There is a need for global air monitoring

...but there isn't an appetite to create a whole new network

Parameters provided by the COP

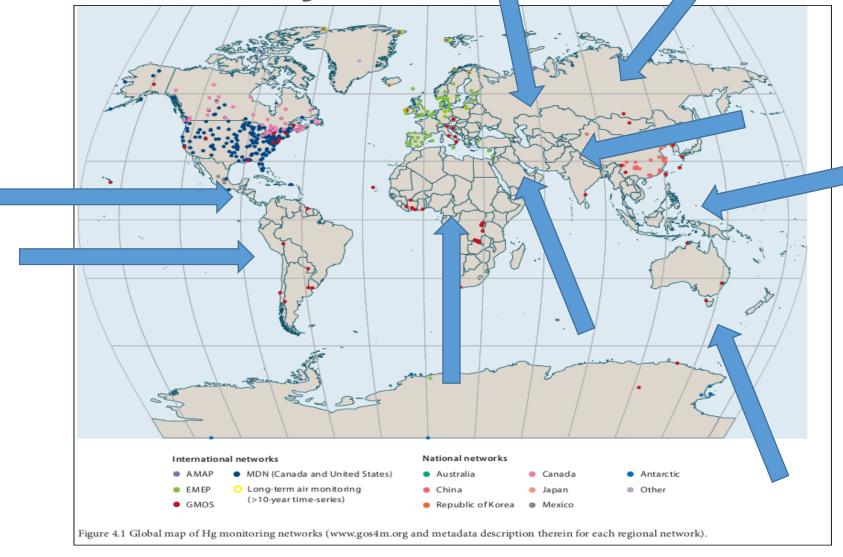
- Need to address the needs of the convention
- Address the gaps in information but cannot create a new global network
- Data needs to be globally representative and appropriate
- Data needs to be reproducible, comparable and high quality
- Monitoring must be low cost and sustainable

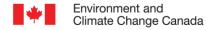
Fill in the gaps with passive air samplers through a concept of "network of networks"





Global Mercury Assessment 2019





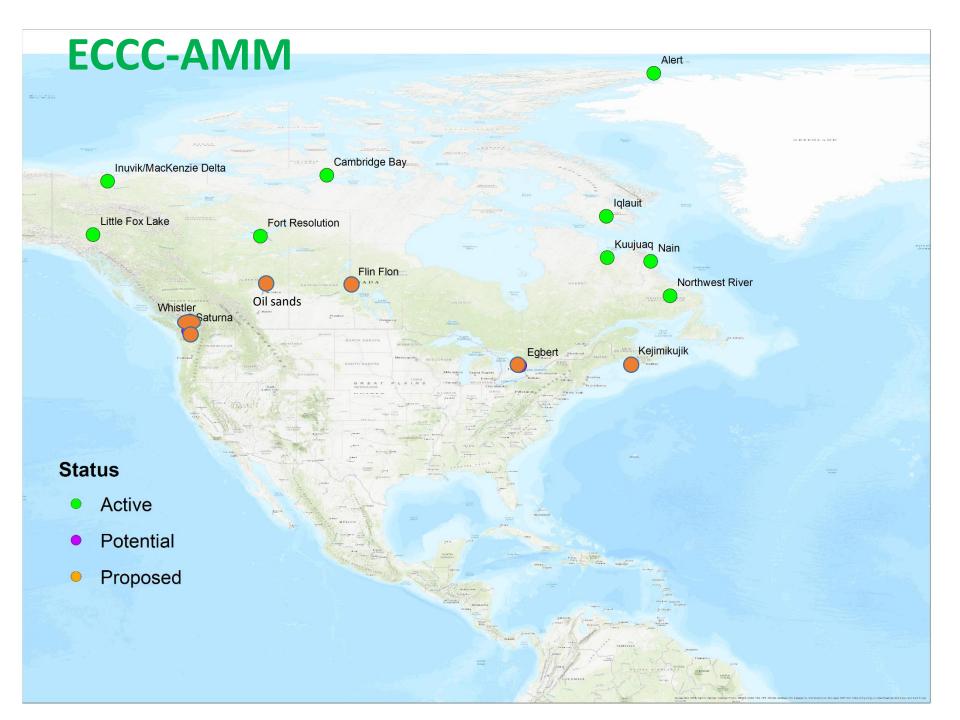


Some gaps are being filled by EU and Canada* funded projects using new technology

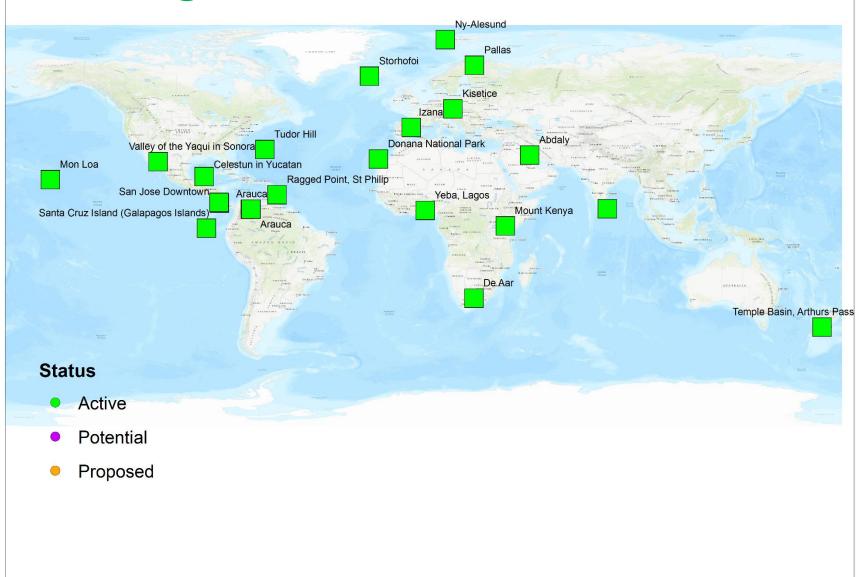
* Canadian funding is only for a 2 year period to show proof of concept







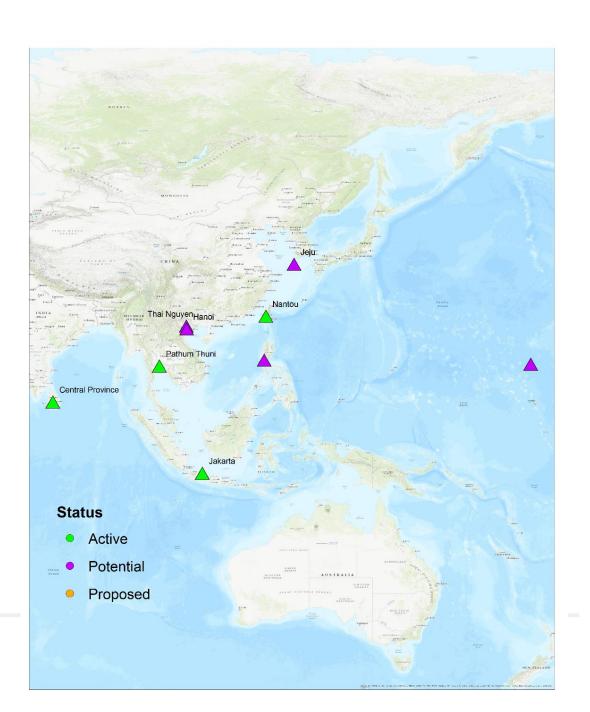
GAPS Hg

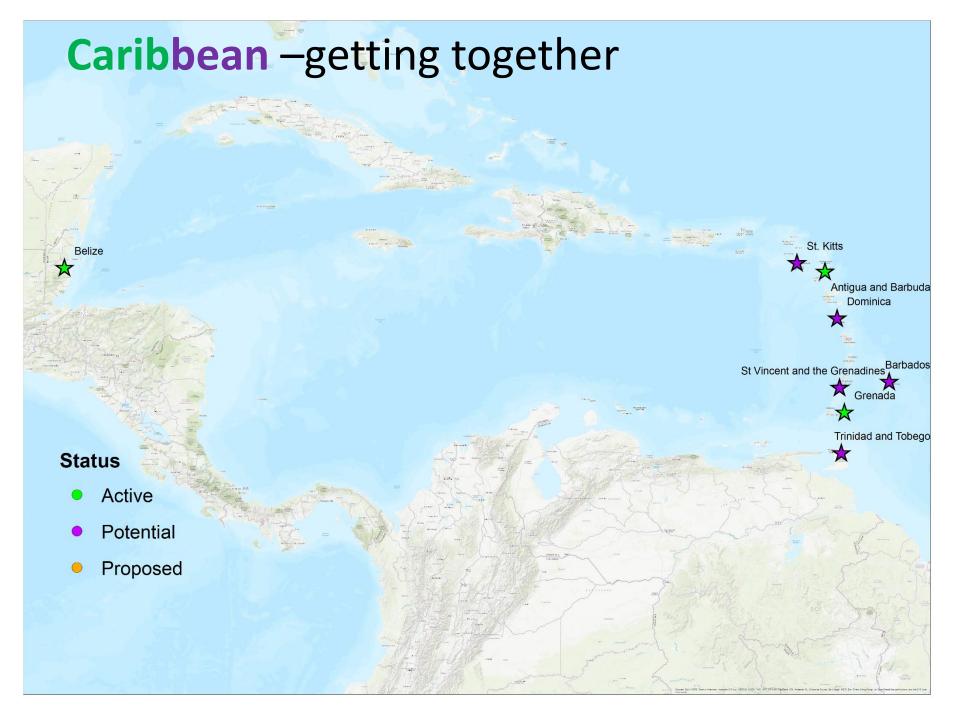


APMMN

3 sites have agreed to participate; waiting on a 4th

- Taiwan
- Indonesia
- Sri Lanka
- Thailand





GMOS Network



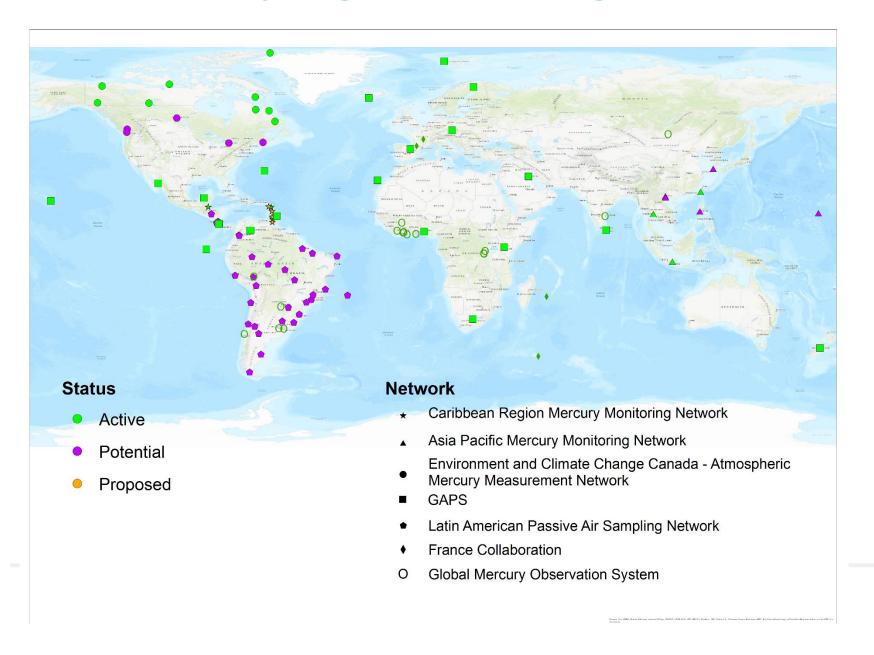
LAPAN – potential

POPs network who has agreed to partake, just need to pick sites and work out details

Frank Wania did 1 year study at all these sites



Passive sampling – combining networks



Combining air monitoring

