.4.2

2.2.4.3

2.2.4.4



5.
Commission, 2006)

(European

Sludge bunker	
Sludge transport	
Doubledeck furnace	
Process cooler	
Rotation washer	
Flow absorber	
Chimney	
Liquid residuals	
Ash discharge	
After-burner chamber	
Dust discharge	
Quench	
Jet washer	
Suction draft	

()

850° -950°

980°

820°

(European Commission, 2006).

()
1:3;

2.2.4.4.1

(, 20-35). (European Commission, 2006).

(, ()).
35 ()
80-95 ,

2.2.4.5

, , , : , ;

2.2.4.6

(-) .

3, 700° -800°C

, (Galbareth, Zygarlicke 1996).

((II) SO₂ HCl
al., 1999). HCl (Nishitani et

3

3.1

;
 ()
 (1).
 ()
 ()
 (3.4-3.5).
),
 (130° -140°C).
 (EC, 2006, Waste Incineration)
 12-20 /
 (EC, 2006, Waste Incineration)
 200 000 / ,
 (): 2,2 .
 (): 1,6 .
 : 2,2 (,
).

3.2

HgCl₂(
) 95 (EC, 2006, Waste Incineration).
 0-10
 60°C-70°C.

(Bittig, 2014).

(Keiser et al., 2014).

30
85 (EC, 2006, Waste Incineration). (20)

1.

1

	2-3 (NaOH)	10	5-10
	10-15 /		
	100-500 /		
	250-500 /		

: WT BREF 2005

1 / (Marson et al, 2013, Riethman, 2013, Owens et al, 2013,

Scheidereit 2014).

2.

2

	5	
	7	
	1,5-2	
	1,5	

: EC, 2006, Waste Incineration

2014

200 000
+ 2- 16-18 . :

70

(European Commission, 2006).

), - 400 ; - 1500 - 2000
 ;
 300 000
 , 30 / 200 /
 (, 2014).

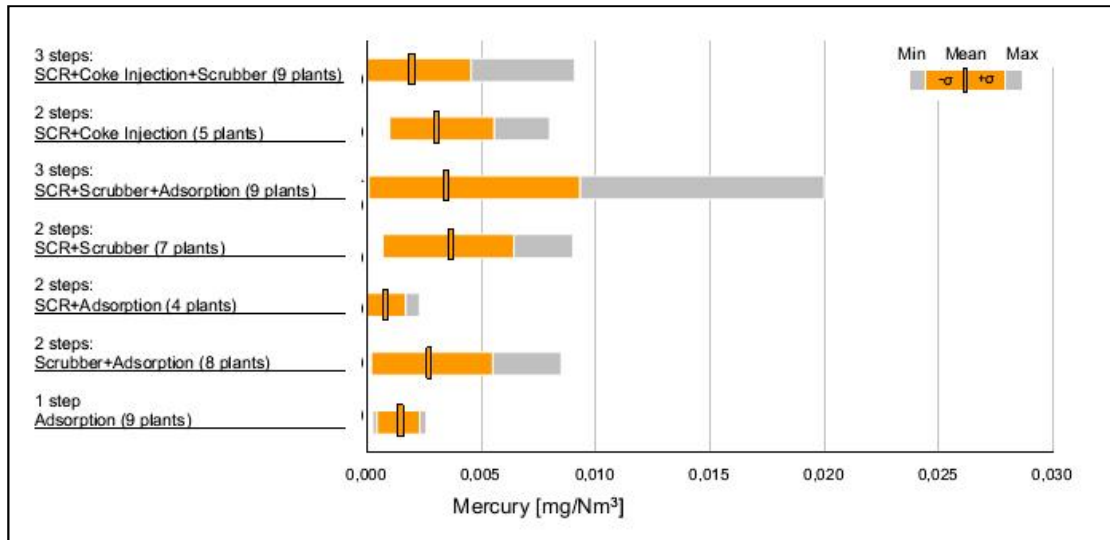
3.4

(HgBr₂), (II)
 ,
 (Vosteen 2006).
 ()
 HgBr₂.
 ; (),
 ()
) (LCP BREF Draft Version 2013).

,
 (),
 (Vosteen, 2006).
 ,
 Br/Hg 300,
 (),
 100 (Chaucherie et al., 2015).
 (99,8)

().
 (LCP BREF Draft Version, 2013).

3.5



6. (Daschner et al., 2011)

3 steps: SCR + Coke Injection + Scrubber (9 plants)	3	:			
2 steps: SCR + Coke Injection (5 plants)	2	:			
3 steps: SCR + Scrubber + Adsorption (9 plants)	3	:			
2 steps: SCR + Scrubber (7 plants)	2	:			
2 steps: SCR + Adsorption (4 plants)	2	:			
2 steps: Scrubber + Adsorption (8 plants)	2	:			
1 steps: Adsorption (9 plants)	1	:			
Mercury [mg/Nm ³]					
Min – Mean - Max					

3 4. ,

3 (/N³)

+	() (86)	0,0005	0,0176	0,165
+	(32)	0,0002	0,0114	0,074
+	() + (229)	0,0002	0,0081	0,249
+	(9)	0,004	0,0154	0,047
(11)	+	0,0005	0,0043	0,014

4

(/N³)

() a (18)	*1	0,0001	0,0057	0,046	0,010
() (15)	*1	0,0002	0,0062	0,039	0,0084
+) () (5)	*2	0,0004	0,0064	0,035	0,0077
+) (7)	*3	0,0001	0,035	0,210	0,051

a

« »

* 1.

: ()

* 2.

* 3.

()

Ca(OH)₂
0,4 11,3 /³ (Takaoka 2002).

3.6
10 /³,

1 /³.

3.7

(,) (de Vries et al., 2007). .

3.7.4

(,),

(Basel Convention, 2015).

3.8

- (,) (Greyson, 2007; Matete and Trois, 2008; Allen, Gokaldas et al., 2012);

- ;
- ; (Bilitewski, Oros et al. 2010); (Velis, Longhurst et al. 2009).

- ;
- .

- ;

- .

(Stockholm Convention, 2008)

(Emmanuel, 2012).

Excel,

(Emmanuel, 2012).

) III
(Basel Convention, 2015),
2015).

(,

(Bell,

4.4.1

- :
 , ;
- (, 850°C-950°C , 1100°C-1200°C);
- (,) ;
- ;
- , , , ;
- , 2 , , ;
- , ;
- ;
- ;
- , ,

4.4.2

- () ;
- ;
- ;
- (,)
- (,) ;
- ;
- , ,

4.4.3

- :
 , (0
 3.13.1–2.2.3.5);

	> 85%
+	> 90%
+	> 95%

: European Commission 2006

4.5.1

... , ... , ...
 (...) .
 ... , ... , ...
 ... - ... , ...
 ...

4.5.2

... , ...
 ... 10 / 3 .
 ... 5.5,
 3.6 **Error! Reference source not found.**
 ... 10 / 3 ,

1 / 3 .

4.6

- ()
- ... ;
 - ... ;
 - ... ;
 - ... ;
 - ... ;
 - ... ;
 - ... ;
 - ... ;
 - ... ;
 - ... ;
 - ... ;

4.6.1.5

4.6.1.6

4.6.1.7

4.6.1.8

4.6.1.9

4.6.1.10

-
-
-

2.2.3.1–2.2.3.5

(EPA 1997).

4.6.1.11

, ,
, ,
, ,
, ,

4.6.1.12

, ,
, ,
, ,

4.6.2

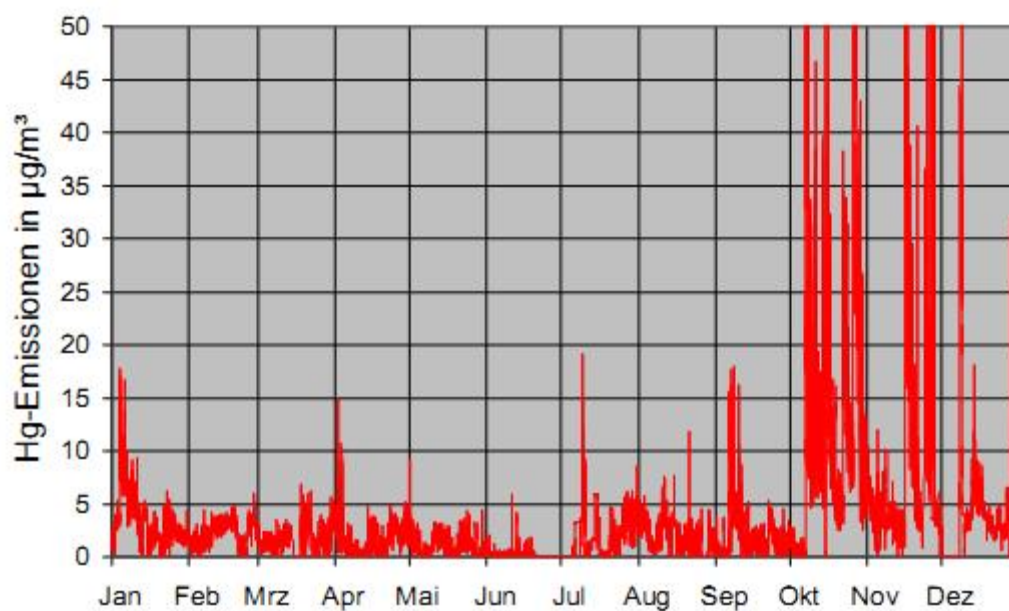
- , ,
- , ;
 - ;
 - , , , , ;
 - , , , , ;
 - , , , , ;
 - ;
 - ;
 - (
 -);
 - ();
 - .

5

5.1

()

9



9.

2014

Hg-Emissionen in µg/m ³	Hg / ³											
Jan - Feb - Mrz - Apr - Mai - Jun - Jul - Aug - Sep - Okt -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov - Dez	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

6

-
-
-

(. 0).

()

5.2

()

5.3

•

•

6

- Adam, F., et al. (2010). KVA-Rückstände in der Schweiz – Der Rohstoff mit Mehrwert- Bundesamt für Umwelt (BFU), Bern.
- Allen, C., V. Gokaldas, A. Larracas, L. A. Minot, M. Morin, N. Tangri, B. Tyler and B. Walker (2012). On the Road to Zero Waste: Successes and Lessons from around the World. Berkeley, GAIA, p. 88.
- Andersson, S., P. Lindgren (2010). Simultaneous Dioxin and Mercury Removal in Wet Scrubbers (Paper # 56), Air and Waste Management Association -PUBLICATIONS- VIP THEN CP; p .189; pp. 515–524
- APGEN (Applied PhytoGenetics) (2003). Letter from David Glass, APGEN, to Walter Kovalick, EPA Technology Innovation Office (TIO), regarding the field study of Eastern cottonwood trees to treat mercury contaminated soil at a Superfund site in Danbury, Connecticut.
- Basel Convention Secretariat. (2015). Technical Guidelines on the Environmentally Sound Management of wastes consisting of, containing or contaminated with mercury and mercury compounds. Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal, UNEP, Geneva
- Bell, L. (2015). Identification and Management of mercury, PCB and dioxin contaminated sites in Kazakhstan: A Collective Impact approach to civil society engagement. Contaminated sites and their management. Case studies: Kazakhstan and Armenia. Prague-Karaganda, Arnika - Toxics and Waste Programme.
<http://english.arnika.org/contaminated-sites>
- Bittig, M., and S. Heap (2014). Maßnahmen zur Minderung luftseitiger Emissionen unter besonderer Berücksichtigung von Quecksilber, Feinstaub und Stickoxiden, Energie aus Abfall, Band 11.
- Billitewski, B., C. Oros and T. H. Christensen (2010). Mechanical Biological Treatment. Solid Waste Technology and Management, John Wiley and Sons, pp. 628–638.
- Bühler, A., et al. (2015). Schwermetalle aus der Flugasche zurückgewinnen – saure Flugaschewäsche – FLUWA-Verfahren – ein Zukunftsweisendes Verfahren in der Abfallverbrennung,
<http://www.bsh.ch/upload/public/0/71/BSH-Umweltservice-AG-Saure-Flugaschenwaesche-FLUWA-Verfahren.pdf>.
- BSH (2015). BSH Umwelt Service AG – Quecksilber-Abscheidung.
<http://www.bsh.ch/upload/public/0/71/BSH-Umweltservice-AG-Selektive-Quecksilber-Ionentaucher.pdf>.
- Chaucherie, X., et al. (2014). Mercury abatement at two French rotary kiln hazardous waste incineration plants with mainly dry flue gas cleaning, VDI Conference, 15–16 April 2014 in Düsseldorf, Germany.
- Daschner, R., et al.: Emissionen und Abgasreinigungsverfahren bei der Abfallverbrennung, Technische Sicherheit Bd. 1 (2011) Nr. 1/2 Jan./Febr. Emission Control – Thermal Waste Treatment – Fundamentals – VDI 3460 Part 1, Kommission Reinhaltung der Luft im VDI und DIN – Normkontrollausschuss KRdL; VDI/DIN-Handbuch Reinhaltung der Luft, and 3: Emissionsminderung II VDI Handbuch Energietechnik.
- Emmanuel, J. (2012). Compendium of Technologies for Treatment/Destruction of Healthcare Waste. Osaka, UNEP DTIE: 225.
- European Commission (2006). Integrated Pollution Prevention and Control (IPPC) Reference Document on Best Available Techniques for Waste Incineration, July 2005, Seville, Spain, eippcb.jrc.es/pages/FActivities.htm.
- European Commission (2000). Waste Incineration Directive 2000/76/EC.
- European Commission (2010). Industrial Emissions Directive 2010/75/EU.
- European Commission (2013). Best Available Techniques (BAT) Reference Document for the Large Combustion Plants Draft 1 (June 2013) Joint Research Centre – Institute for Prospective Technological Studies Sustainable Production and Consumption Unit European IPPC Bureau, Seville, Spain.
- Esser-Schmittman, W. (2012). Quecksilberabscheidung aus Feuerungsprozessen mittels Chemisorption an Aktivkohle und anderen Sorbentien. Berliner Planungs- und Immissionsschutzkonferenz am 19. und 20. November 2012.
- Federal Remediation Technologies Reference Guide and Screening Manual, Version 4.0. 2004. *In Situ* Biological Treatment – Phytoremediation. Federal Remediation Technologies Roundtable. June 2004.
<http://www.frtr.gov/matrix2/section4/4-3.html>.
- Fundamentals – VDI 3460 Part 1, Kommission Reinhaltung der Luft im VDI und DIN – Normkontrollausschuss KRdL; VDI/DIN-Handbuch Reinhaltung der Luft, and 3: Emissionsminderung II VDI Handbuch Energietechnik
- Galbreath, K.C., and C. Zygarlicke (1996). Mercury speciation in coal combustion and gasification flue gases. Environmental Science and Technology 30, pp. 2421–2426.

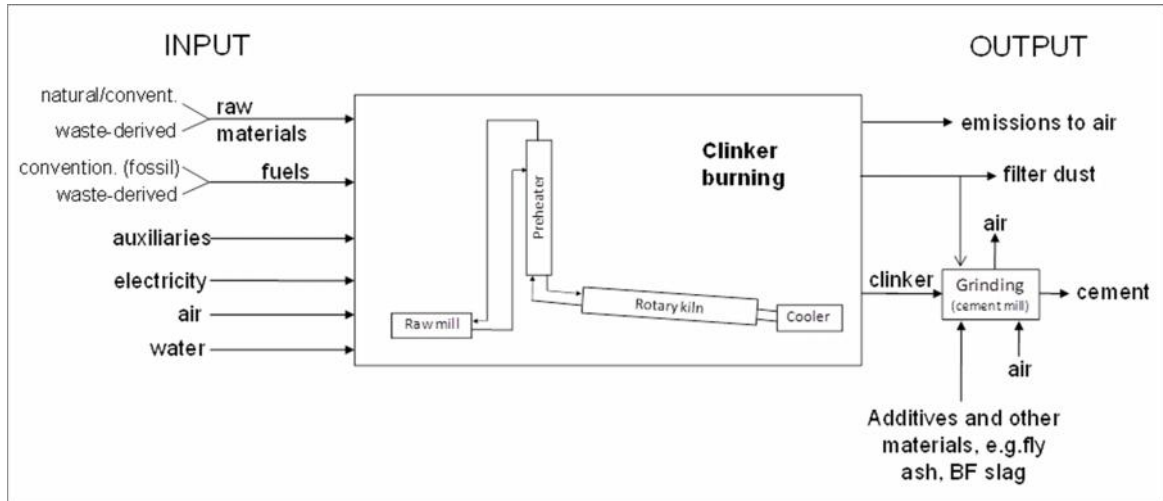
- Gebhardt, P. Quecksilberemissionen durch die Müllverbrennung, Ingenieurbüro für Umweltschutztechnik, Salzböden, September 2005.
- GORE™ Mercury Control System, Overview, February 2014.
- Greyson, J. (2007). An economic instrument for zero waste, economic growth and sustainability. *Journal of Cleaner Production* 15 (13–14): pp.1382–1390.
- Hall, B., P. Schager and O. Lindqvist (1991). Chemical Reactions of Mercury in Combustion Flue Gases. *Water, Air and Soil Pollution*, 56, pp. 3–14.
- Health Care Without Harm (2001). *Non-Incineration Medical Waste Treatment Technologies*. Health Care Without Harm. Washington D.C., 118 pp.
- Health Care Without Harm Europe (2004). *Non-Incineration Medical Waste Treatment Technologies in Europe*. Health Care Without Harm Europe. Prague, 44 pp.
- Heaton, A.C.P., C.L. Rugh, T. Kim, N.J. Wang and R.B. Meagher (2003). Toward detoxifying mercury-polluted aquatic sediments with rice genetically engineered for mercury resistance. *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry* 22 (12), pp. 2940–2947.
- Hubbard, J., S. Tsadwa, N. Willis, and M. Evans (1990). Site Sampling and Treatability Studies for Demonstration of WasteChem's Asphalt Encapsulation Technology Under EPA's SITE Program. *Journal of the Air Waste Management Association* 40(10), pp.1436–1441.
- ITRC (1998). *Technical Guidelines for On-site Thermal Desorption of Solid Media and Low Level Mixed Waste Contaminated with Mercury and/or Hazardous Chlorinated Organics*. The Interstate Technology and Regulatory Cooperation Work Group – Low Temperature Thermal Desorption Work Team, 68 pp.
- Kalb, P.D., and P. Colombo (1997). *Composition and Process for the Encapsulation of Radioactive Hazardous and Mixed Wastes*. United States Patent 5,649,323.
- Kalogirou, E. (2012). The development of WtE as an integral part of the sustainable waste management worldwide, Recuwatt Recycling and Energy Conference, Mataró, Spain, 4 October 2012.
- Kalb, P.D., D. Melamed, B.R. Patel and M. Fuhrmann (2002). *Treatment of Mercury-Containing Wastes*. United States Patent 6,399,849.
- Keiser, B.; Glesmann, S.; Taff, B.; Senior, C.; Ghorishi, Behroos, Mimna, Richard; Miller, J.; Byrne, H. (2014): Improving Capture of Mercury Efficiency of WFDGs by reducing Mercury Reemissions, Institute of Clean Air Companies (ICAC), 6/2014.
<http://www.greatlakes.com/deployedfiles/ChemturaV8/GreatLakes/GeoBrom/GeoBrom%20Brochures/ICAC%20Improving%20Capture%20of%20Mercury%20Efficiency%20of%20WFDGs.pdf>.
- Khairiraihanna et al. (2015). Removal performance of elemental mercury by low-cost adsorbents prepared through facile methods of carbonisation and activation of coconut husk; *Waste Management and Research* 2015, vol. 33(1), pp. 81–88.
- Klaist: Vorbeugender chemischer Holzschutz in: Johann Müller (Hrsg.): *Holzschutz im Hochbau. Grundlagen – Holzschädlinge – Vorbeugung – Bekämpfung*. Fraunhofer IRB Verlag, Stuttgart 2005.
- Licata, A., et al. (2007). Safety aspects in the use of carbonaceous sorbents during waste gas treatment, *Metallurgical Plant and Technology* 3, pp. 144–152.
- Looney, B.B., et al. (2001). *Ultralow Concentration Mercury Treatment Using Chemical Reduction and Air Stripping*. WSRC-MS-2001-00388. 24 April 2001.
- Mattigod, S.V., G. Fryxell, R. Skaggs, K. Parker, J. Liu and X Feng (2003). *Mercury Removal from Waste Streams Using a Novel Synthetic Nanoporous Sorbent*. Industrial Water Conference. Las Vegas, Nevada, United States, December 2003.
- Löthgren, C.-J., et al. (2007). Mercury Speciation in Flue Gases after an Oxidative Acid Wet Scrubber, *Chemical Engineering and Technology*, 30(1), pp. 131–138.
- Marsan, R. et al. 2012: Maintaining High Level Mercury Capture in wFGD Absorber, *STEAG Energy Services LLC*. APC Round Table Expo Presentation. Reinhold Environmental Ltd. Baltimore, 16./17.7.2012.
- Meng, X., Z. Hua, D. Dermatas, W. Wang and H.Y. Kuo (1998). Immobilization of mercury (II) in contaminated soil with used tire rubber. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*. 57, pp. 231–241.
- Miller, C.M., S.E. Duirk and K.H. Gardner (2000). Chromium leaching from a silicone foam-encapsulated mixed waste surrogate. *Environmental Science and Technology* 34(3), pp. 455–460.

- Miller et al (2014). Mercury Control with Brominated PAC and Injection Upstream of a WET FGD System. Presented at the Power Plant Pollutant Control “MEGA” Symposium, 19–21 August 2014, Baltimore, United States.
- Mineur, M., et al. Betriebliche Erfahrungen zur Minderung von Quecksilberemissionen bei der Hausmüllverbrennung VDI Wissensforum, Oktober 2012, Würzburg, Germany.
- Muenhor, D., et al (2009). Mercury contamination and potential impacts from municipal waste incinerator on Samui Island, Thailand, Journal of Environmental Science and Health. Part A, Toxic/Hazardous Substances and Environmental Engineering, March, 44, pp. 376–387.
- Material Safety Data Sheet according to EU Directive 1907/2006/EC, Article 31 on PRAVO
- Nethe, L.-P.. Optimierung der Quecksilberabscheidung in der Rauchgasreinigung von Verbrennungsanlagen durch den Einsatz schwefelhaltiger Zusatzkomponenten, Texocon Potsdam, January 2009.
- Nishitani, T., et al. (1999). The relationship between HCl and mercury speciation in flue gas from municipal solid waste incinerators. *Chemosphere*, 39, (I), pp. 1–9.
- Orebaugh, E.G. 1993. Lead Macroencapsulation Conceptual and Experimental Studies. WSRC-RP-93-227. Aiken, SC, Westinghouse Savannah River Company, January 1993.
- Owens, M.; Goltz, H. R.; Mingee, D.; Kelly, R. (2011): Trace Mercury Removal from Flue Gas Desulfurization Wastewater. Degremont Technologies, Dow Chemical Company, Degremont North American Research & Development, Internetpublikation, 5.5.2011, 5.5.2011. http://www.degremont-technologies.com/IMG/pdf/tech_infilco_FGD-Mercury.pdf.
- Petrlik, J., and R. Ryder (2005). After Incineration: The Toxic Ash Problem. Prague, Manchester, IPEN Dioxin, PCBs and Waste Working Group, Arnika Association, 59 pp. http://english.arnika.org/files/documents/ASH_report.pdf
- Pless-Mulloli, T., R. Edwards, O. Pöpke and B. Schilling (2001). Report on the analysis of PCDD/F and heavy metals in soil and egg samples from Newcastle allotments: Assessment of the role of ash from Byker incinerator, 50 pp.
- Reinhold Environmental Ltd. 2012. Maintaining high level mercury capture in wFGD Absorber. 2012 APC Round Table & Expo Presentation, 16–17 July 2012 in Baltimore, United States.
- Riethmann, Thomas (2013): Untersuchungen zur Sorption von Quecksilber aus Verbrennungsabgasen und Nebenprodukten in Entschwefelungsanlagen. *Dissertation am Institut für Feuerungs- und Kraftwerkstechnik, Universität Stuttgart*. Shaker Verlag. Aachen. 11/2013. <http://www.shaker.de/de/content/catalogue/index.asp?lang=de&ID=8&ISBN=978-3-8440-2302-2>,
- Robles, I., M.G. García, S. Solís, G. Hernández, Y. Bandala, E. Juaristi, and E. Bustos (2012). Electroremediation of mercury polluted soil facilitated by complexing agents. *International Journal of Electrochemical Science*, 7, pp. 2276–2287.
- Sahu, S.K., R.C. Bhangare, P.Y. Ajmal, S. Sharma, G.G. Pandit, and V.D. Puranik (2009). Characterization and quantification of persistent organic pollutants in fly ash from coal fueled thermal power stations in India. *Microchemical Journal* 92, pp. 92–96.
- Schager, P. Report No. FBT-91-20, Status energiverk, National Energy Administration Sweden, 1990.
- Schmid (2014). Information provided by Susanne Schmidt, Stadtentwässerung Frankfurt, on 10 October 2013.
- Schneiderei, D. (2014): Pilotanlage – Versuchsergebnisse – Kraftwerk Heyden - Wasserrecht 2013 – Erweiterung Pilotanlage; bereitgestellt per E-mail an C. Tebert von Bezirksregierung Detmold, 28.4.2014.
- SEF (2013). Description of the sewage sludge incineration plant in Frankfurt Sindlingen <http://www.stadtentwaesserung-frankfurt.de/index.php/anlagen/abwasserreinigung/seva-sindlingen.html?limitstart=0>
- Shaheen, S.M., P.S. Hooda and C.D. Tsadilas (2012). Opportunities and challenges in the use of coal fly ash for soil improvements: A review. *Journal of Environmental Management* 145, pp. 249–267.
- Siebert, J. (2005). An Examination of Using In-Situ Thermal Desorption to Remediate Mercury Contaminated Soils Through Laboratory Experiments and Numerical Modeling. Masters Thesis. University of Texas at Austin, United States, May 2005.
- Skinner, K., et al. (2007). Mercury uptake and accumulation by four species of aquatic plant. *Environmental Pollution* 145, pp. 234–237.
- Smith, L.A., J.L. Means, A. Chen, B. Alleman, C.C. Chapman, J.S. Tixier, S.E. Brauning, A.R. Gavaskar, and M.D. Royer (1995). Remedial Options for Metals-Contaminated Sites. Lewis Publishers, Boca Raton, United States.
- Snowman Network BRGM (2014). Enhanced knowledge in mercury fate and transport for improved management of Hg soil contamination.

- Song, G.-J., et al. (2004). Characteristics of ashes from different locations at the MSW incinerator equipped with various air pollution control devices. *Waste Management* 24(1), pp. 99–106.
- Stockholm Convention (2008) Guidelines on Best Available Techniques and Provisional Guidance on Best Environmental Practices relevant to Article 5 and Annex C of the Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants; Section V Guidance/guideline by source category; Source categories in Part II of Annex C Part II Source category (a) Waste Incinerators.
- Takaoka, M., et al. (2002). Control of mercury emissions from a municipal solid waste incinerator in Japan, *Journal of the Air and Waste Management Association*, 52, pp. 931–940.
- Takaoaka, M., et al. (2012). Mercury emission from sewage sludge incineration in Japan, *Journal of Material Cycles and Waste Management* 14, pp. 113–119.
- United States Department of Energy (1998). Innovative Technology Summary Report. Plasma Hearth Process at the Science and Technology Research (STAR) Center, Idaho Falls, Idaho. November 1998. <http://costperformance.org/pdf/itsr26.pdf>.
- United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Office of Research and Development (1997). Engineering Bulletin, Technology Alternatives for the Remediation of Soils Contaminated with Arsenic, Cadmium, Chromium, Mercury, and Lead. Cincinnati. EPA-540-S-97-500. March. <http://www.epa.gov/clariton/clhtml/pubtitleOSWER.html>.
- United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (2005). Technical Support Document for HWC MACT Standards Vol. 1 Description of Source Categories, Washington D.C., September 2005.
- United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Office of Research and Development (2004). Minergy Corporation Glass Furnace Technology Evaluation Report. EPA/540/R-03/500. March. http://costperformance.org/pdf/20040702_353.pdf.
- United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (1995). Superfund Innovative Technology Evaluation (SITE) Technology Capsule, Geosafe Corporation In Situ Vitrification Technology. Office of Research and Development. EPA/540/R-94/520. March. http://www.epa.gov/ORD/SITE/reports/540_r94_520.pdf.
- United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response (2002). Arsenic Treatment Technologies for Soil, Waste, and Water. EPA-542-R-02-004. September 2002.
- United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) (1998). Protocol to the 1979 Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution on Persistent Organic Pollutants. New York and Geneva. www.unece.org/env/lrtap/full%20text/1998.POPs.e.pdf.
- United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) (2013). Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution, Guidance document on best available techniques for controlling emissions of heavy metals and their compounds from the source categories listed in annex II to the Protocol on Heavy Metals, UN ECE/EB.Air/116, July 2013.
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) (2005). Basel Convention Technical Guidelines: General technical guidelines for the environmentally sound management of wastes consisting of, containing or contaminated with persistent organic pollutants (POPs).
- Velis, C. A., P. J. Longhurst, G. H. Drew, R. Smith and S. J. T. Pollard (2009). Biodrying for mechanical–biological treatment of wastes: A review of process science and engineering. *Bioresource Technology* 100(11), pp. 2747–2761.
- Vosteen, B., et al. Bromine-enhanced mercury abatement from combustion flue gases – recent industrial applications and laboratory research, *VGB Power Tech* Volume 86, Issue 3/2006.
- De Vries, W., et al (2007). Critical soil concentration of cadmium, lead and mercury in view of health effects on humans and animals. *Reviews of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology* 191, pp. 91–130.
- Wagh, A.S., D. D Singh and S.Y. Jeong (2000). Mercury Stabilization in Chemically Bonded Phosphate Ceramics. Invited paper for Environmental Protection Agency’s Workshop on Mercury Products, Processes, Waste, and the Environment: Eliminating, Reducing and Managing Risks, Baltimore, MD, 22–23 March 2000.
- Watson, A. (2001). Comments on the “Report on the analysis of PCDD/PCDF and Heavy Metals in Soil and Egg samples related to the Byker incinerator”. <http://www.greenpeace.org.uk/media/reports/alan-watson-comments-on-the-byker-ash-report>.
- Werther, J., and M. Sanger (2000). Emissions from sewage sludge combustion in Germany – status and future trends, *Journal of Chemical Engineering of Japan*, Vol. 33 (1), pp. 1–11.
- Wirling, J. Safety aspects in the use of carbonaceous sorbents for entrained-phase adsorption, *Stahl und Eisen* 126 (2006) Nr. 6, pp. 47–54.
- WHO (2014). Safe management of wastes from health-care activities, edited by Y. Chartier et al. – 2nd ed.

1			150
2		,	151
	2.1		151
	2.2		152
		2.2.1	152
		2.2.2	152
	2.3		153
		2.3.1	153
		2.3.2	154
3			156
	3.1		156
		3.1.1	156
	3.2		157
		3.2.1	157
		3.2.2	159
		3.2.3	161
	3.3		163
		3.3.1	163
		3.3.2	165
		3.3.3	166
4.			168
	4.1		168
	4.2		168
	4.3		169
5.			170
	5.1		170
	5.2		170
	5.3		170
	5.4		170
		5.4.1 ()	170
		5.4.2	171
		5.4.3 ()	172
		5.4.4	172
6.			174
	6.1		174
	6.2		180
7			182

1

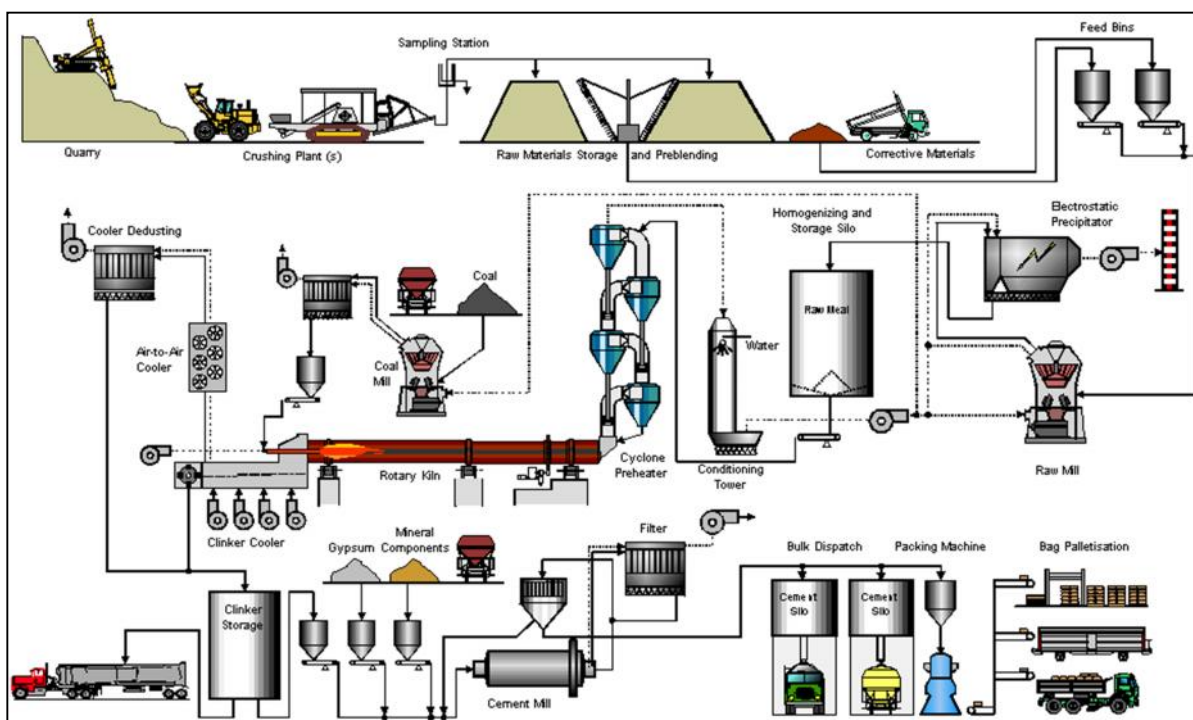


1. (Schoenberger, 2015)

INPUT	
OUTPUT	
natural / convent.	/ .
waste-derived	
convention. / fossil	/ .
waste-derived	
auxiliaries	.
electricity	
air	
water	
Rawmill	
Preheater	
Rotary kiln	
Cooler	
Clinker burning	
emissions to air	
filter dust	
air	
Clinker	
Grinding (cement mill)	()
cement	
Additives and other materials (e.g. fly ash, BF slag)	(, ,)
air	

2

2.1



2. (BREF CLM, 2013)

Quarry	
Crushing plant(s)	(-)
Sampling station	
Raw materials storage and preblending	
Corrective materials	
Feed bins	
Cooler dedusting	
Air-to-Air cooler	-
Coal mill	
Coal	
Clinker cooler	
Rotary kiln	
Cyclone preheater	
Water	
Conditioning tower	
Raw mill	
Homogenizing and storage silo	
Electrostatic precipitator	
Raw mill	
Clinker storage	
Gypsum	

Mineral components	
Cement mill	
Filter	
Bulk dispatch	
Packing machine	
Cement silo	
Bag palletisation	

2.2

(CaO,) 900°C, (CO₂); CaO (3), (1400°C 1500°C) (SC BAT Cement, 2008).

2.2.1

- 1. 28-42 100 3600 (/).
- 2. 18 23 O. « »; « 100 3000 / » (Locher, 2000, p 58).
- 3. 11-14 500 3200 / .
- 4. () (40-100). 1 (-), 500 > 10 000 / .

2.2.2

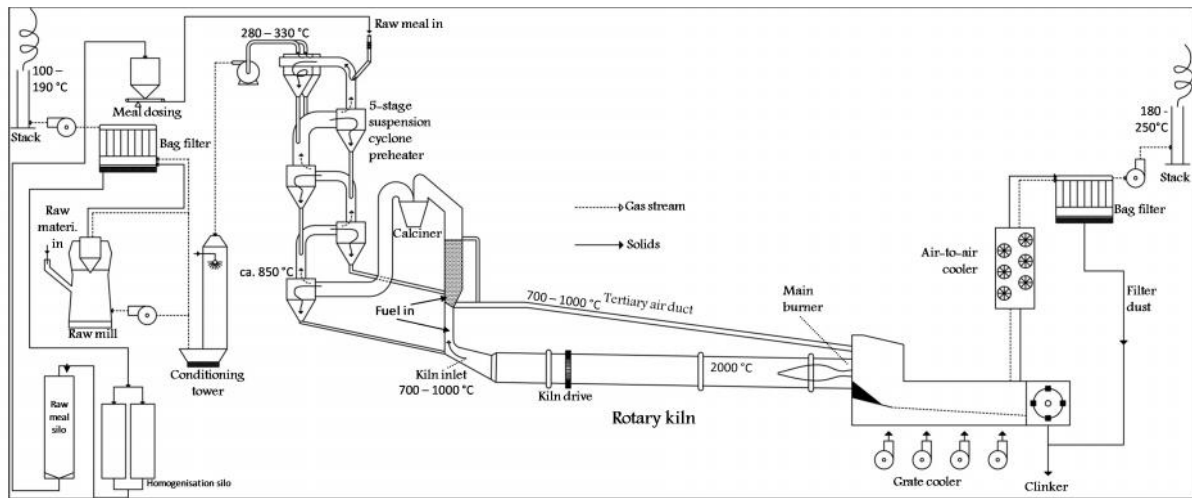
10:1 38:1. 2,5-4 0,5 5,0 (1,2-3) (Locher, 2000, p 55; Ullmann's, 1986; BREF CLM 2013).

3,
1993

1960

(Erhard/Scheuer, 1993).

(3).



3.

(Schoenberger, 2015)

Stack	
Meal dosing	
Bag filter	
Raw material in	
Raw mill	
Raw meal silo	
Homogenisation silo	
Conditioning tower	
Raw meal in	
5-stage suspension cyclone preheater	5-
Calciner	
Fuel in	
Kiln inlet	
Gas stream	
Solids	
Tertiary air duct	
Kiln drive	
Rotary kiln	
Main burner	
Grate cooler	
Air-to-air cooler	-
Bag filter	
Stack	
Filter dust	
Clinker	

2.3

2.3.1

1.

	FZKA, 2003			Renzori et al.,		BrefCLM.20		Oerter.	CH Buwal, 1999			US PCA.
								50				Av
	0.005	0.1	0.04	< 0.005	0.4	<0.01	0.13	0.02				0.017
	0.005	0.1	0.03									0.052
	0.01	0.5	0.2	0.002	0.45	0.02	0.15	0.09				
	0.01	1	0.02	< 0.005	0.55			0.03				0.029
				< 0.005	0.08							
		1	0.5	0.001	0.8			0.17				0.078
	0.008	1	0.06	0.01	1	0.01	0.5	0.03	0.02	0.6	0.07	
	0.03	4.4	0.3					0.02				
	0.06	1.3	0.1	0.03	1.3							
	0.01	1	0.6	< 0.005	0.2							0.012
	0.003	1.4	0.3									
	0.04	2.4	0.3	< 0.002	0.8			0.34				0.2
	0.01	3	0.3	0.1	13	0.1	3.3	0.4	0.1	3.3	0.42	
	0.01	0.7	0.2	0.03	0.11			0.09				
				0.006								0.006
	0.01	0.09	0.05	0.01	0.71			<0.5				
	0.1	1	0.4	0.01	0.4			0.17				
	0.01	2	0.3					0.1	0.001	0.2		
	0.01	1	0.2					0.18	1	0.31	0.37	
	<0.01	1.4	0.3									
								0.25				
								0.26				
			0.2									
	0.3	2.5		0.31	1.45				1	5	2.6	
				<0.06	0.22							
				<0.07	2.77							
	0.05	0.3	0.2	0.05	0.3							0.057

1.

;

2.3.2

(Weisweiler/Keller, 1992; Kirchartz, 1994, pp 57 and 63; Locher, 2000, p 156; Eriksen et al., 2007; Renzoni et al., 2010, pp 57, X and XIII).

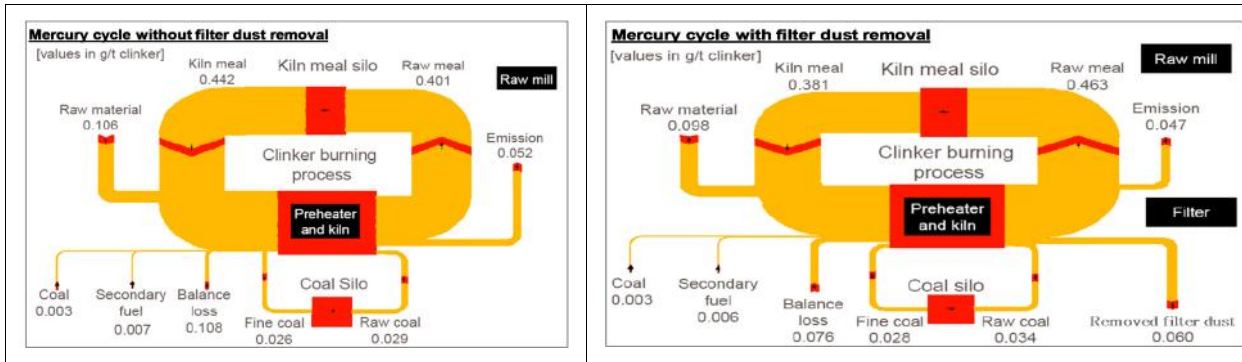
(),

(Weisweiler/Keller, 1992; Paone, 2008; Linero, 2011; ECRA, 2013).

(Paone, 2008).

(,).

2002 (Schäfer/Hoenig, 2002);
 (Oerter, 2007; Renzoni et al., 2010; Oerter/Zunzer, 2011; Zheng et al., 2012;
 Hoenig, 2013; ecra, 2013).
 « », (Sprung, 1988).



4.

(Schäfer/Hoenig, 2002)

Mercury cycle without filter dust removal	
Mercury cycle with filter dust removal	
[values in g/t clinker]	[]
Kiln meal	
Kiln meal silo	
Raw meal	
Raw mill	
Raw material	
Clinker burning process	
Emission	
Preheater and kiln	
Coal	
Secondary fuel	
Balance loss	
Fine coal	
Coal silo	
Raw coal	
Removed filter dust	

(Schäfer/Hoenig, 2001).

4

4

3

3.1

3.1.1

(
75-100

2

(Permit Cements AB, 2007).

2

2.

/ [] (BREF CLM, 2013)

	2	1,2	
	2	1,2	
	2	1	
	3		
	0,5		0,5
			0,5

2014 60

« » , ,
 0,0014 Hg/N³ (
 : 273 K, 101,3 a, 10
 SO₂,

« », ,

3.2

3.2.1

« » , . (.) 4).
 (.)

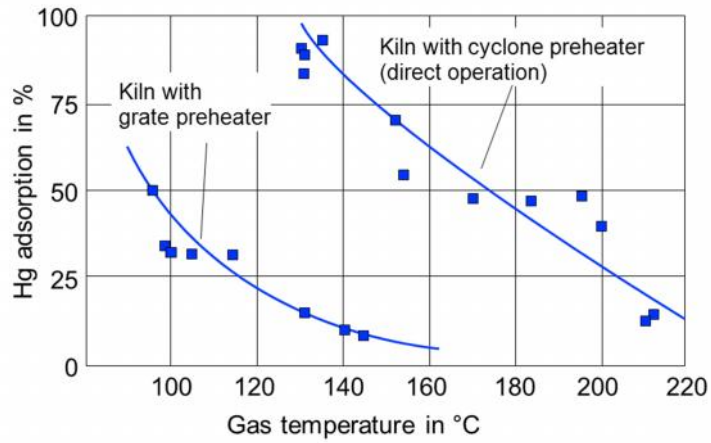
1. « » (.)

2. « » (.)
) , .

• => => =>

• => =>

(6.5). 5 , 140°C . 120°C. 90 120°C. 140–170°C 200°C. 120-140°C. 140 °C



5.

(Kirchartz, 1994)

Hg adsorption in %	Hg %
Gas temperature in °C	°C
Kiln with grate preheater	
Kiln with cyclone preheater (direct operation)	()

(, (3.2.2).),

()

Schäfer/Hoenig, 2001). (. 6.9).
10–35 (Oerter/Zunzer, 2012;
,

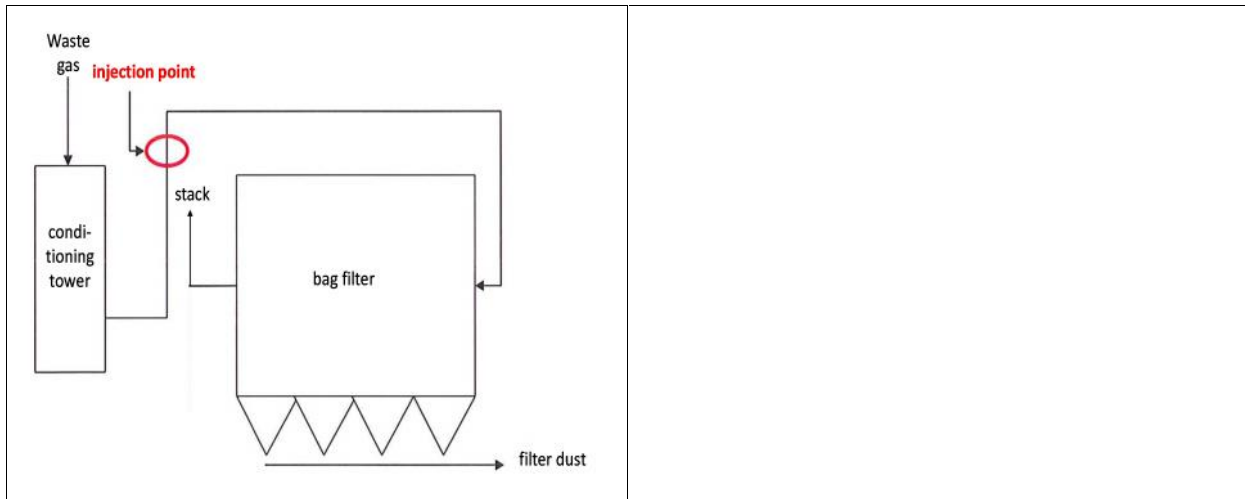
200 °C.)

-
-
-
-
-
-
-

- « »:

3.2.2

,
,
()
,
(),



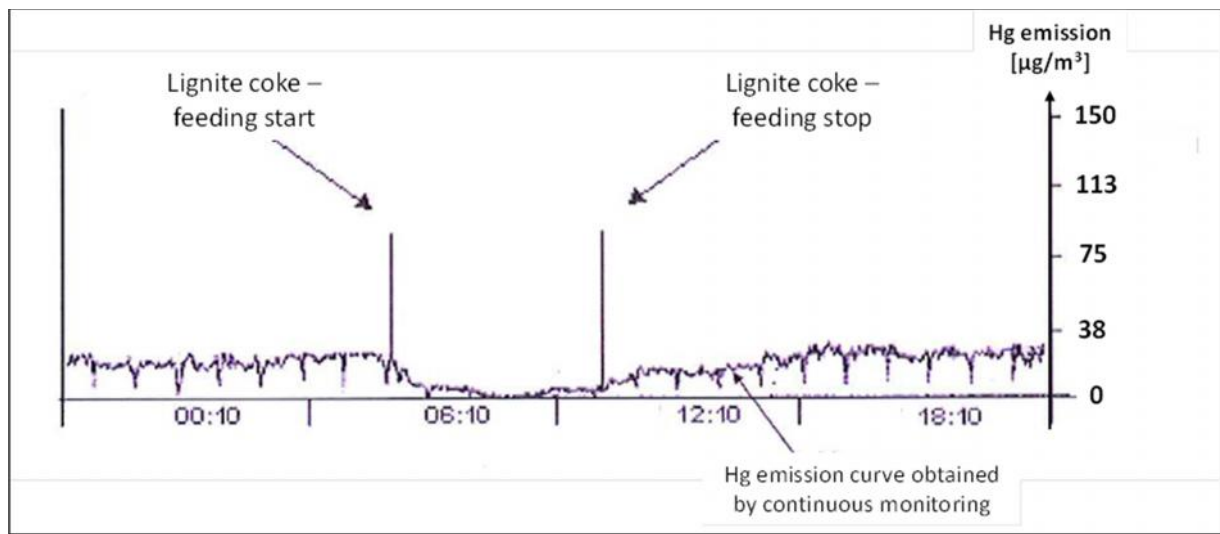
6. (Lafarge Wössingen, 2015)

Waste gas	
Injection point	
Conditioning tower	
Stack	
Bag filter	
Filter dust	

130 °C.

« - »,

(. 7).



7. ;

(Lafarge Wössingen, 2015)

Lignite coke – feeding start	-
Lignite coke – feeding stop	-
Hg emission [µg/m³]	Hg (/ ³)
Hg emission curve obtained by continuous monitoring	Hg,

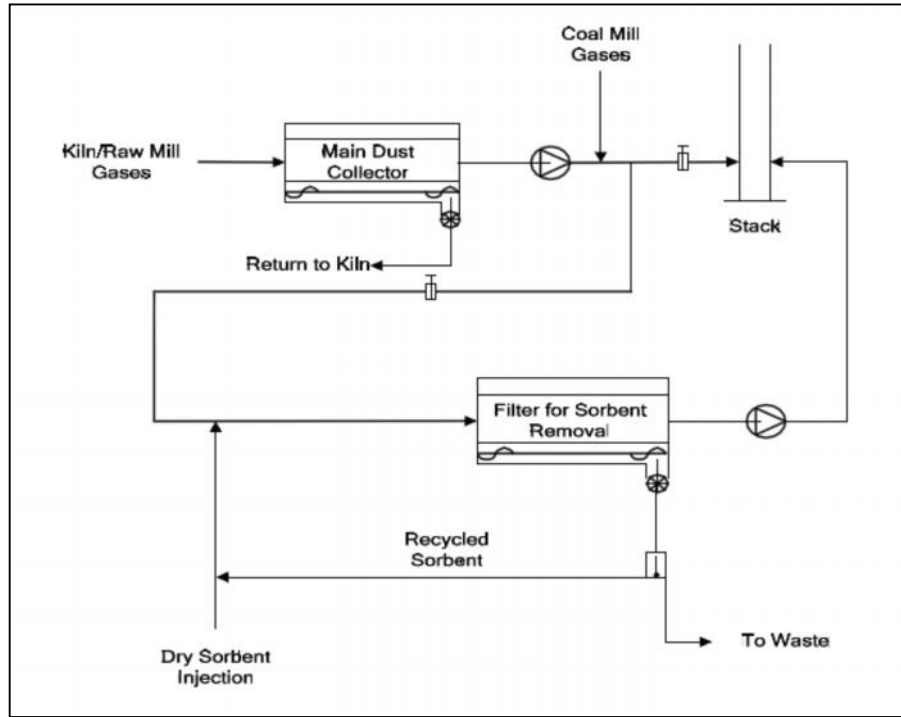
70-90 (Lafarge Wössingen, 2015).
) 0,05 /N³() 0,03 /N³(
 10 273 , 101,3 ,
 101,3 , 10 28 « /N³(» , 273 ,
).

() 0,2 ((1 , 168 -
 2300 2015).

50 000-100 000

- « », (2015)
- « », (« »)
- « »:
- « »:

3.2.3



8.

(Paone, 2009, p 55)

Kiln / Raw mill gases	/
Main dust collector	
Coal mill gases	
Return to kiln	
Stack	
Filter for sorbent removal	
Recycled sorbent	
Dry sorbent injection	
To waste	

(Zheng, 2011):

- ;
- ;
- ;
- ;
- (. .) ;
- ;
- ;

2010). (US Cement, 2007). (Renzi et al,

90 (Barnett, 2013).

(15), 1,5 (US Cement, 2007).

). 3,2 (US Cement, 2010 Cost). 2005). 1,2 1,1

) BREF CLM, 2013, 2,1 6,0 3000 / (

- « »: ()

3.3

NOx SOx,

3.3.1

SO₂.

SO_x

()

NH₃ , , , HCl, ,

;

SO₂;

2013). (. .) 80 (Barnett,

SO₂.

()

CO₂

2000 « » (

1998 « » 0,9

10 SO₂ 3000 /N³ 3000 0,5

1990- 6 10 , - 0,5 1

75 SO_x 5,5

(2000 , 10- -0,6 , 4 , -3

), 2008

6 30 ,

- 1 2 (BREF CLM 2013).

(), 1,2 25,1 (2005).
 , 3,6 (US Cement, 2010 Cost).

- « », ,
- « », , ,
- « », - , ,

3.3.2

() NOx NH3
 300–400 °C.
 NOx (1990-
 (CEMBUREAU, 1997; Netherlands, 1997))
).

V₂O₅ NO NO₂,

(NOx ,)

Hg

()

5-6 /

Hg

1,25–2,00
NOx.

1,75-2,0

(BREF CLM, 2013)

–

–

3.3.3

), NH₃, SO₂, NH₄, HCl, HF

()

(BREF CLM,

2013).

(0,3) (1,2)

20 .

()

0,3 /)

(1,2 / ;

2007

(C1–C4);

()

90

90
(Schoenberger, 2009).

-()-

()

2000
 SO₂, 50 600 /N³, 100-
 50 /N³. CLM, 2013).
 CO
 (BREF CLM, 2013).
 1999
 15 . . 30
 (BREF CLM, 2013).
 () « » ,

4.

al., 2010) , 0,03 /N³ , (Renzoni et al., 2010) , 0,001 /N³ (. . .) , 0,05 /N³ .

10 (/) , 0,03 Hg/N³ , 273 , 101,3 ,

— ;
 — ;
 — .

4.1

— ;
 — ;
 — ;
 — ;
 — ;

4.2

140 °C
 70-90
 « ».

90

4.3

(
), NH₃, SO₂, NH₄, HCl, HF (NO NO₂ N₂)

5.

5.1

, / , ,
 ,
 (,) ()
 (, 8 , 12 , 24 , 30)
 (, 30)
 (X / N ³ Y O₂) ()
 (,) .

5.2

, :
 - ;
 - -
) . 1 1 (

5.3

,
 (,) .
 ((Hg(I) Hg(II) (.) .
 Hg
 HgSO₄ , HgCl₂, HgO, HgBr₂, HgI₂, HgS
 (,)

5.4

5.4.1

()

()

(D2234⁴⁵ D2013⁴⁶, EN 932-1⁴⁷).

EPA 1631⁴⁸ 7471b⁴⁹.

(-), (-),

(-).

() -

12 12 ()

50 (

);

;

;

;

5.4.2 ()

(,) ;

()

(EN)

⁴⁵ ASTM Method D2234: Standard Practice for Collection of a Gross Sample of Coal.

⁴⁶ ASTM Method D2013: Standard Method of Preparing Coal Samples for Analysis.

⁴⁷ European Standard EN 932-1: Tests for general properties of aggregates. Methods for sampling.

⁴⁸ US.EPA Method 1631: Mercury in Water by Oxidation, Purge and Trap, and Cold Vapor Atomic Fluorescence Spectrometry. Revision E, August 2012.

⁴⁹ US.EPA Method 7471b: Mercury in solid or semisolid waste (manual cold-vapor technique). Revision 2. February 2007.

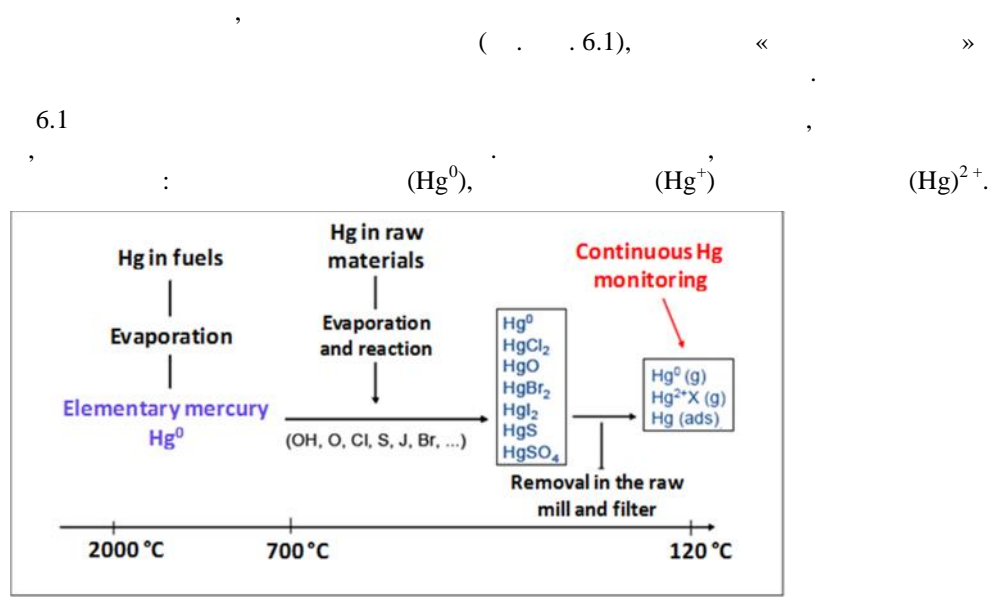
⁵⁰

E. Mazzi, Glesmann, S., Bell, A (2006). Canada Wide Standards Mercury Measurements methodologies for coal-fired power plants. EPRI-EPA-DOE-AW&MA Power Plant Air Pollutant Control "MEGA" Symposium, 28–31 August 2006, Baltimore, Maryland, United States. <http://www.ires.ubc.ca/files/2010/05/MazziMegapaper152006final.pdf>.

2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.
9.
10.
11.
12.
13.
14.
15.
16.
17.
18.
19.
20.
21.
22.
23.
24.
25.
26.
27.
28.
29.
30.
31.
32.
33.
34.
35.
36.
37.
38.
39.
40.
41.
42.
43.
44.
45.
46.
47.
48.
49.
50.
51.
52.
53.
54.
55.
56.
57.
58.
59.
60.
61.
62.
63.
64.
65.
66.
67.
68.
69.
70.
71.
72.
73.
74.
75.
76.
77.
78.
79.
80.
81.
82.
83.
84.
85.
86.
87.
88.
89.
90.
91.
92.
93.
94.
95.
96.
97.
98.
99.
100.

6.

6.1



6.1. al., 2010; Oerter/Zunzer, 2011; ECRA, 2013)

(Renzoni et

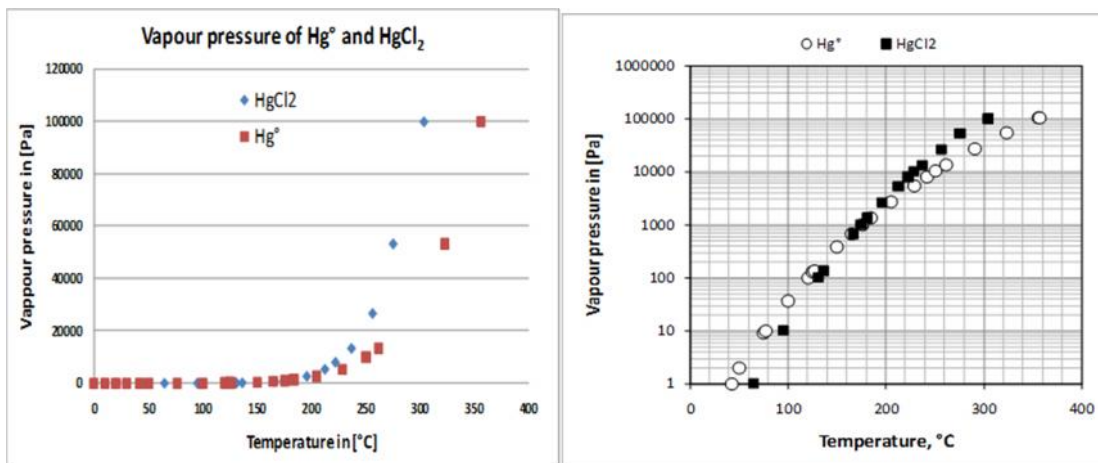
Hg in fuels	Hg
Evaporation	
Elemental mercury Hg ⁰	Hg ⁰
Hg in raw materials	Hg
Evaporation and reaction	
Continuous Hg monitoring	Hg
Removal in the raw mill and filter	

700°C–800°C
(Martel, 2000; Schreiber et al., 2005; Krabbe, 2010).
2000 °C (3).

900°C-1000°C 270°C–450°C

(3). (700°C-800°C)

(HgCl₂) (HgO); (ECRA 2013).
400 °C.



6.2.

Hg⁰ HgCl₂

(

) (Holleman-Wiberg, 1985; CRC Handbook, 1976;

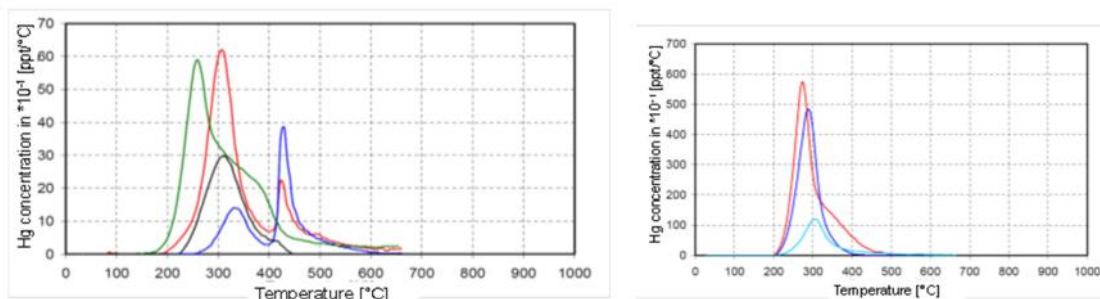
CRC Handbook, 1995; CRC Handbook, 2012)

Vapour pressure in [Pa]	()
Temperature in [°C]	(°C)
Vapour pressure of Hg ⁰ and HgCl ₂	Hg ⁰ HgCl ₂
Vapour pressure in [Pa]	()
Temperature, °C	(°C)

6.2,

180°C 500°C.

6.3



6.3.

Hg 4

(

) 3

() (AiF, 2008)

Hg concentration in *10 ⁻¹ [ppt/°C]	Hg *10 ⁻¹ [/°C]
Temperature [°C]	(°C)

(180°C-400°C),

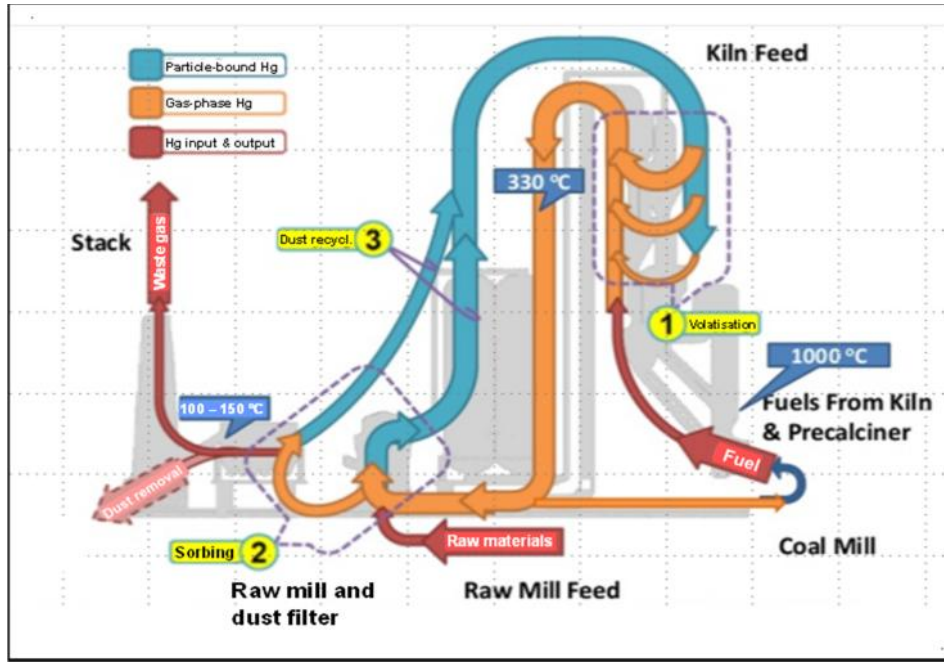
6.3).

6

(AiF, 2008;

Paone, 2008; RENZONI et al., 2010).

100-



6.4.

(Sikkema et al., 2011)

Particle-bound Hg	Hg _p
Gas-phase Hg	Hg _g
Hg input & output	Hg
Volatilisation	
Sorbing	
Gas recycl.	
Stack	
Kiln feed	
Raw mill and dust filter	
Raw mill feed	
Fuels from kiln & precalciner	
Coal mill	

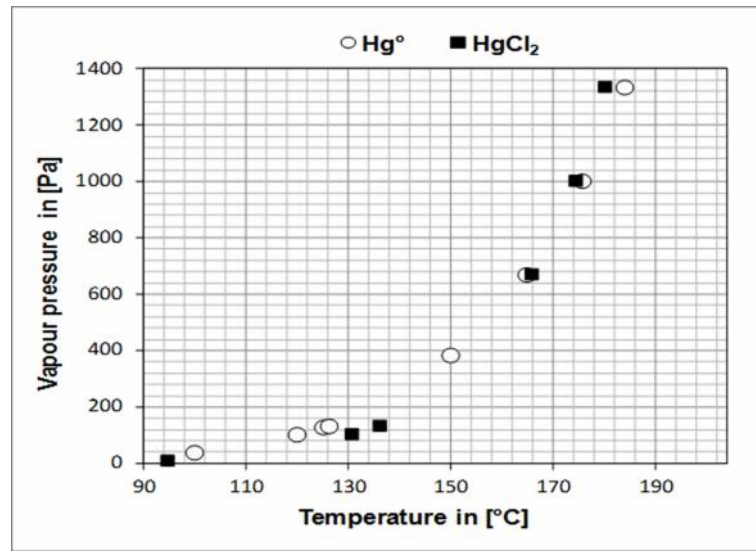
5-10

... 50-100

5

0°C-400°C

90°C-190°C (6.5).



6.5. (Schoenberger, 2015)

Hg° HgCl₂

90°C 190°C

Vapour pressure in [Pa]	()
Temperature in [°C]	(°C)

130 °C
2007; Hoenig, 2013; ECRA, 2013).

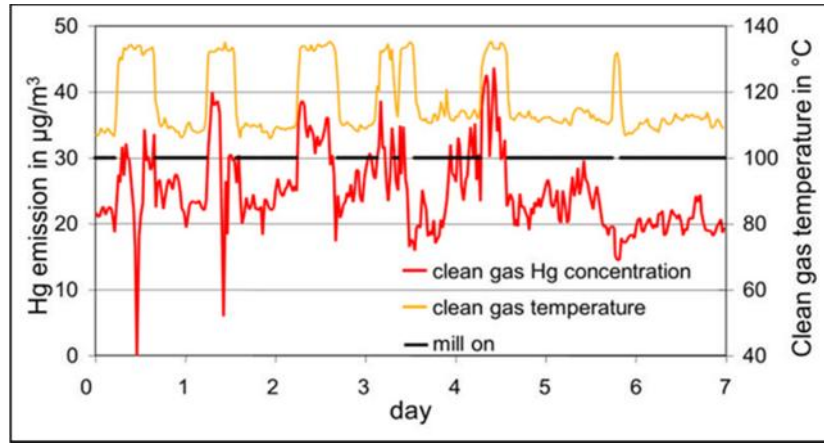
90 (Kirchartz, 1994, p 79; Oerter,

()

(. . 6.4).

2001 (Schäfer/Hoenig, 2001).
(VDZ Activity Report, 2002; Oerter, 2007;
Renzoni et al., 2010; Oerter/Zunzer, 2011; Hoenig, 2013; ECRA, 2013). 6.6

() ,



6.6.

(), Schäfer/Hoenig, 2001, VDZ Activity Report, 2002; Oerter, 2007; Renzoni et al., 2010; Oerter/Zunzer, 2011; Hoenig, 2013; ECRA, 2013

Hg emissions in µg/m ³	Hg / m ³
day	
Clean gas temperature in °C	°C
clean gas Hg concentration	Hg
clean gas temperature	
mill on	

26

2001

(400) (Linero, 2011).

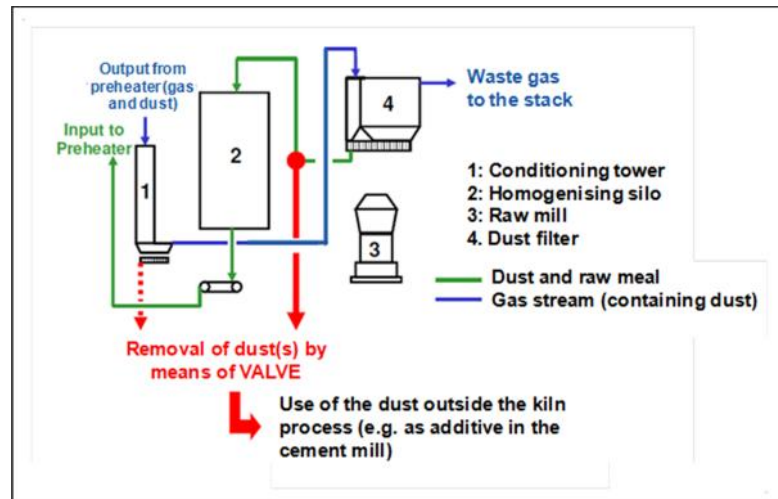
: 50:50 90:10.

50–100 /N³.

10

1 /N³

6.7



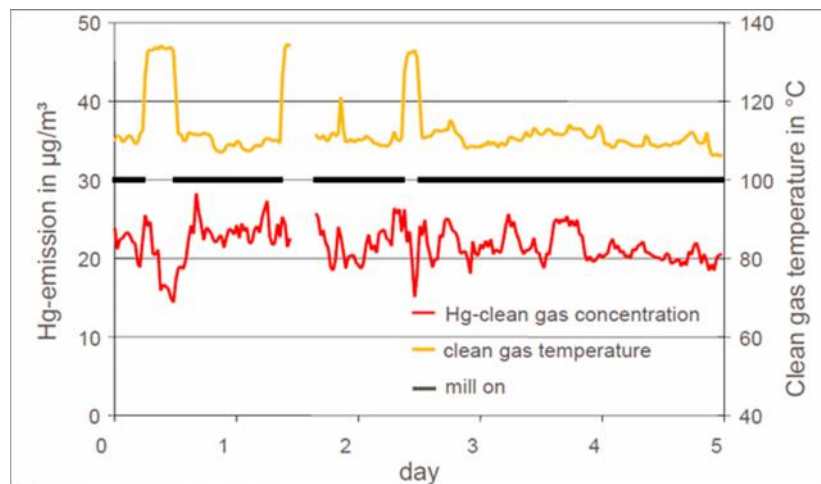
6.7.

(Waltisberg, 2013)

Output from preheater (gas and dust)	()
Input to preheater	
Waste gas to the stack	
1: Conditioning tower	1.
2: Homogenising silo	2.
3: Raw mill	3.
4: Dust filter	4.
Dust and raw meal	
Gas stream (containing dust)	()
Removing of dust(s) by means of VALVE	
Use of the dust outside the kiln process (e.g. as additive in the cement mill)	(,)

6.8.

(): (2001)
(88:12).



6.8.

(), Schäfer/Hoenig, 2001, (V D Z Activity Report, 2002; Oerter, 2007; Renzoni et al., 2010; Senior et al., 2010; Oerter/Zunzer, 2011; Hoenig, 2013; ECRA, 2013

Hg emissions in $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	Hg / m^3
day	
Clean gas temperature in $^\circ\text{C}$	$^\circ\text{C}$
clean gas Hg concentration	Hg
clean gas temperature	
mill on	

6.9
100

).

(

35–40

6.9

78
10 35

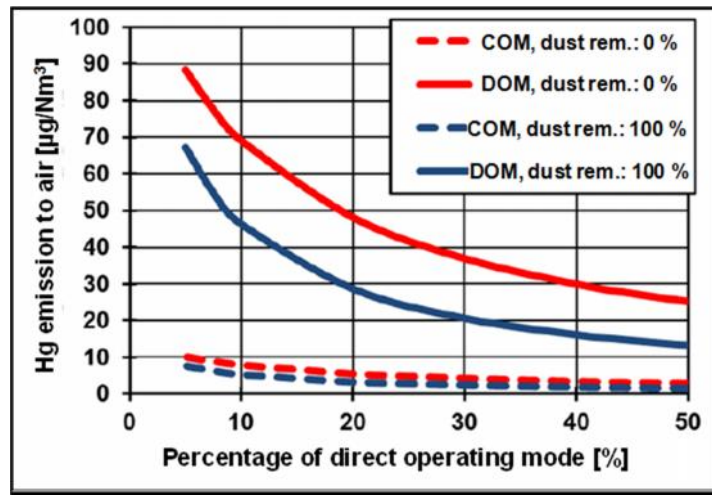
(Renzone et al., 2010, p X).

100 °C,

90

90:10,

40 / (Renzone et al., 2010, p XI).



6.9.

100

: COM –

; DOM –

Hg emission to air [µg/Nm ³]	Hg (/N ³)
Percentage of direct operation mode [%]	(%)
COM, dust rem.: 0%	COM, : 0%
DOM, dust rem.: 0%	DOM, : 0%
COM, dust rem.: 100%	COM, : 100%
DOM, dust rem.: 100%	DOM, : 100%

6.2

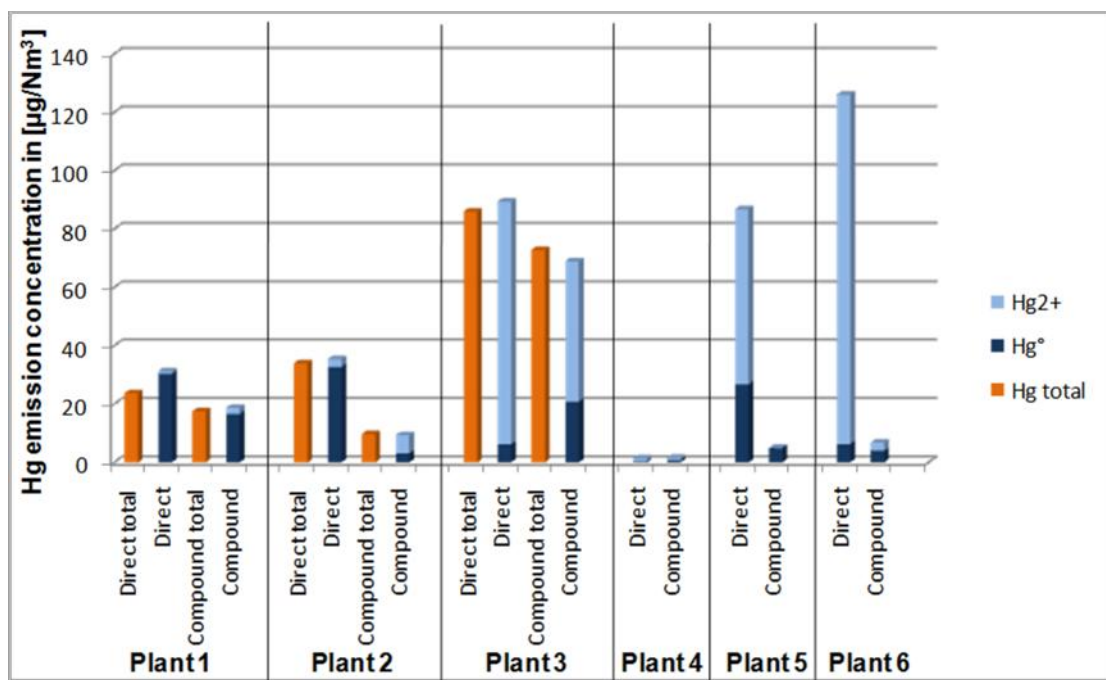
(UNEP Hg Assessment, 2013, p. 19).

(
0,5 1,5),

(
(UNEP Hg, 2008, p. 65).

(UNEP Hg, 2008, p. 65).

6.10



6.10.

Hg emission concentration in [µg/Nm ³]	Hg (µg/Nm ³)
Plant 1	1
Plant 2	2
Plant 3	3
Plant 4	4
Plant 5	5
Plant 6	6
Direct total	,
Direct	
Compound total	,
Compound	
Hg total	Hg,

- :
- 1 2: Oerter/Zunzer, 2011
 - 3: VDZ Activity Report, 2002
 - 4: Mlakar et al., 2010
 - 5 6: Linero, 2011

7

- AiF, 2008: Arbeitsgemeinschaft industrieller Forschungsvereinigungen (AiF), AiF-Forschungsvorhaben-Nr. 14547 N: Betriebstechnische Möglichkeiten zur Minderung von Hg-Emissionen an Drehrohranlagen der Zementindustrie (2008)
- Barnett, 2013: Barnett, K. (official of the US-EPA), Final Portland Cement Rule 2013, http://www.unep.org/chemicalsandwaste/Portals/9/RoundTableMercury_6_24-13-final.pdf
- BREF CLM, 2013: Reference Document on Best Available Techniques in the Cement, Lime and Magnesium Oxide Manufacturing Industries, (2013), online: http://eippcb.jrc.ec.europa.eu/reference/BREF/CLM_Published_def.pdf
- CEMBUREAU, 1997: BAT for the cement industry, November 1997 / Information for cement and lime BREF 2001
- CRC Handbook, 1976: CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics 1976-1977, CRC Press, Inc., 57rd edition (1976), D-185, D-191
- CRC Handbook, 1995: CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics 1995–1996, CRC Press, Inc., 76rd edition (1995), 6–77, 6–110
- CRC Handbook, 2012: CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics 2012-2013, CRC Press, Taylor&Francis Group Boca Raton, United States, 93rd edition (2012), 6–88, 9–92
- ECRA, 2013: Hoenig, V., Harrass, R., Zunzer, U., Guidance Document on BAT-BEP for Mercury in the Cement Industry, Technical report of the European Cement Research Academy (ecra) on behalf of WBCSD Cement Sustainability Initiative (2013)
- Erhard/Scheuer, 1993: Erhard, H.S., Scheuer, A., Brenntechnik und Wärmewirtschaft, Zement-Kalk-Gips 46 (1993) No. 12, pp. 743–754
- Eriksen et al., 2007: Eriksen, D.Ø., Tokheim, L.-A., Eriksen, T.A., Meyer, J., Qvenild, C., Assessment of mercury emissions at Norcem’s cement kiln by use of 203Hg-tracer, Journal of Radioanalytical and Nuclear Chemistry 273 (2007) No. 3, pp. 739–745
- Hoenig, 2013: Hoenig, V., Sources of mercury, behavior in cement process and abatement options, Presentation at the event “Cement Industry Sector Partnership on Mercury, Partnership Launch Meeting” of European Cement Research Academy on 19 June 2013, http://www.unep.org/hazardoussubstances/Portals/9/ECRA_WBCSD-CSI%20Mercury_20130618_upload.pdf
- Holleman-Wiberg, 1985: Holleman, A.F., Wiberg, E., Lehrbuch der Anorganischen Chemie, 91.-100. Verbesserte und stark erweiterte Auflage, Walter de Gruyter, Berlin/New York (1985), pp. 1042–1049
- Kirchartz, 1994: Kirchartz, B., Reaktion und Abscheidung von Spurenelementen beim Brennen des Zementklinkers, VDZ-Schriftenreihe der Zementindustrie, (1994) Heft 56, Verlag Bau + Technik, Düsseldorf, Germany
- Krabbe, 2010: Krabbe, H.-J., Grundlagen zur Chemie des Quecksilbers am Beispiel von Rauchgasreinigungsanlagen, Manuscript of the presentation at the ‘VDI Wissensforum – Messung und Minderung von Quecksilberemissionen’ on 28 April 2010 in Düsseldorf, Germany (2010)
- Lafarge Wössingen, 2015: Lafarge Zement Wössingen GmbH. Wlazbachtal/Germany, personal communication (2015)
- Linero, 2011: Linero, A.A., Synopsis of Mercury Controls at Florida Cement Plants, Manuscript for presentation at the 104th Annual Conference and Exhibition of the Air and Waste Management Association in Orlando, Florida, United States, on 22 June 2011
- Locher, 2000: Locher, F.W., Zement – Grundlagen der Herstellung und Verwendung, Verlag Bau und Technik (2000)
- Martel, 2000: Martel, C., Brennstoff- und lastspezifische Untersuchungen zum Verhalten von Schwermetallen in Kohlenstaubfeuerungen, VDI Fortschritts-Berichte, Reihe 15, Nr. 225 (2000)
- Mlakar et al., 2010: Mlakar, L.T., Horvat, M., Vuk, T., Stergaršek, A., Kotnik, J., Tratnik, J., Fajon, V., Mercury species, mass flows and processes in a cement plant, Fuel 89 (2010) pp. 1936–1945
- Netherlands, 1997: Dutch notes on BAT for the production of cement clinker: Information for cement and lime BREF 2001
- Oerter, 2007: Oerter, M., Influence of raw materials on the emissions of mercury, presentation at the seminar of the European Cement Research Academy (ecra) on 26 April 2007

- Oerter/Zunzer, 2011: Oerter, M., Zunzer, U., Messung und Minderung von Quecksilber in der Zementindustrie, manuscript and presentation at the VDI Fachkonferenz „Messung und Minderung von Quecksilber-Emissionen“ on 13 April 2011
- Paone, 2008: Paone, P., Heavy metals in the cement industry: A look at volatile cycles and simple mitigation techniques, <http://www.asocem.org.pe/bivi/sa/dit/icem/01-04-2008.pdf>
- Paone, 2009: Paone, P., Mercury reduction technologies for cement production, 7th Colloquium of Managers and Technicians of Cement Plants – “Development, innovation and sustainability: the three cornerstones of cement industry” in Malaga, Spain, in November 2009
- Permit Cementa AB, 2007: Permit from Stockholms Tingsrätt, M 26737-05, issued to Cementa AB, Slite, in 2007
- Renzoni et al., 2010: Renzoni, R., Ullrich, C., Belboom, S., Germain, A., Mercury in the Cement Industry, Report of the University of Liège independently commissioned by CEMBUREAU (2010), online: www.unep.org/hazardoussubstances/Portals/9/Mercury/A_Inventories/CEMENT%20Industry%20-%20Hg%20report%20CEMBUREAU%20April%202010.pdf
- SC BAT Cement, 2008: Secretariat of the Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants, Guidelines on Best Available Techniques and provisional Guidance on Best Environmental Practices relevant to Article 5 and Annex C of the Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants, Section V.B. – Part II Source category (b): Cement kilns firing hazardous waste (2008)
- Schoenberger, 2009: Schoenberger, H., Integrated pollution prevention and control in large industrial installations on the basis of best available techniques – The Sevilla Process, *Journal of Cleaner Production* 17 (2009) pp. 1526–1529
- Schoenberger, 2015: Schoenberger H., Personal communication, 2015
- Schreiber et al., 2005: Schreiber, R.J., Kellet, C.D., Joshi, N., Inherent Mercury Controls Within the Portland Cement Kiln System, Research & Development Information, Skokie, Illinois, United States, Portland Cement Association, Serial No. 2841 (2005)
- Schäfer/Hoenig, 2001: Schäfer, S., Hoenig, V., Operational factors affecting the mercury emissions from rotary kilns in the cement industry, *Zement Kalk Gips* 54 (2001) No. 11, pp. 591–601
- Schäfer/Hoenig, 2002: Schäfer, S., Hoenig, V., Effects of process technology on the behaviour of mercury in the clinker burning process: Technical Field 6: Sustainability and cement production; Presentation slides and documentation in: *Process Technology of Cement Manufacturing: VDZ Congress 23-27 September 2002 in Düsseldorf, Germany*, Verein Deutscher Zementwerke (VDZ) (Hrsg.), Verlag Bau+Technik (2003) pp. 484–488
- Sikkema et al., 2011: Sikkema, J.K., Alleman, J.E., Ong, S.K., Wheelock, T.D., Mercury regulation, fate, transport, transformation, and abatement within cement manufacturing facilities: Review, *Science of the Total Environment* 409 (2011) pp. 4167–4178
- Sprung, 1988: Sprung, S., Spurenelemente, *Zement-Kalk-Gips* 41 (1988) No. 5, pp. 251–257
- Ullmann's, 1986: Locher, F.W.; Kropp, J., Cement and Concrete, in *Ullmann's Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry*, 5th ed., Vol. A 5 (1986) pp. 489–537
- UNEP Hg, 2008: UNEP, Technical Background Report to the Global Atmospheric Mercury Assessment (2008), UNEP Hg Assessment, 2013: UNEP, Global Mercury Assessment: Sources, emissions, releases, and environmental transport (2013), <http://www.unep.org/PDF/PressReleases/GlobalMercuryAssessment2013.pdf>
- US Cement, 2007: USEPA, Letter from F.L Steitman, Vice President, Environmental Affairs, Ash Grove Cement Company to Keith Barnett, SSPD/USEPA. October 1, 2007 accessed at www.regulations.gov, [EPA-HQ-OAR-202-0051-3371]
- US Cement, 2010: USEPA, Summary of Environmental and Cost Impacts for Final Portland Cement NESHAP and NSPS, 6 August 2010 available online at http://www.epa.gov/ttn/atw/pcem/summary_impacts.pdf
- VDZ Activity Report, 2002: Verein deutscher Zementwerke e.V. (VDZ), Activity Report 1999-2001 (2002)
- Waltisberg, 2013: Waltisberg, J., personal communications (2013)
- Weisweiler/Keller, 1992: Weisweiler, W.; Keller, A., Zur Problematik gasförmiger Quecksilber-Emissionen aus Zementwerken, *Zement-Kalk-Gips* (45 (1992) No. 10, pp. 529–532
- Zheng, 2011: Zheng Y., Mercury Removal from Cement Plants by Sorbent Injection upstream of a Pulse Jet Fabric Filter, PhD Thesis at the Technical University of Denmark (2011), <http://wwwx.dtu.dk/upload/kt->

chec/phd%20thesis,%20yuanjing%20zheng,%20endelig%20version,%20klar%20til%20print.pdf (accessed 23 January 2014)

Zheng et al., 2012: Zheng, Y.; Jensen, A.D.; Windelin, C.; Jensen, F., Review of technologies for mercury removal from flue gas from cement production processes, *Progress in Energy and Combustion Science* 38 (2012) pp. 599–629

TiO₂. (Suriyawong et al., 2009)

94 TiO₂

CuO_x 75 Al₂O₃ (CuO_x-Al₂O₃)
HCl,
(Du et al., 2015).

CuO_x-Al₂O₃ 90 (Du et al.,
2015).

()

O, OH, HO₂ O₃, NO₂, SO₂

Hg⁰, HCl (Ko et al., 2008).

et al., 2013). 40, 98 55 NO, SO₂ 59 (Jia
al., 2009). (Xu et

30-40 (NO, SO₂

5 CeO₂ 60 (Hua et al., 2010).

() ,

85°C,

90

1000 (ZMWG, 2015).

D)

(Sundström, 1975; Reimers et al., 1976; Coleman, 1978; Habashi, 1978)

20 40

EN.CITE

ADDIN

90-95

0,2 / ³.
90

99-

80

90-

in situ SO₃,

⁵¹
350 °C
190 °C

HgSO₄

HgSO₄

c

(II)

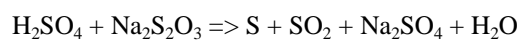
Schulze (2009)

(Na₂S₂O₃·5H₂O).

⁵¹ http://www.sulphuric-acid.com/techmanual/GasCleaning/gcl_hg.htm (16 2015).

40-

:



(II).

80

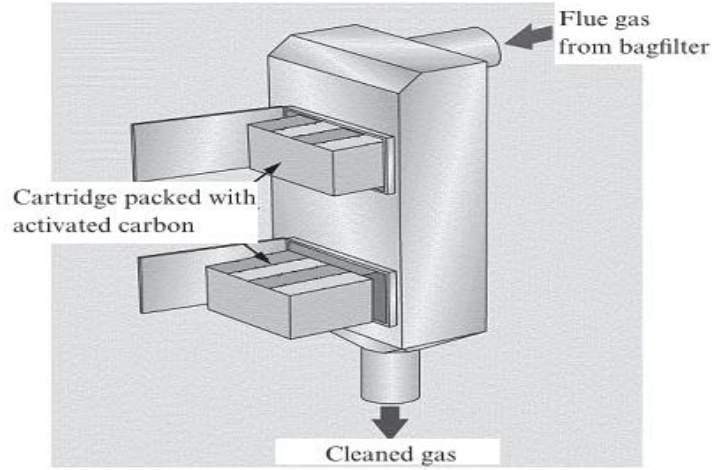
50°

1.1

«JFE-Gas-Clean-DX»,

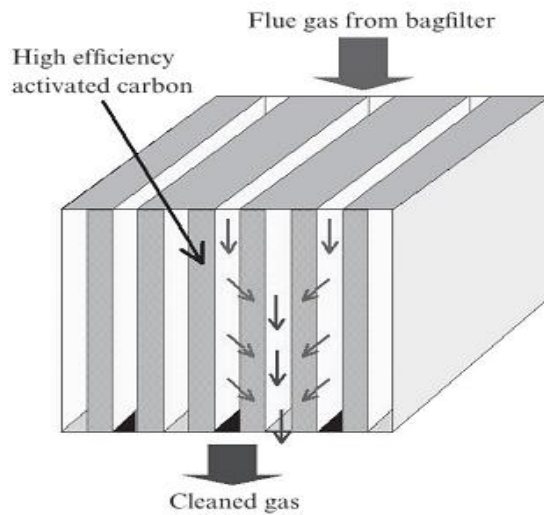
1

2-



Flue gas from bagfilter	
Cartridge packed with activated carbon	,
Cleansed gas	

1.



Flue gas from bagfilter	
High efficiency activated carbon	
Cleansed gas	

2.

2,

2-3
0,5

200°C,

(5 / 3)

65 / 3.

1.2

(119 /).

(3 142 /)

(Khairiraihanna et al. 2015).

- Du W, Yin L B, Zhuo Y Q, Xu Q S, Zhang L, Chen C H (2015) Performance of CuO_x-neutral Al₂O₃ sorbents on mercury removal from simulated coal combustion flue gas. *Fuel Processing Technology*, 131: 403–408
- Hua X Y, Zhou J S, Li Q K, Luo Z Y, Cen K F (2010) Gas-Phase Elemental Mercury Removal by CeO₂ Impregnated Activated Coke. *Energy Fuels*, 24 (10): 5426–5431
- Jia B J, Chen Y, Feng Q Z, Liu L Y (2013) Research progress of plasma technology in treating NO, SO₂ and Hg₀ from flue gas. *Applied Mechanics and Materials*, 295-298: 1293–1298
- Ko K B, Byun Y, Cho M, Hamilton I P, Shin D N, Koh D J, and Kim K T (2008) Pulsed Corona Discharge for Oxidation of Gaseous Elemental Mercury. Chemistry Faculty Publications. Paper 2. http://scholars.wlu.ca/chem_faculty/2.
- Suriawong A, Smallwood M, Li Y, Zhuang Y, Biswas P (2009) Mercury capture by nano-structured titanium dioxide sorbent during coal combustion: lab-scale to pilot scale studies. *Aerosol and Air Quality Research*, 9:394–403
- Xu F, Luo Z, Cao W, Wang P, Wei B, Gao X, Fang M, Cen K (2009) Simultaneous oxidation of NO, SO₂ and Hg₀ from flue gas by pulsed corona discharge, *Journal of Environmental Sciences*, 21: 328~332.
- ZMWG (2015) ZMWG Comments on Guidance on BAT/BEP for Coal fired power plants and Coal fired industrial boilers 1 August 2015; http://mercuryconvention.org/Portals/11/documents/BAT-BEP%20draft%20guidance/Submissions/ZMWG_3.pdf

(, D) ,

- Coleman, R.T.J. (1978). Emerging Technology in the Primary Copper Industry. Prepared for the U.S. EPA; data2.collectionscanada.ca/pdf/pdf001/p000001003.pdf; accessed on 7 April 2014, Habashi, F. (1978). Metallurgical plants: how mercury pollution is abated. *Environmental Science & Technology* 12, pp. 1372–1376.
- Habashi, F. (1978). Metallurgical plants: how mercury pollution is abated. *Environmental Science & Technology* 12, pp. 1372–1376.
- Reimers, J. H., et al. (1976). A review of Process Technology in Gases in the Nonferrous Metallurgical Industry for the Air Pollution Control Directorate, nepis.epa.gov/Exe/ZyPURL.cgi?Dockey=91018I2W.txt; accessed on 7 April 2014, Jan H. Reimers and Associates Limited, Metallurgical Consulting Engineers, Oakville, Ontario, Canada.
- Schulze, A. (2009). Hugo Petersen – Competence in gas cleaning systems downstream nonferrous metallurgical plants. The Southern African Institute of Mining and Metallurgy – Sulphur and Sulphuric Acid Conference 2009, pp. 59–76.
- Sundström, O. (1975). Mercury in Sulfuric Acid: Bolden Process Can Control Hg Levels during or after Manufacture. Sulfur No. 116, The British Sulfur Corp., January–February 1975: pp. 37–43.

III

5 8 ,

,

5 8

5 8, , ,

A.

,

,

,

- ,

()

.

,

.

.

,

,

,

.

D

D.

,

,

-

.

,

,

,

,

«

»,

().

,

.

,

,

,

,

,

.

,

.

,

,

,

,

.

E.

/ .

6 8,

(

)
